

## References

---

- Asian Development Bank (2002). *An Assessment of Poverty and Hardship*. Manila: ADB.  
Available at:  
<http://www.spc.int/Poverty%20Programme/Vanuatu%20poverty%20assessment.pdf>.
- Asian Development Bank (2007). *Country Environmental Analysis: Vanuatu*. Manila: ADB.  
Available at: <http://www.adb.org/Documents/Reports/Consultant/38031-REG/38031-07-REG-TACR.pdf>.
- Asian Development Bank (2009). *Vanuatu: Country partnership Strategy: 2010–2014*. Manila: ADB. Available at: <http://www.adb.org/Documents/CPSs/VAN/2010-2014/CPS-VAN-2010-2014.pdf>.
- Atkins, J., S. Mazzi and C. Easter (2001). Small States: A Composite Vulnerability Index  
In: Peretz, D., Faruqi, R. and Kisanga, E., (eds), *Small States in the Global Economy*.  
London: Commonwealth Secretariat 53–92.
- Atkins, J., S. Mazzi and C. Ramlogan (1998). *A Study on the Vulnerability of Developing and Island States: A Composite Index*. London: Commonwealth Secretariat.
- Atkins, J., S. Mazzi and C. Easter (2000). 'A Commonwealth Vulnerability Index for Developing Countries: The Position of Small States'. Economic Paper No. 40. London: Commonwealth Secretariat.
- Briguglio L., G. Cordina, N. Farrugia, S. Vella (2006). 'Conceptualising and Measuring Economic Resilience.' In: Briguglio, L., Cordina, G., Kisanga, E. (eds) *Building the Economic Resilience of Small States*. University of Malta and Commonwealth Secretariat.
- Briguglio L., G. Cordina, N. Farrugia, S. Vella (2008). 'Profiling Economic Vulnerability and Resilience in Small States: Conceptual Underpinnings.' In: Ram Pillarisetti, J., Lawrey, R., Siew Yean, T., Siddiqui, S. and Ahmad, A. (eds) *Small Economies and Global Economics*. New York: Nova Science Publishers.
- Briguglio L., G. Cordina, N. Farrugia, S. Vella (2009). 'Economic Vulnerability and Resilience: Concepts and Measurements,' *Oxford Development Studies*, Vol. 37 (3): 229–247.
- Briguglio, L. (1992). *Preliminary Study on the Construction of an Index for Ranking Countries According to their Economic Vulnerability*, UNCTAD/LDC/Misc.4 1992.
- Briguglio, L. (1995). 'Small Island Developing States and their Economic Vulnerabilities'. *World Development*, 23 (9): 1615–32.
- Briguglio, L. (1997). *Alternative Economic Vulnerability Indices for Developing Countries*. Report prepared for the Expert Group on the Vulnerability Index. 17–19 December. New York: UNDESA.
- Briguglio, L. (2002). The Economic Vulnerability of Small Island Developing States.  
In: *Sustainable Development for Island Societies: Taiwan and the World*, Asia-Pacific Research Program w/SARCS Secretariat Publication, Taiwan, December 2002.

- Briguglio, L. (2003). 'The Vulnerability Index and Small Island Developing States: A Review of Conceptual and Methodological Issues'. Paper prepared for the AIMS Regional Preparatory Meeting on the Ten Year Review of the Barbados Programme of Action, 1–5 September. Praia, Cape Verde.
- Briguglio, L. (2004). 'Economic Vulnerability and Resilience: Concepts and Measurements'. In: Briguglio, L. and Kisanga, E. (eds), *Economic Vulnerability and Resilience of Small States*. Malta: Islands and Small States Institute and London: Commonwealth Secretariat.
- Briguglio, L. (2010). 'Directing EU Development Aid towards Resilience Building,' Prepared as a short paper for the FERDI seminar 'Nouvelle Europe – Nouvelle Aide' Paris, France in February 2010.
- Briguglio, L., and W. Galea (2003). 'Updating the Economic Vulnerability Index'. Occasional Papers on Islands and Small States, 2003–04. Malta: Islands and Small States Institute, University of Malta.
- Central Bank of Seychelles (2008). *Annual Report, 2008*.
- Chander, R. (1996). *Measurement of the Vulnerability of Small States*. Report prepared for the Commonwealth Secretariat, April 1996.
- Cordina, G. (2004a). 'Economic Vulnerability, Resilience and Capital Formation'. In: Briguglio, L. and Kisanga, E. (eds), *Economic Vulnerability and Resilience of Small States*. Malta: Islands and Small States Institute and London: Commonwealth Secretariat.
- Cordina, G. (2004b). 'Economic Vulnerability and Economic Growth: Some Results from a Neo-Classical Growth Modelling Approach'. *Journal of Economic Development*, 29 (2): 21–39.
- Cordina, G. (2008). 'The Macro-economic and Growth Dynamics of Small States,' *Small States Economic Review and Basic Statistics*, Vol. 12, London: Commonwealth Secretariat.
- Crowards, T. (1999). *An Economic Vulnerability Index, with Special Reference to the Caribbean: Alternative Methodologies and Provisional Results*, Caribbean Development Bank, March 1999.
- ESCAP (2007). *Improving Employment Opportunities in Pacific Island Developing Countries*. Available at: <http://www.unescap.org/EPOC/pdf/SIDS-series-01-Improving-employment-opportunities-PIDC.pdf>.
- Esty, D., M. Levy, T. Srebotnjak, and A. de Sherbinin (2005). *Environmental Sustainability Index: Benchmarking National Environmental Stewardship*. New Haven: Yale Center for Environmental Law and Policy.
- Farrugia, N. (2004). 'Economic Vulnerability: Developing a New Conceptual Framework and Empirically Assessing its Relationship with Economic Growth'. Malta: University of Malta. PhD dissertation.
- Farrugia, N. (2007). 'Conceptual Issues in Constructing Composite Indices.' *Occasional Paper on Islands and Small States*, 2007–01. Malta: Islands and Small States Institute of the University of Malta.
- Galea, W. (2003). *Managing and Measuring Vulnerability*. Unpublished dissertation submitted in partial fulfillment of the B.Com. (Hons) Economics, University of Malta.
- Global Facility for Disaster Reduction and Recovery (GFDR) (2009). *Disaster Risk Management Programs for Priority Countries: Vanuatu*. Washington DC: GFDR. Available at: <http://gfdrr.org/ctrydrmmnotes/Vanuatu.pdf>
- Guillaumont, P. (2004). 'On the Economic Vulnerability of Low Income Countries'. In: Briguglio, L. and Kisanga, E. (eds), *Economic Vulnerability and Resilience of Small States*.

- Malta: Islands and Small States Institute, and London: Commonwealth Secretariat.
- Guillaumont, P. (2008). 'An Economic Vulnerability Index: Its Design and Use for International Development Policy', UNU-WIDER Research Paper No. 2008/09, November 2008.
- Gwartney, J., and R. Lawson (2005). *Economic Freedom of the World 2005 Annual Report*. Vancouver: Fraser Institute.
- <http://www.heritage.org/index/country/seychelles>;
- <http://www.heritage.org/index/Country/SaintLucia>;
- <http://www.heritage.org/index/country/vanuatu>
- Gwartney, J., Hall, J. and Lawson, R. (2010) *Economic Freedom of the World (2010)*. Canada: Fraser Institute.
- International Monetary Fund (2005). *International Financial Statistics*. Washington, DC: IMF.
- International Monetary Fund (2006). *Annual Report on Exchange Arrangements and Exchange Restrictions*. Washington, DC: IMF.
- International Monetary Fund (2008a). *Statement at the Conclusion of the 2008 Article IV Staff Mission to Seychelles*, Press Release No. 08/15, Washington.
- International Monetary Fund (2008b). *Statement at the Conclusion of the 2008 Article IV Staff Mission to St Lucia*, Press Release No. 08/170, Washington.
- International Monetary Fund (2009). *Vanuatu: 2009 Article IV Consultation*. Washington DC: IMF. Available at: <http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/scr/2009/cr09166.pdf>
- International Monetary Fund (2009a). *St. Lucia: Request for Disbursement Under the Rapid-Access Component of the Exogenous Shocks Facility*, Staff Report; Staff Supplement; Press Release; and Statement by the Executive Director for St. Lucia. Available at: <http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/scr/2009/cr09257.pdf>
- International Monetary Fund (2009b). *Vanuatu Staff Report for 2009*. Available at: <http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/scr/2009/cr09166.pdf>
- International Monetary Fund (2010a). *St. Lucia: Staff Report for the 2010 Article IV Consultation*. Available at: <http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/scr/2010/cr1092.pdf>
- International Monetary Fund (2010b). *IMF Mission Finds Seychelles' New Three-Year Economic Program on Track*, Press Release No. 10/202, May. Available at: <http://www.imf.org/external/np/sec/pr/2010/pr10202.htm>
- International Monetary Fund (2010c). *Seychelles: Third Review Under the Stand-By Arrangement, Financing Assurances Review, Cancellation of the Stand-By-Arrangement, and Request for an Extended Arrangement*. Staff Statement, Press Release on the Executive Board Discussion; and Statement by the Executive Director for Seychelles, January. Available at: <http://allafrica.com/download/resource/main/main/idatcs/00020005:208ed27046248b2a4e9bcaf1ed1a4a2a.pdf>
- International Monetary Fund (2010d). *Statement of an IMF Mission at the Conclusion of the 2010 Staff Visit to Vanuatu*. Available at: <http://www.imf.org/external/np/sec/pr/2010/pr1085.htm>
- International Monetary Fund (2010e). *World Economic Outlook 2010 – Rebalancing Growth*. Available at: <http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2010/01/pdf/text.pdf>.
- Kaufmann D., A. Kraay, and M. Mastruzzi (2006). *Governance Matters, V: Governance Indicators for 1996–2005*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Moldan, B. and Billharz, S. (eds) (1997). *Sustainability Indicators: A Report on the Project on Indicators of Sustainable Development*. Scientific Committee on Problems of the Environment, SCOPE 58. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons.

- Melyn, W. and Moesen, W. (1991). 'Towards a Synthetic Indicator of Macroeconomic Performance: Unequal Weighting when Limited Information is Available', *Public Economics Research Paper 17*. Leuven: Center for Economic Studies.
- Pace, R. (2006). 'Malta and EU Membership: Overcoming Vulnerabilities, Strengthening Resilience,' *Journal of European Integration*, Vol. 28, no. 1, p. 33–49.
- St Lucia, Government of (2008). *Economic and Social Review 2007*, Castries. Study commissioned by CARICOM.
- Seychelles, Republic of (2007). *Strategy 2017: Creating our Nation's Wealth Together*, Victoria.
- Springer, C. (2006). 'Economic Resilience and Social Cohesion: The Case of Small Island States in the Eastern Caribbean.' In: Briguglio, L. and Kisanga, E. (eds) *Economic Vulnerability and Resilience of Small States*. Malta: Islands and Small States Institute and London: Commonwealth Secretariat: 196–211.
- Transparency International (2008). *Corruption Perception Index* (2008). Available at: <http://www.infoplease.com/world/statistics/2008-transparency-international-corruption-perceptions.html>
- UNCTAD (various years) *Handbook of Statistics*. Geneva: UNCTAD.
- UNDP (2002, 2003, 2004, 2009). *Human Development Report*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- UNDP (2007). *Human Development Report, 2007/2008*. UK: Palgrave Macmillan
- UNESCO (2008). *Vanuatu Literacy Education Programme*. Available at: <http://www.unesco.org/uil/litbase/?menu=8&programme=34>
- University of the South Pacific (2008). *Good Governance Indicators for Seven Pacific Island Countries*. Suva: USP. Available at: <https://classshares.student.usp.ac.fj/DG411/Semester%202,%202008/Class08/GGI2008.doc>
- University of the West Indies Centre for Environment and Development (2002). 'Vulnerability and Small Island States,' *UNDP Policy Journal*, Vol. 1 (2002).
- Vanuatu, Government of (2006). *Priorities and Action Agenda 2006– 2015 – An Educated, Healthy and Wealthy Vanuatu*. Available at: [http://www.ausaid.gov.au/publications/pdf/vanuatu\\_agenda.pdf](http://www.ausaid.gov.au/publications/pdf/vanuatu_agenda.pdf)
- Wells, J. (1996). *Composite Vulnerability Index: A Preliminary Report*, Commonwealth Secretariat, London.
- Wells, J. (1997). *Composite Vulnerability Index: A Revised Report*, Commonwealth Secretariat, London.
- Witter, M., L. Briguglio and A. Bhuglah (2002). *Measuring and Managing the Economic Vulnerability of Small Island Developing States*. Available at: <http://www.undp.org/capacity21/docs/Econ-Vulnerability-Paper.doc>
- World Bank (2004). *World Development Indicators*. Online Database
- World Bank (2006). *Not If But When: Adapting to Natural Hazards in the Pacific Islands Region*. Washington DC, World Bank. Available at: <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTPACIFICISLANDS/Resources/Natural-Hazards-report.pdf>
- World Bank (2008). *World Development Indicators*. Washington DC: World Bank Publishers.
- World Trade Organisation (2010). *Overseeing national trade policies: the TPRM*. Available at: [http://www.wto.org/english/tratop\\_e/tpr\\_e/tp\\_int\\_e.htm](http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/tpr_e/tp_int_e.htm)