

Index of Subjects

A

Aboriginals 23
Abundance 30, 32, 34, 37
Abundant 2, 22, 33, 78, 96, 115,
129, 150, 162, 165, 167
Accidentally 2, 36
Accumulators 5
Acidic 42, 51, 52, 80
Adaptations 2, 41, 80
Adapted 5, 73, 81, 86, 87, 135
Agricultural *ix*, *x*, 12, 41, 48, 49, 50,
51, 53, 57, 58, 62, 67, 68, 69, 76,
83, 89, 90, 91, 104, 137, 157, 177
Agriculture *ix*, 5, 6, 7, 23, 40, 46,
47, 48, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57,
58, 59, 61, 84, 90, 101, 130, 131,
134, 135, 136, 137, 177
Agro-ecosystem 45, 46, 53
Agroforestry 41, 50, 51, 53, 54, 58,
107, 118
Algae 15, 71, 85, 88, 98
Alkaloids 23
Alligator 32, 148
Alpine 27, 90, 97
Amaranth 82
Amplifier 3, 33
Animal *ix*, 4, 16, 17, 22, 25, 29, 46,
47, 66, 81, 121, 122, 124, 126,
128, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136,
137, 140, 142, 144, 146, 148, 150,
152, 154, 156, 157, 158, 159
Annual 21, 22, 24, 26, 27, 41, 47,
59, 118, 119, 169, 170
Ant 31
Anthropological 23
Application 1, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 89
Approaches *viii*, 1
Aquaculture 5, 6, 15, 121, 126, 131,
132, 133, 134
Aquatic 2, 16, 17, 30, 131, 135,
136, 140
Architecture 50, 53, 54, 58
Aroid 74
Ash 51, 112, 143
Attractants 25

Australasia 12, 23

B

Bamboo 10, 51, 53, 58, 69, 84, 85,
131, 134
Bark 12, 25, 74, 102, 104, 105, 106,
107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 114,
115, 116, 117, 118, 158, 159, 160,
161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167,
168
Barley 22
Bats 90, 103, 123, 124, 127, 136,
167
Beaver 31
Bees 16, 65, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79,
116, 158, 159, 161
Bergamot 25
Berries 76
Bio-geographic 6
Biodiversity *viii*, 1, 19, 38, 118
Biological *viii*, *ix*, 1, 3, 34, 45, 52,
55, 56, 57, 58, 62, 87, 118, 121,
122, 127, 157
Biological diversity *ix*, 1, 3, 34, 52,
56, 58, 118, 121, 157
Biomass 2, 26, 47, 52, 53, 58, 59
Biosphere *ix*, 54, 55, 56, 58
Biota *vii*, *viii*, 2, 26, 52
Biotechnology 4, 6
Biotic *vii*, 1, 55
Biotic resources *vii*
Bipinnate 102, 107, 111, 112, 114
Birds *vii*, 32, 37, 73, 75, 76, 78, 92,
93, 94, 95, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126,
127, 129, 130, 135, 140, 165, 167
Blacksmith 51
Blanket bogs 31
Breadfruit 63, 74
Breeder 22
Breeding 6, 23, 124, 126, 129, 130,
131, 133, 134, 136, 157
Briars 63, 73
Bulbous 24, 27
Bulbs 22, 23
Butterflies *vii*, 32, 36, 37, 135

Index of Subjects

- C
- Calabash 64, 76
 - Capsules 22, 109
 - Captive breeding 6, 126, 131, 133
 - Carbohydrates 21, 22
 - Carcinogens 23
 - Cardamom 25, 51
 - Cardiac 25, 175
 - Carnivores *vii*, 2
 - Carrot 24, 163
 - Carrots 22
 - Cascade 30
 - Cash crops 51
 - Cassava 22, 165
 - Casuarina 14, 40
 - Categories 4, 54, 127
 - Catfish 3, 126, 134, 136, 149
 - Cats 36, 130
 - Cedar 65, 79, 80
 - Chenopods 46, 58
 - Chestnut blight 31
 - Chimpanzees 36
 - Cinnamon 25
 - Climates 24, 40
 - Clothing *viii*
 - Cloves 25
 - Coastline 73, 78, 86, 87
 - Coats 22, 23
 - Coconut 21, 62, 87
 - Colonies 79, 113
 - Colonisation 4, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 86, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176
 - Colonising 26, 85
 - Commodities 4, 102
 - Commonwealth *ix*, 2, 19, 121, 137, 177
 - Communities *vii*, *viii*, *ix*, 1, 2, 4, 11, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 33, 35, 37, 40, 46, 52, 53
 - Community *viii*, *ix*, 2, 6, 24, 26, 30, 31, 32, 34, 37, 38, 45, 50, 57
 - Community level 6
 - Competition 31
 - Competitive exclusion *viii*
 - Compounds *viii*, 22, 23, 24, 27, 52, 124
 - Condiment 108, 111, 117
 - Conservation *vii*, *viii*, *ix*, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 19, 21, 22, 24, 26, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 45, 49, 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 62, 74, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 89, 90, 94, 97, 98, 101, 102, 111, 124, 125, 126, 129, 130, 131, 136, 137, 139, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 157, 169, 171
 - Consumption 3, 46, 47, 48, 111
 - Continental 6
 - Controlling influence 1, 2
 - Cooking 22, 23, 25, 27, 51, 104
 - Coral reef 31
 - Corn 23
 - Cormous 24, 27
 - Corns 22, 85
 - Corn 68, 74
 - Cows 3
 - Critical 1, 2, 17, 29, 39, 40, 41, 45, 52, 85, 91, 95, 97, 127
 - Critical species 2
 - Cropping 39, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 57, 58, 59
 - Crops *ix*, *x*, 21, 22, 23, 24, 36, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 58, 59, 62, 73, 77, 78, 87, 91, 107, 157, 177
 - Cruciferae 23
 - CSC 1, 19, 91, 121, 177
 - Cultural 3, 4, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 46, 49, 54, 55, 58, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 76, 82, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 102, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176
 - Culture 3, 55, 131, 132, 134, 136
 - Cyanide 23
 - Cycle *ix*, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 59
 - Cycles 26, 47, 50, 51
 - Cyp 63, 75, 76
- D
- Dams 31

Index of Subjects

- Decade 3, 33
Decomposers 2, 69
Decomposition 4, 40
Deforestation 25, 85
Density 2
Desert snails *viii*, 33
Desertification 2, 57
Destruction 3, 29, 36, 39, 101
Developing 1, 29, 37, 39, 45, 53, 55
Development *viii*, *ix*, 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 29, 32, 45, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 89, 101, 118, 124, 128, 132, 136, 177
Diet 21, 22, 23, 24, 73, 157
Dietary 22, 24
Disaster zones 101
Diseases 31, 45, 104, 105, 109
Dispersal 4, 79, 127
Disturbance 34, 35, 39, 52, 95, 96
Diversification 46, 83
Diversity *viii*, *ix*, 1, 2, 3, 6, 16, 17, 21, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 41, 45, 48, 52, 55, 56, 58, 73, 83, 118, 121, 129, 130, 131, 157
Domesticates 4
Dominant *viii*, 13, 14, 26, 32, 36, 64, 65, 74, 76, 78, 79, 88, 90, 95, 97, 98
Dragonflies *vii*, 136
Drought 1, 2, 90
Dunes 26, 89, 90, 93, 98, 103
Dutch elm 31
Dynamics 53, 58, 137
- E**
Eagles 36
Earth *vii*, 3, 21, 26, 39, 45
Earthworms 16, 31, 127
Eco-development 54, 55
Ecological *viii*, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 41, 42, 49, 50, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 86, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 101, 102, 111, 119, 127, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176
Ecological engineering 33
Ecological key species 3, 4, 6, 101, 102
Ecologically *vii*, *ix*, 4, 11, 33, 49, 62, 90
Economic *vii*, *viii*, *ix*, 3, 4, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 21, 29, 46, 47, 49, 51, 55, 57, 58, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 77, 81, 82, 86, 87, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 101, 121, 124, 135, 137, 139, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176
Ecosystem *ix*, 2, 5, 17, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 40, 45, 46, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 86, 101
Ecosystem engineers 5, 30, 31
Elephantiasis 118, 175
Emergency 2
Emotional 4, 36
Endemic 74, 149
Endolithic 33
Energy 2, 22, 31, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 55, 58, 62, 86, 98
Energy flow 31
Engineers 5, 24, 30, 31, 32, 34
Environment *viii*, *ix*, *x*, 1, 2, 6, 7, 21, 26, 27, 31, 45, 52, 53, 55, 57, 58, 85, 119, 137
Equilibrium 34, 35, 45
Equisetifolia 14, 40
Erosion 26, 52, 73, 74, 75, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 98, 101, 111, 170
Ethnobiological 46, 57
Evaluation 6, 130
Evolution *ix*, 25, 32
Ex situ *vii*, 57
Exotic 5, 57, 134
Experimental 1, 2, 29, 30, 33, 35, 37, 43, 122
Exploitable 23

Index of Subjects

- Explore *viii*, 5
Export 24, 25, 103, 118, 124, 134,
149, 150
Extinction 29, 34, 35, 36, 37, 45,
52, 146
- F**
Family 40, 41, 82, 85, 102, 103,
104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110,
111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117
Famine 22, 157
Fats 21, 22
Fauna 26, 89, 90, 95, 121, 122, 129,
135, 136
Feed 4, 27, 50, 67, 74, 77, 81, 82,
84, 133, 166
Fertilizer *ix*, 40
Fibre 4, 10, 82, 90, 93, 94, 96, 102,
104, 173, 174
Flagship *vii*, *ix*
Flagship species *vii*, *ix*
Fleshy fruits 24
Flora 23, 26, 62, 88, 89, 90, 101,
102, 104, 106, 108, 110, 112, 114,
116, 118, 177
Flowering 23, 78, 82, 102, 103, 104,
105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111,
112, 113, 115, 116, 117
Fluctuate 34
Folklore 67, 75, 76
Food *viii*, 2, 3, 10, 12, 13, 15, 17,
21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 32,
33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 45, 46, 47, 55,
57, 62, 63, 66, 67, 68, 71, 73, 74,
76, 82, 88, 89, 90, 92, 93, 95, 96,
97, 98, 102, 114, 115, 124, 126,
129, 130, 131, 139, 140, 141, 142,
143, 144, 147, 148, 149, 150, 154,
155, 156, 157, 162, 168, 173, 174
Food chain 30, 33, 62, 92, 93, 98
Food webs 35, 38
Foragers 27
Forests 2, 25, 26, 32, 37, 52, 53,
55, 57, 58, 74, 96, 101, 106, 109,
119, 127, 137, 144, 147, 148
Fossil 22, 32
Fragility 45, 56, 57
Fragmented 4
Frankia *ix*, 26
Freshwater *x*, 30, 37, 123, 124, 130,
134, 135, 137, 140, 141, 142, 143,
144, 147, 148
Fuel *viii*, 11, 12, 13, 14, 25, 27, 86,
166
Fungal 75
Fungi *vii*, 69, 85
- G**
Gene-pool 101
Genes 21, 23, 26, 36, 101
Genetic *viii*, *ix*, 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10,
11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 23,
24, 25, 45, 49, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66,
67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 78,
81, 82, 83, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97,
98, 101, 118, 119, 121, 131, 157,
158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164,
165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171,
172, 173, 174, 175, 176
Genetic engineering 23
Genetic material *viii*, *ix*, 81
Genetic resources 1, 4, 19, 24, 62,
73, 101, 118, 119, 121, 157
Genomes 21, 27
Geographical *ix*
Germplasm *vii*, 6, 57, 59
Ginger 25, 118
Global change 6
Glucosinolates 23
Glycosides 25
Gommier 63, 64, 74, 76
Gonorrhoea 114, 118
Gorilla *vii*
Governments *vii*, *viii*, 5, 6
Grain crops 22
Grasses 11, 15, 21, 68, 71, 83, 84,
87, 91, 157, 169
Grassland *ix*, 89, 90, 96, 97
Grazed 24, 165, 169, 170, 171, 172,
173
Grazing 22, 24, 32, 33, 39, 95, 97,
101, 130, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173
Grizzly bears 36
Guidelines 1, 50, 137

Index of Subjects

Gum 12, 77, 94, 102, 103, 107, 111,
119, 159, 163

H

Habitat 2, 4, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14,
15, 16, 21, 22, 31, 32, 33, 34, 63,
64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73,
74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 83, 85, 86,
87, 88, 89, 90, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96,
97, 98, 101, 103, 104, 105, 106,
107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113,
114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 129, 139,
140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146,
147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153,
154, 155, 156, 158, 159, 160, 161,
162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168,
169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175,
176

Halophytically 87

Harvesting 2, 21, 23, 50, 81, 111, 129

Hedge ix

Herbaceous 10, 22, 51, 52, 59, 78,
82, 83, 87, 141, 142, 143, 144,
145, 146

Herbal 68, 75, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85

Herbivores 2, 25, 33, 35, 68, 77, 78,
80, 81, 85

Herbivory 4, 24, 38

Heritage viii, 21

Hill 12, 13, 46, 49, 52, 58, 59, 63,
74, 78, 79, 80, 105, 128, 140

Himalayan 12, 25, 46, 58

Home garden 49

Homo sapiens vii

Honey fungus 31

Hot spots 37

Human vii, viii, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 26,
36, 37, 39, 45, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57,
73, 76, 89, 111, 124

Humid 45, 46, 48, 49, 58

Hydroelectric 51

I

Identification 1, 5, 21, 27, 37, 53,
54, 90, 123, 136

Indigenous vii, 6, 89, 90, 92, 98,
119, 123, 132, 133, 134, 139

Information 1, 3, 6, 23, 33, 41, 121,

122, 124, 131, 134, 136, 157

Insecticides ix

Institutions viii, 122, 127, 130, 131,
134

Integrated viii, ix, 2, 3, 6, 56

Interactions 30, 31, 32

International agencies viii, 6

Interspecific 31

Introduced species 2, 90

Introduction 1, 21, 29, 34, 39, 45,
50, 55, 62, 89, 101, 121, 129, 130,
157, 177

Inventories 1, 2, 130

Invertebrates vii, 32, 121, 124, 127,
130

Isoetes 23

IUCN 1, 2, 7, 19, 58, 101, 102,
118, 135, 137

J

Jhum 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 53, 58, 59

K

K-strategists 52

Kelp 15, 16, 32, 98

Kernels 104

Key species viii, ix, 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9,
19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29,
30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 39, 41,
61, 62, 78, 80, 83, 84, 87, 89,
101, 102, 121, 126, 158

Keystone 1, 2, 29, 30

Keystone species 1, 2, 30

Kiwi fruit 24

Kola nut 63, 75

L

Lakes 30, 141

Land use viii, 49, 55, 57

Landscapes ix, 2, 3, 53

Leather 51, 118, 162

Leaves viii, 30, 46, 73, 74, 75, 77,
78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 87, 93, 96,
102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108,
109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115,
116, 117, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163,
164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 173, 174,
175

Index of Subjects

- Legume 12, 13, 46, 47, 74, 75, 78,
81, 97
Leguminosae 40, 41, 102, 107, 111,
112, 114
Leguminous *ix*, 73, 80, 83
Leprosy 103
Lesser-known plants 45, 46, 57
Lianas 24
Lichens 33, 34
Life *ix*, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 26, 27, 36,
46, 53, 57, 62, 81, 89, 131
Life cycles 26
Life-support 1, 2, 4
Liliaceae 23
Limestone 33, 62
Lions *vii*, 36
Livestock 2, 61, 81, 83, 84, 85, 107,
112, 157, 165, 167, 169, 170
Local *ix*, 5, 6, 16, 24, 26, 33, 35,
45, 46, 49, 54, 55, 56, 62, 74, 75,
83, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107,
108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114,
115, 116, 117, 121, 122, 123, 124,
132, 134, 157, 161, 163, 167
Luxury export crops 24
- M**
Macro-habitat 103, 107
Macrozamia 23
Maize 22, 45
Mammals *vii*, 34, 90, 121, 122, 123,
125, 126, 129, 132, 135, 139
Management 4, 5, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13,
14, 15, 16, 17, 29, 33, 35, 39, 49,
50, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 63, 64,
65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 76, 77,
79, 80, 81, 84, 85, 86, 92, 93, 94,
95, 96, 97, 98, 102, 118, 129, 130,
131, 135, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162,
163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169,
170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176
Mangoes 24, 78
Mangrove 14, 70, 73, 76, 86, 92,
124, 125, 126, 129, 134, 137, 141,
142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 153,
155
Manipulation 23, 30, 48, 50, 133
Manure 50
Maori 89, 98
Marginal 36
Marine 6, 71, 88, 98, 122, 123, 124,
127, 128, 130, 134, 151, 152, 153,
154
Marjoram 24
Marshes 26, 142, 143, 144
Mathematical 35
Meadow 31
Mechanisms *vii*, 1, 2
Medicinal 35, 68, 82, 104, 107, 114,
117, 118, 124, 157, 158, 159, 160,
161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167,
168, 173
Medicines 4, 36, 83, 102, 165, 166,
167
Methodologies 1
Micro-habitats 26, 103
Microorganisms *vii*, *ix*, 27, 57
Migratory 5
Milling 22
Minerals 21, 40
Mixture *ix*, 49, 50, 51, 54, 84, 112,
118
Monitoring 1, 118, 124, 139
Mounds 31, 158
Mountain *vii*, 62, 64, 68, 74, 76, 77,
78, 83, 85, 90, 95, 97, 137, 147,
148, 149, 150, 161
Muelleri 23
Multiple use 36
Mutualisms 31
- N**
National *vii*, *viii*, 1, 6, 19, 41, 43,
58, 76, 118, 122, 127, 128, 135,
137, 141
Native 1, 5, 6, 23, 49, 50, 53, 89,
90, 95, 101, 114, 117, 124
Natural *vii*, *viii*, 4, 6, 7, 21, 26, 27,
30, 32, 33, 43, 45, 46, 55, 57, 58,
77, 79, 80, 81, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88,
101, 110, 119, 124, 132, 133, 136,
137
Natural history 33, 58, 88, 136, 137
Natural resources *viii*, 7, 46, 55, 136

Index of Subjects

- Network *1, 19, 54*
Nitrogen *ix, 26, 31, 34, 39, 40, 41, 42, 46, 47, 51, 52, 53, 57, 58, 59, 73, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 97, 98*
Nitrogen-fixing *40, 47*
Non-governmental *viii, 6*
Non-shattering *22*
Nut crops *24*
Nutmeg *25, 62*
Nutrient *4, 5, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 31, 39, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 59, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 78, 82, 86, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176*
Nutrient cycling *31, 59*
Nuts *9, 24, 25, 92*
- O**
Oats *22*
Oils *22, 84, 148*
Olive *11, 24, 103*
Orchids *vii, 21*
Organic *4, 24, 39, 40, 50, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 85, 86, 87, 127*
Organisations *viii, 1, 6, 33, 130*
Oxalic acid *23*
- P**
Panda *vii*
Parasites *4, 127*
Parasitism *31*
Parks *19, 29, 32, 128, 135, 137*
Parsnip *24*
Pasture *10, 41, 82, 83, 91, 169, 170, 171, 172, 177*
Pathogens *23, 25*
People *ix, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 25, 36, 37, 46, 49, 54, 55, 89, 90, 98, 133, 157*
Pepper *25, 51*
Perennial *22, 24, 42, 48, 50, 59*
Perpetuity *6*
Perturbation *2, 34*
Pest populations *x*
Petiolare *23*
Pharmaceuticals *viii, 24, 25, 27*
Pharmacy *103*
Philydrella *23*
Photosynthesis *50, 53*
Phytophagous *ix*
Phytoplankton *30*
Pigeon peas *66, 74*
Pigments *103*
Plant *viii, ix, 2, 3, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 42, 45, 46, 50, 52, 53, 57, 58, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 104, 107, 109, 110, 111, 113, 117, 118, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176*
Plant species *ix, 2, 3, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 21, 35, 36, 37, 45, 46, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 87, 89, 90, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176*
Pods *10, 25, 103, 107, 111, 112, 158, 162, 163, 164, 168, 173, 174*
Policy *viii, 57, 118*
Pollination *4, 16, 127*
Pollinators *2*
Pollution *1, 2, 129*
Polynesian *89*
Poppy *22*
Population sizes *29, 34*
Potato *22, 49, 51, 71, 87*
Potentially key species *ix*
Predation *4, 25, 31, 37*
Predator *viii, 25, 127*
Predict *2, 25, 87*
Predictions *2*
Predictive *1*
Primates *vii*
Principles *21, 23, 33, 37, 49*
Priority *1, 6, 57, 89, 124, 125*
Processes *1, 3, 4, 30, 31*

Index of Subjects

- Productivity *ix*, 27, 30, 34, 37, 54, 58, 59
- Protected 6, 23, 55, 58, 87, 88, 90, 127, 128, 129, 135, 137, 139
- Protection 1, 5, 14, 24, 26, 37, 49, 70, 78, 80, 86, 92, 129, 136
- Protein 10, 22, 23, 46, 47, 66, 74, 115, 158
- Provinces 6
- Psychological 4
- Pygmaea 13, 23
- Q
- Quarry 26
- R
- R-strategists 52
- Race 34, 41, 58
- Raphides 23
- Rare 3, 22, 24, 30, 93, 101, 127, 139
- Rarity 29, 35
- Reclamation 40, 76, 81, 84, 92
- Recycling 40, 50, 52
- Regeneration 50, 95, 127
- Rehabilitation 6
- Repellents 25
- Replacement 2, 40, 59, 89
- Reproductive parts *viii*
- Research *vii*, *viii*, *ix*, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 19, 20, 33, 58, 59, 118, 122, 124, 127, 128, 130, 131, 134, 137, 150, 177
- Research programme 2, 20
- Reserve 22, 24, 33, 35, 54, 55, 56, 103, 104, 105, 106, 108, 110, 115, 116, 117, 128
- Reserves 22, 23, 29, 32, 34, 35, 54, 58, 108, 109, 110, 113, 114, 127, 128
- Resilience 1
- Resistance 1, 74, 75, 110, 111
- Resource 3, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 22, 26, 36, 50, 57, 59, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 75, 78, 81, 82, 83, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176
- Restoration 5, 10, 39, 40, 41, 42, 52, 53
- Rhizobium *ix*, 26, 40
- Rhizomatous 24, 26, 87
- Rhizomes 25, 52, 97
- Rice 3, 22, 45, 49, 51, 105
- Riedlei 23
- Rock *viii*, 31, 33, 39, 85, 128, 129, 155
- Rock-eating 31
- Rocky *viii*, 30, 88, 155
- Root-nodule 40
- Roots *viii*, 11, 54, 73, 75, 84, 86, 87, 93, 96, 118, 124, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 174
- Rue 25
- Rural *viii*, *ix*, 1, 53, 55, 84, 110, 111
- Rye 22
- S
- Sage 24, 66, 80
- Sahelian 25, 107, 118
- Salad vegetables 21
- Saline 26, 172
- Salinity 2, 129
- Sapogenins 104
- Schistosomiasis 105
- Science 2, 19, 20, 29, 35, 36, 37, 38, 41, 57, 58, 59, 121, 132, 177
- Screes 91
- Sea otters 32
- Secondary compounds *viii*
- Seed 4, 9, 21, 22, 23, 25, 51, 87, 104, 108, 112, 113, 115, 116, 118, 126, 127, 146
- Selection *vii*, 29, 33, 34, 35, 36
- Selective pressures 25
- Semi-arid 22, 24, 107
- Semi-natural 6, 37
- Seral 57, 58
- Serpentine soils 26
- Service species 3
- Sharks 31, 36, 151
- Shifting agriculture 48, 49, 50, 52, 55, 57, 58, 59
- Silviculture 5, 6

Index of Subjects

- Snails viii, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 104, 127, 136
- Snake 33, 124, 125, 148, 163, 174, 175
- Social ix, 3, 11, 42, 45, 53, 55, 58, 81, 124, 137
- Socio-economic 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 29, 46, 49, 54, 58, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 101, 102, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176
- Sociology viii
- Soil ix, 1, 2, 11, 16, 26, 27, 33, 39, 40, 41, 42, 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 54, 57, 58, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 94, 97, 98, 107, 127, 169, 170, 171, 172
- Soil erosion 26, 79, 81, 83, 84, 85, 170
- Soil fertility ix, 48, 49, 58
- Soil pollution 1, 2
- Solanaceae 23
- Sorghum 22, 172
- Sorrel 66, 74
- Species vii, viii, ix, x, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176
- Species amplification 33
- Species diversity viii, 30, 52
- Species loss 1
- Species Survival Commission 1
- Species-deletion stability 35
- Spice 25
- Spines 102, 104, 107, 117
- Spiritual 4, 89, 90, 92, 95, 98
- Spleen 118
- Stabilise 4
- Stabilised 3, 103
- Stability 1, 2, 11, 21, 27, 29, 34, 35, 38, 46, 48, 49, 93, 95
- Staple 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 74
- Star fruit 24
- Starfish viii, 30
- Storage organs 21, 22, 23, 24
- Strategies 3, 33, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 118, 119, 157
- Stress 1, 90
- Structure 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 30, 31, 37, 73, 74, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176
- Stylidium 23
- Sub-tropics 24
- Successional 22, 52, 53, 54, 56, 58
- Successions 26
- Survival vii, 1, 3, 4, 5, 16, 19, 62, 73, 80, 81, 86
- Survive 3, 36, 52, 62
- Sustainable vii, viii, ix, 3, 5, 7, 45, 55, 56, 58
- Sustainable development viii, ix, 7, 45, 55, 56, 58
- Swine husbandry 50
- Systems 3, 5, 6, 30, 31, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 57, 58, 59, 62, 79, 90, 129, 133
- T
- Tannin 12, 86, 112, 118
- Tansy 25
- Target 29, 32

Index of Subjects

Taxa 16, 17, 26, 29, 32, 33, 35, 37,
124, 157
Tea 25, 68, 74, 75, 79, 80, 83, 84,
85
Technology *viii*, 6, 23, 45, 46, 51,
55, 132, 134
Temperate 12, 15, 24, 40, 41
Termite 31, 112, 158
Terpenes 23, 24
Terrestrial 2, 16, 27, 30, 40, 122,
130, 131, 134, 135
Theoretical 1, 29, 30, 35, 37
Threatened 5, 9, 16, 33, 89, 92, 93,
94, 95, 96, 97, 101, 124
Thyme 24
Tigers *vii*
Tonic 75, 104, 112, 114, 175
Tourism 36, 61
Toxic *viii*, 13, 23, 24, 39, 104
Toxicity 2, 41, 87
Trade 36, 61, 103, 110, 118, 124,
148, 149, 150
Traditional 24, 46, 47, 48, 49, 55,
57, 59, 67, 89, 93, 97, 108, 123,
124, 140, 158, 166, 172
Transgenic 23
Translocated 6
Trees 9, 11, 12, 22, 26, 27, 30, 31,
35, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 58, 59, 64,
65, 70, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80,
83, 85, 86, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96,
105, 107, 114, 115, 118, 119, 124,
157, 165, 177
Trinidad *vii*, *viii*, *ix*, *x*, 1, 7, 19, 20,
61, 88, 121, 122, 123, 128, 129,
131, 135, 136, 137, 139, 142, 155,
156
Trophic 30, 31, 32, 38
Trophic cascade 30
Tropical 1, 9, 10, 14, 15, 16, 24,
25, 27, 35, 37, 40, 41, 43, 45, 52,
57, 58, 62, 76, 93, 107, 110, 114,
116, 118, 127, 128
Tropics 11, 12, 14, 24, 25, 45, 46,
48, 49, 57, 58, 87
Truffles *vii*
Tubers 10, 22, 46, 74

U

Umbelliferae 23
Underground 23, 24, 74, 75, 86, 87
Unexploited 23, 25
Unexplored 25
Unstable 34, 35, 52
Unsustainable 3
Urchins 32

V

Variability 5, 6, 94
Variations 25
Vectors 104, 122, 127
Vegetative 22, 23
Viable 29, 34, 36, 38, 49, 54
Vitamins 21, 106, 160
Volcanic 62
Voluntary *viii*

W

Wallows 32
Walnut 24
Wastelands 26, 53
Water 1, 2, 13, 16, 23, 33, 51, 53,
64, 67, 69, 73, 76, 77, 80, 82, 83,
85, 86, 87, 94, 97, 103, 104, 105,
111, 112, 113, 135, 139, 143, 167,
168
Water pollution 1, 2
Wax 103
Wetlands *x*, 89, 90, 94, 96, 137
Wheat 22, 45
Wild *x*, 9, 11, 15, 17, 27, 36, 41,
49, 64, 65, 66, 78, 79, 81, 82, 84,
108, 121, 124, 127, 129, 130, 133,
134, 157, 159, 164, 165, 166, 167,
168, 177
Wild species *x*, 11, 82, 127
Windbreaks 51, 78
Wolves 36
Woodlands 158
Woody 30, 37, 73, 103, 109, 117
Workshop 1, 2, 3, 7, 19
World Conservation Strategy 1, 7, 55

Y

Yam 22, 67, 74

Index of Species

A

- Abrus precatorius* 67, 75
Aburria pipile 125, 142
Acacia albida 158
Acacia erioloba 158
Acacia farnesiana 63, 73
Acacia giraffae 168
Acacia macracantha 63, 73
Acacia nigrescens 159
Acacia polyacantha 159
Acacia senegal 12, 102, 103
Acacia sieberana 158
Acacia species 63, 73, 107
Acacia tortilis 158
Acanthocybium solandri 153
Acanthopleura granulata 155
Achyranthes aspera 174
Aciphylla 90
Acrocera macrum 169
Actitis macularia 144
Adansonia digitata 102, 103, 104, 160
Aequidens pulcher 126, 132, 136, 150
Afzelia quanzensis 160
Agathis australis 94
Agonostomus monticola 126, 132, 137, 150
Agouti paca 126, 132, 140
Agrostis tenuis 98
Albizia adianthifolia 163
Albizia amara 164
Albizia antunesiana 164
Albizia harveyi 164
Albizia versicolor 164
Alnus nepalensis 12, 51
Aloe vera 67, 82
Alouatta seniculus insularis 125, 139
Amanita flammeola 176
Amanita zambiana 175
Amaranthus dubius 67, 82
Amaranthus hybridus 173
Amaranthus spinosus 173
Amaranthus thunbergii 173
Amaranthus viridis 46
Amazona ochrocephala 125, 144
Amblygonocarpus andongensis 164
Ammophila arenaria 90, 98
Amorpha fruticosa 42
Anas americana 141
Anas bahamensis 141
Anas clypeata 142
Anas crecca 141
Anas discors 125, 142
Anchoa trinitatus 151
Ancistrus cirrhosus 150
Andropogon amplexens 169
Andropogon gayanus 169
Anhima cornuta 141
Anhinga anhinga 125, 140
Anisophyllea boehmii 165
Anisophyllea pomifera 165
Anisotremus surinamensis 153
Anthocephalus cadamba 56
Antigonon leptopus 67, 78
Apis mellifera 16
Ara ararauna 125, 144
Ara manilata 125, 144
Aramides axillaris 143
Aramides cajanea 143
Aramus guarauna 125, 142
Ardea cocoi 141
Ardea herodias 125, 141
Artocarpus altilis 63, 73, 74
Artocarpus chaplasha 56
Asaphis deflorata 126, 132, 137
Asio clamator 145
Astyanax bimaculatus 149
Atlantic unchosella 151
Atya scabra 154
Auxis thazard 153
Avicennia nitida 70, 86
Avicennia resinifera 92
Avicennia species 14
Aythya affinis 142
Aythya collaris 142
Azadirachta indica 9
Azanza garckeana 160

Index of Species

B

Bactris species 9
Baikiaea plurijuga 160
Balanites 101
Balanites aegyptiaca 102, 104, 158
Bambusa vulgaris 10, 69, 84
Baphia bequaertii 165
Baphia massaiensis 165
Bauhinia petersiana 159
Beilschmiedia tarairi 96
Beilschmiedia tawa 96
Berchemia discolor 167
Bertholletia excelsa 9
Betula utilis 12
Bidens pilosa 67, 83, 174
Bombax buonopozense 102, 105
Borassus species 9
Boscia angustifolia 165
Botaurus pinnatus 125, 141
Brachiaria brizantha 169
Brachiaria serrifolia 169
Brachystegia floribunda 160
Brachystegia longifolia 161
Brachystegia microphylla 161
Brachystegia spiciformis 161
Brachystegia taxifolia 161
Brassica species 13
Bridelia micrantha 165
Bruchystegia boehmii 160
Bubalus mindorensis 16
Burkea africana 164
Bursera simaruba 63, 74
Busarellus nigricollis 142
Buteo albonotatus 142
Buteo platypterus 142
Butyrospermum paradoxum 9

C

Caesalpinia sappan 12
Caiman sclerops 126, 148
Cajanus cajan 66, 74
Calamus species 10
Calidris fuscicollis 144
Calidris mauri 144
Calidris minutilla 144
Calidris pusilla 144
Callichthys callichthys 149

Callinectes arcuatus 155
Callinectes bocourti 155
Callinectes danae 155
Callinectes ornatus 155
Callinectes sapidus 155
Calluna vulgaris 13
Caluromys philander trinitatis 125, 139
Campylopterus ensipennis 145
Cantharellus cibarius 176
Cantharellus densifolius 176
Cantharellus longisporus 176
Cantharellus miniatessens 176
Capparis decidua 12
Caprimulgus rufus 145
Caragona pygmaea 13
Caranx hippos 152
Caranx latus 152
Carcharhinus acronotus 151
Carcharhinus falciformis 151
Carcharhinus leucas 151
Carcharhinus limbatus 151
Cardisoma guanhumi 155
Caretta caretta 147
Carex secta 94
Cassia abbreviata 161
Cassinia leptophylla 90
Castanea sativa 24
Casuarina equisetifolia 14, 40
Catharus aurantiirostris 145
Catoptrophorus semipalmatus 144
Cebus albifrons 125
Cebus albifrons trinitatis 139
Cecropia peltata 63, 74
Ceiba pentandra 63, 75
Celmisia 90
Celmisia spectabilis 97
Celosia trigyna 173
Centropomus ensiferus 150
Centropomus parallelus 150
Centropomus pectinatus 150
Centropomus species 126
Centropomus undecimalis 150
Centrosema pubescens 42
Ceratonia siliqua 11
Cetengraulis edentulus 151
Chaetodipterus faber 154
Charadrius collaris 143

Index of Species

- Charadrius semipalmatus* 143
Charadrius wilsonia 143
Chelonia mydas 125, 147
Chelus fimbriatus 147
Chenopodium ambrosioides 46
Chenopodium quinoa 13
Chionochloa 90
Chionochloa flavescens 97
Chionochloa macra 97
Chionochloa rigida 97
Chionochloa rubra 94
Chironectes minimus minimus 139
Chiton marmoratus 155
Chiton tuberculatus 155
Chloris gayana 169
Chloris virgata 169
Chlorostilbon mellisugus 145
Chrysobalanus icaco 70, 87
Chrysophyllum albidum 102, 106
Chrysophyllum magalismontanum 158
Cichlasoma bimaculatum 150
Circus buffoni 142
Citharexylum fruticosum 63, 75
Citrus species 63, 75
Clematis paniculata 96
Cleome gynandra 173
Clerodendrum aculeatum 66, 80
Coccoloba uvifera 70, 86, 87
Coccyzus melacoryphus 144
Cochlearius cochlearius 125, 141
Cocos nucifera 87
Coendu prehensilis longicaudatus 125, 140
Coix lacryma-jobi 46
Cola acuminata 63, 75
Colocasia esculenta 50
Colomesus psittacus 150
Colophospermum mopane 159
Columba fasciata 144
Combretum imberbe 167
Combretum molle 167
Combretum zeyheri 167
Commelina elegans 67, 82
Conocarpus erectus 70, 86
Coprosma 90
Corchorus tridens 173
Cordia alliodora 63, 75
Cordia collococca 63, 76
Cordia curassavica 66, 80
Cordyla africana 168
Cordyline australis 96
Cordyline indivisa 96
Coronilla varia 42
Corydoras aeneus 126, 132, 134, 136, 137, 149
Corynocarpus laevigatus 92
Corynopoma riisei 126, 132, 136, 149
Crassostrea gigas 17
Crassostrea rhizophorae 126, 134, 155
Crenicichla alta 150
Crescentia cujete 64, 76
Croton species 66, 81
Cucumis sativa 50
Cucurbita species 50
Cuniculus paca 137
Curimata argentea 149
Cussonia arborea 160
Cyanerpes cyaneus 146
Cyathea species 69, 85, 96
Cyclopes didactylus didactylus 125, 139
Cymbopogon citratus 68, 84
Cymbopogon species 11
Cynodon dactylon 68, 83, 169
Cynoscion acoupa 154
Cynoscion jamaicensis 154
Cyperus rotundus 69, 85
Cyperus surinamensis 69, 85
- ## D
- Dacrycarpus dacrydioides* 93
Dacrydium cupressinum 94
Dacryodes excelsa 64, 76, 77
Dactyloctenium aegyptium 169
Dalbergia melanoxylon 159
Dalbergia nitidula 161
Dalbergia species 9
Dasyprocta agouti 126, 132, 140
Dasyprocta punctata 137
Dasybus novemcinctus 132, 137
Dasybus novemcinctus novemcinctus 126, 139
Datura stramonium 174
Delonix regia 164
Dendrocalamus giganteus 10

Index of Species

- Dendrocalamus hamiltonii* 58
Dendrocygna autumnalis 125, 141
Dendrocygna bicolor 125, 141
Dendrocygna species 126
Dendrocygna viduata 141
Dennettia tripetala 102, 106
Dermochelys coriacea 125, 147
Desmodium species 67, 82
Desmodium uncinatum 42
Desmoschoenus spiralis 90, 93
Dialium englerianum 168
Dichantium papillosum 169
Dicksonia species 96
Dicranopteris pectinata 69, 85
Didelphis marsupialis insularis 126, 139
Digitaria acuminatissima 169
Digitaria cruciata var. *esculenta* 46, 48
Digitaria milanjana 169
Digitaria setivalva 170
Digitaria ternata 170
Dillenia pentagyna 56
Dioscorea species 46, 67, 74
Diospyros batocana 165
Diospyros kirkii 165
Diospyros mespiliformis 165
Diplorhynchus condylocarpon 158
Discaria toumatou 97
Dombeya rotundifolia 165
Donax denticulatus 136, 156
Donax species 126, 132, 136
Donax striatus 136, 156
Dracophyllum 90
Durvillea antarctica 98
Durvillea willana 98
Dysithamnus mentalis 145
- E**
Echinochloa colonum 170
Echinochloa holubii 170
Echinochloa pyramidalis 170
Echinochloa stagnina 170
Ecklonia radiata 98
Egnetta alba 141
Eira barbara trinitatis 125, 140
Ekebergia benguelensis 161
Ekebergia capensis 161
Elaenia chiriquensis 145
Elanoides forficatus 142
Elanus leucurus 142
Elephantopus scaber 175
Eleusine africana 170
Eleusine corocana 170
Eleusine indica 68, 83, 170
Elops saurus 151
Empodisma minus 94
Enhydra lutris 16, 30
Entada abyssinica 164
Entandrophragma caudatum 161
Entandrophragma delevoyi 161
Enteropogon macrostachyus 170
Epinephelus guttatus 152
Epinephelus itajara 152
Epinephelus striatus 152
Eretmochelys imbricata 125, 147
Erica arborea 11
Erythrina corallodendrum 64, 77
Erythrina glauca 64, 77
Erythrina micropteryx 64, 77
Erythrina species 64, 77
Erythrinus erythrinus 148
Erythrolamprus aesculapii ocellatus 125, 148
Erythrophleum africanum 164
Eubalaenidae 17
Euchondrus 34
Euchondrus albulus 33
Euchondrus desertorum 33
Eudistoma olivaceum 124
Eudocimus ruber 125, 141
Euglossini 16
Eunectes murinus 125, 148
Eupatorium odoratum 52
Euphausia superba 17
Euphonia musica 146
Euterpe dominicana 68, 77
Euterpe hagleyi 68, 77
Euthynus allettatus 153
- F**
Fagara zanthoxyloides 119
Faidherbia albida 102, 107
Faurea saligna 165
Faurea speciosa 165
Felis pardalis 125, 140

Index of Species

- Festuca novea-zelandiae* 97
Ficus capensis 158
Ficus ingens 158
Ficus sycomorus 158
Flemingia vestita 46, 47, 48, 56
Frankia ix, 26
Fregata magnificens 130
Freycinetia baueriana 96
Fuchsia exorticata 95
Fulica caribaea 143
- G**
Galeocерdo cuvieri 151
Gallinago gallinago 144
Gallinula chloropus 143
Gampsonyx swainsonii 142
Garcinia huillensis 167
Garcinia kola 102, 107
Garcinia livingstonei 167
Gasteropelecus sternicla 149
Geochelone carbonaria 125, 147
Geochelone denticulata 125, 147
Geochelone species 126
Gerres cinereus 154
Gliricidia sepium 64, 77
Gnidia kraussiana 174
Gonatodes ocellatus 125, 147
Goniopsis cruentata 155
Gracillaria crassissima 71, 88
Gracillaria debilis 71, 88
Gracillaria domingensis 71, 88
Gracillaria sordida 98
Gracillaria species 71, 88
Grapsus species 155
Guibourtia coleosperma 159
Gymnocarymhus thaycrii 149
Gymnotus carapo 149
Gynerium sagittatum 68, 84
- H**
Haematoxylum campechianum 64, 73
Haemulon flavolineatum 153
Haemulon plumieri 153
Haemulon steindachneri 153
Halimione portulacoides 14
Harengula clupeola 151
Hebe 90
Heliconia species 67, 83
- Hemibrycon taeniurus* 149
Hemigrammus unilineatus 149
Heteropogon contortus 170
Heterospizias meridionalis 142
Hexalobus monopetalus Engl. 168
Hibiscus cannabinus 173
Hibiscus elatus 64, 77
Hibiscus meeusei 174
Hibiscus sabdariffa 50, 66, 74
Hibiscus tilaceus 87
Hibiscus trionum 174
Hieracium 97
Hippomane mancinella 70, 87
Hippophae rhamnoides 13
Hirundichthys affinis 151
Homarus americanus 17
Homo sapiens vii
Hoplerythrinus unitaeniatus 148
Hoplias malabaricus 148
Hoplosternum littorale 126, 132, 133, 134, 136, 137, 150
Hymenocardia acida 166
Hyperrhania filipendula 170
Hyphaene ventricosa 168
Hypostomus robinii 126, 134, 150
- I**
Icterus chrysocephalus 125, 146
Iguana iguana 126, 147
Imperata cylindrica 52
Ipomoea batatas 98
Ipomoea pes-caprae 71, 87
Irvingia gabonensis 102, 108, 119
Isobertia angolensis 161
Isoetes muelleri 23
Istiophorus albicans 153
Ixobrychus involucris 141
- J**
Jacaranda mimosifolia 164
Jessenia 10
Julbernardia globiflora 161
Julbernardia paniculata 162
Juncus maritimus 93
Juniperus phoenicea 11
- K**
Khaya ivorensis 102, 109

Index of Species

Khaya nyasica 162
Kigelia africana 162
Kirkia acuminata 162
Kunzea ericioides 96

L

Lactarius gymnocarpus 176
Lactarius kabansus 176
Lactarius piperatus 176
Lagenaria species 50
Laguncularia racemosa 70, 86
Laminaria species 15
Lansea discolor 162
Lansea stuhlmannii 162
Laterallus exilis 143
Lathyrus sylvestris 42
Laurelia novae-zelandiae 93
Lentinus cladopus 176
Leonotis nepetifolia 175
Lepidium oleraceum 93
Lepidochelys olivacea 125, 147
Leptodactylus bolivianus 148
Leptospermum scoparium 90, 96
Leptotilia wellsii 74
Lespedeza bicolor 42
Lespedeza japonica 42
Lespedeza spp. 10
Leucaena glauca 64, 66, 78
Leucaena leucocephala 43
Licania ternatensis 64, 78
Limnodromus griseus 144
Liophis cobella 125, 148
Lobodon carcinophagus 17
Lolium perenne 91
Lonchocarpus capassa 162
Lotus corniculatus 42
Loxodonta africana 16
Lupinus arboreus 41, 42, 98
Lutjanus analis 153
Lutjanus aya 153
Lutjanus griseus 126, 153
Lutjanus jocu 153
Lutjanus synagris 153
Lutjanus vivanus 153
Lutra enudris 125, 140

M

Macrobrachium acanthurus 154

Macrobrachium carcinus 154
Macrobrachium crenulatum 132, 135, 154
Macrobrachium jelskii 132, 136, 154
Macrobrachium rosenbergii 134
Macrobrachium species 126, 134
Macrocystis pyriferia 15, 98
Macrolepiota procera 175
Macropodium atropurpureum 42
Macrozamia riedlei 23
Magnistipula butayei 166
Mangifera indica 65, 78
Manihot esculenta 50
Marisa cornuarietis 127
Mariscus fuliginosus 69, 85
Mariscus meyenianus 69, 85
Markhamia obtusifolia 162
Marmosa fuscata carri 139
Marmosa mitis chapmani 139
Marquesia macroura 166
Massularia acuminata 102, 109
Mauritia flexuosa 10
Mazama americana 132, 137
Mazama americana trinitatis 126, 140
Medicago sativa 42
Megalampodius axelrodi 149
Megalops atlanticus 148
Melicoccus bijugus 65, 78
Meliccytus ramiflorus 95
Melilotus alba 42
Melilotus officinalis 42
Melongena melongena 126, 132, 136, 156
Merremia species 67, 81
Metrosideros excelsa 92
Metrosideros robusta 95
Metrosideros umbellata 95
Micropalama himantopus 144
Micropholis chrysophylloides 65, 78
Micropognias fumieri 154
Mikania micrantha 59
Milicia excelsa 102, 110
Milsonias 16
Mimosa pudica 67, 83
Mimosa species 83
Mimusops zeyheri 158
Mitragyna stipulosa 167

Index of Species

- Moghania strobilifera* 66, 81
Molossus trinitatus 136
Momordica charantia 68, 83
Mora excelsa 9
Mriarchus venezuelensis 145
Mugil cephalus 152
Mugil curema 152
Mugil liza 152
Mugil species 126
Myctoperca bonaci 152
Myctoperca cidi 152
Myoporum laetum 92
Mytella falcata 155
Mytella guyanensis 132, 155
Mytella species 126
- N**
Negaprion brevisrostris 151
Neohouzoa dulloa 58
Nothofagus fusca 95
Nothofagus menziesii 95
Nothofagus solandri 95
Nothofagus species 12
Numenius phaeopus 144
Nyctanassa violacea 141
Nycticorax nycticorax 141
- O**
Odontostilbe pulchre 149
Oldfieldia dactylophylla 160
Olea europaea 11
Olearia 90
Olearia traversii 92
Oncoba spinosa 159
Opisthonema oglinum 151
Oreochromis mossambicus 133
Oreochromis niloticus 133
Ortalis ruficauda 126
Oryza sativa 50
Oryzoborus angolensis 125, 146
Oryzoborus crassirostris 125, 146
Oryzoborus species 126
Oxyura dominica 142
- P**
Pachira insignis 65, 79
Pandanus species 66, 81
Pandion haliaetus 125, 142
Panicum coloratum 170
Panicum maximum 171
Panicum merkeri 171
Panicum meyeranum 171
Panicum miliaceum 46
Panicum repens 171
Panicum sabalbidum 171
Panicum swynnertonii 171
Panulirus argus 17, 155
Panulirus laevicaudus 155
Paralichthys tropicus 154
Parinari curatellifolia 166
Parkia biglobosa 102, 111, 118, 119
Parkia filicoidea 162
Parkia roxburgii 9
Paroaria gularis 146
Paspalidium platyrrhachis 171
Paspalum commersonii 171
Paspalum polystachyum 171
Paspalum species 68, 83
Pelicanus occidentalis 129
Penaeus brasiliensis 154
Penaeus monodon 134
Penaeus notialis 154
Penaeus schmitti 154
Penaeus species 126
Penaeus subtilis 154
Penaeus vannamai 134
Pennisetum polystachyon 171
Pennisetum purpureum 171
Peprilus paru 153
Pericopsis angolensis 162
Perilla ocimoides 46, 48
Perna perna 155
Pettophorum africanum 164
Phacoides pectinatus 155
Phalacrocorax olivaceus 140
Philydrella pygmaea 23
Phoenix reclinata 168
Phormium tenax 94
Phyllocosmus lemaireanus 166
Phyllodytes auratus 125, 127, 148
Piliostigma thoningii 159
Pinus halepensis 11
Pinus radiata 12, 91, 98
Pipa pipa 125, 148
Piper guineense 118

Index of Species

- Piper* species 66, 81
Piptostachya inamoena 171
Pisaster ochraceus 30
Pithecellobium unguiscati 65, 73
Pluvialis dominica 143
Pluvialis squatarola 143
Poa cita 97
Poa colensoi 97
Poa species 93
Podocarpus hallii 95
Podocarpus totara 95
Poecilia reticulata 150
Polycentrus schomburgkii 150
Polytmus guainumbi 145
Pomacea urceus 126, 132, 135, 136, 156
Pomatomus saltatrix 153
Populus species 12, 91
Porphyra species 15, 98
Porphyra martinica 143
Portulaca oleracea 173
Porzana albicollis 143
Porzana carolina 143
Porzana flaviventer 143
Posidonia species 15
Procnias alba 145
Proctopus shrevei 147
Procyon cancrivorus cancrivorus 125, 140
Prosopis africana 102, 112
Prosopis cineraria 12
Prosopis nigra 12
Prosopis tamarugo 12
Pseudocolopteryx sclateri 145
Pseudolachnostylis maprouneifolia 166
Pseudothelphusa garmani 155
Psophocarpus tetragonolobus 10
Pteridium aquilinum 97
Pterocarpus angolensis 163
Pterocarpus antunesii 163
Pterocarpus mildbraedii 102, 112
Pugilina morio 156
- Q**
Quercus ilex 11
- R**
Rachycentron canadum 152
Rallus longirostris 143
Rallus maculatus 143
Raoulia 90
Raoulia australis 97
Raphia excelsa 10
Raphia farinifera 168
Raphia hookeri 102, 113
Rauvolfia caffra 158
Rhamdia quelen 126, 134, 149
Rhamdia quelen urichi 149
Rhinoclemys punctularia 126, 147
Rhizobium ix, 26, 40
Rhizophora mangle 70, 86
Rhizophora racemosa 118
Rhizophora species 14
Rhodymenia palmata 15
Rhopalostylis sapida 95
Rhus longipes 160
Ricinodendron rautanenii 160
Ricinus communis 50
Rivulus hartii 150
Roeboides dayi 149
Rostrhamus sociabilis 142
Rothmannia whitfieldii 167
Ruppia megacarpa 93
Ruta graveolens 25
Rytidosperma species 90, 97
- S**
Saccharum spontaneum 11
Salicornia species 14
Salix species 12, 91
Salmo salar 17
Sarcocornia quinquefolia 93
Sarda sarda 153
Sargassum species 15
Sarotherodon homorum 133
Schizophyllum commune 176
Schoenus pauciflorus 94
Sciurus granatensis chapmani 139
Scleractinia 17
Sclerocarya caffra 163
Scomberomorus brasiliensis 152
Scomberomorus cavalla 152
Securidaca longepedunculata 166
Selene vomer 152
Senecio 90

Index of Species

- Sesamum angolense* 174
Sesamum indicum 50
Setaria anceps 172
Setaria italica 46, 50
Setaria pallide fusca 172
Setaria sphecelata 172
Setaria verticillata 172
Shorea species 9
Solanum aviculare 96
Solanum incanum 174
Solanum laciniatum 96
Solanum nigrum 174
Sophora microphylla 95
Sophora tetraptera 95
Sorghum marchochaeta 172
Sorghum verticilliflorum 172
Spathodea campanulata 163
Sphagnum species 13, 31
Sphyaena barracuda 152
Sphyaena picudilla 152
Sphyrma lewini 151
Sphyrma tiburo 151
Spinifex littoreus 14
Spinifex sericeus 93
Spinus cucullatus 125, 146
Spondias mombin 65, 79
Sporobolus marginatus 172
Sporobolus pyramidolis 172
Sporobolus species 71, 87
Sporobolus spicatus 172
Sporophila americana 125, 146
Sporophila intermedia 125, 146
Sporophila minuta 125, 146
Sporophila nigricollis 146
Sporophila species 126
Steganotaenia araliacea 163
Steirastoma breve 79
Sterculia quinqueloba 160
Stereospermum kunthianum 163
Strombus costatus 156
Strombus gigas 17, 156
Strombus species 126
Strychnos cocculoides 159
Strychnos innocua 167
Stylidium petiolare 23
Stylosanthes humilis 42
Sula sula 130
Swartzia madagascariensis 163
Swietenia macrophylla 65, 79
Swietenia mahogany 65, 79
Syzgium cordatum 167
Syzgium guineense 168
Syzgium owariense 168
- ## T
- Tabebuina pentaphylla* 65, 79
Tamandua longicaudata longicauda 139
Tamarindus indica 65, 80, 163
Tamus communis 24
Tanacetum vulgare 25
Tayassu tayaçu 126, 140
Terminalia catappa 70, 87
Terminalia mollis 166
Termitomyces clypeatus 175
Termitomyces letestui 175
Termitomyces microcarpus 175
Termitomyces titanicus 175
Tersina viridis 146
Tethya crypta 124
Tetrapleura tetraptera 102, 114
Thais trinitatensis 156
Thalassia species 15
Thespesia populnea 70, 87
Thraupis cyanocephala 146
Tigrisoma lineatum 141
Touit huetii 144
Trachinotus goodei 152
Trachypogon spicatus 172
Trichechus manatus 125, 140
Trichechus species 16
Trifolium hybridum 42
Trifolium pratense 42
Trifolium repens 41, 42, 43, 91
Trinervitermes 16
Tringa flavipes 144
Tringa melanoleuca 144
Tringa solitaria 143
Triplochiton scleroxylon 102, 114, 118
Tristachya superba 172
Tupinambis nigropunctatus 126, 148
Typha angustifolia 13
Typha orientalis 94
Tyrannopsis sulphurea 145

Index of Species

U

- Uapaca kirkiana* 166
- Uapaca nitida* 166
- Uavariastrum hexaloboides* 166
- Ucides cordatus* 155
- Ulex europaeus* 42
- Urochloa bulbodes* 173
- Urochloa pullullans* 173
- Urochloa trichopus* 173

V

- Vanellus chilensis* 143
- Vangueriopsis lanciflora* 168
- Vetiveria nigriflora* 173
- Vetiveria zizanioides* 11, 68, 84
- Vigna mungo* 50
- Vitellaria paradoxa* 102, 115, 118, 119
- Vitex doniana* 102, 116, 160
- Vitex lucens* 95
- Vossia cuspidata* 173

W

- Weinmannia racemosa* 96
- Weinmannia silvicola* 96

X

- Xanthosoma sagittifolium* 68, 74
- Xeroderris stuhlmannii* 163
- Ximenia americana* 168
- Xiphopenaeus kroyeri* 154
- Xiphorhynchus picus* 145
- Xylopia aethiopica* 102, 116, 117, 118
- Xylopia odoratissima* 167

Z

- Zanthoxylum chalybeum* 159
- Zanthoxylum zanthoxyloides* 102, 117, 118
- Zea mays* 50, 68, 74
- Zingiber officinalis* 50
- Ziziphus abyssinica* 159
- Zostera novae-zelandiae* 92
- Zostera species* 15