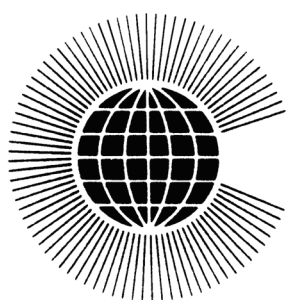


Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan

Twenty-sixth Annual Report
for the Period ending
31 March 1986



Commonwealth Secretariat

Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan

Twenty-sixth Annual Report
for the Period ending
31 March 1986

Prepared by the
Association of Commonwealth Universities
for the Commonwealth Secretariat

COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT

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INTRODUCTION

This report covers the operation in all participating countries of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan during the period 1 April 1985 to 31 March 1986.

The report has been prepared by the Association of Commonwealth Universities for publication by the Commonwealth Secretariat. It has been compiled, like earlier reports, from information provided by the Commonwealth Scholarship agencies, and consists of statements commenting on the working of the Plan in their respective countries and of appendices giving details and statistics relating to certain aspects of the Plan. Following this introduction there is a general section entitled "Administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan" which discusses the overall working of the Plan.

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan was drawn up at the first Commonwealth Education Conference held at Oxford in 1959. The general basis of the Plan is that those Commonwealth Governments which are able to do so should institute Commonwealth Scholarships and Fellowships to be held by men and women from other Commonwealth countries at universities and other institutions of higher learning in the awarding country. The progress and development of the scheme have been reviewed at successive Commonwealth Education Conferences at New Delhi in 1962, Ottawa in 1964, Lagos in 1968, Canberra in 1971, Jamaica in 1974, Accra in 1977, Colombo in 1980, and Cyprus in 1984.

Definitions agreed upon at Commonwealth Education Conferences for use in reports and statistics relating to the Plan are given below:

institution of awards: When a country has by a government decision made financial provisions etc. for Scholarships or Fellowships under the Plan for study by citizens of other Commonwealth countries in its own country it is said to have instituted awards;

awarding country: a country which has instituted awards is known as an awarding country;

submission of nominations: when a country has forwarded a short list of recommended candidates from its own country for final consideration in an awarding country it is said to have nominated them;

nominating country: any country invited to submit nominations;

award offered: is an award which has actually been offered by the awarding country to a specific candidate nominated by another country. This phrase does not apply to the invitation to another country by an awarding country to submit nominations;

award accepted: is an award which has been accepted by the candidate to whom it was offered, whether yet taken up or not;

award taken up: is an award which has been utilised to the extent that the Scholar has actually commenced study under the Plan in the awarding country;

awards made available: when an awarding country has instituted a fixed number of awards it makes a proportion of them available each year for new selections;

set of awards: when an awarding country makes available a group of awards tenable from a date common to the group as a whole the awards are known as a set of awards and may be referred to by the name of the awarding country and the calendar year in which they are tenable. Thus awards tenable in Nigeria from September 1986 are referred to as Nigeria 1986, and awards tenable in Australia from March 1987 are referred to as Australia 1987.

Note. Definitions are also listed in the Administrative Handbook (Fourth Edition 1980) of the Plan.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIP AND FELLOWSHIP PLAN

Awards under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan were designed for men and women of high intellectual promise who might be expected to make a significant contribution to life in their own countries on their return from study abroad. Year after year evidence accumulates of the high attainments of scholars in their studies and of the resulting benefits to their communities on their return home. The tracer study of former Commonwealth Scholars and Fellows which was initiated by officials at the Conference of Education Ministers in Nicosia should further illuminate the role of the Plan in helping young men and women in the Commonwealth make the very best use of their ability.

The Summary which follows shows that the agencies of the Plan share the conviction that expansion should be accorded a high priority. Resolutions made at the Nicosia conference have been put into effect and a total of 1,727 awards of scholarships and fellowships including 806 new awards were made available during the year. The number of scholars and fellows sponsored by Britain rose to over 900. Canada reported substantial progress towards reaching its target of 500 scholars on award and also every prospect that by next year its entire quota would be filled. India has been steadily building up its intake, and Trinidad has initiated three additional awards for postgraduate study. There is still, however scope for further expansion. Nigeria had made available four awards and Sierra Leone three, but unfortunately not all these scholarships have been used. Nigeria has appealed to its fellow members of the Commonwealth to give the fullest possible publicity to the awards it has to offer.

Yet though there has been a gratifying increase in the total number of award-holders, the Plan continues to benefit far more men than women, with women being outnumbered as beneficiaries by about four to one. Canada in particular has expressed its concern, and when writing to agencies to invite them to nominate candidates has underlined its determination to promote the greater participation of women. It is noteworthy that St. Vincent nominated equal numbers of men and women for the year's awards.

Awarding countries are concerned to attract enough good candidates, to select the best ones as early as possible, and to place them in universities rapidly and appropriately. Closing dates are chosen to give adequate, though never generous, time for all the stages to be completed efficiently. The importance of nominating agencies despatching their application papers on time and in good order cannot be over-emphasised. Canada has pointed out that even when they have already been provisionally selected for awards, candidates risk being refused admission by universities if their application forms lack certain documents. Agency officials should need no reminding that their Administrative Handbook, now in its Fourth Edition, is an indispensable guide to procedure.

Agency staff cannot meet regularly in person, but every year the pages of this Report provide the equivalent of a meeting place. Most agencies, including some in countries which get scant benefit from the Plan, invariably make their contributions, but there are other agencies in countries whose citizens make considerable use of the opportunities offered, who ignore

requests for facts or figures. The editors hope that every agency participating in the Plan will make it a practice to contribute to the Annual Report.

In conclusion the editors wish to record on behalf of all concerned in the Plan their appreciation of the distinguished service of Mr E E Temple whose retirement as Joint Secretary of the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom has been reported by the British agency. His administrative skills have fostered not only the work of the Commission in Britain, but also, ever since its inception, the work of the Plan as a whole. It is largely through the efforts of Mr Temple that the Plan, which has no central direction, operates within the sound administrative framework without which its success would not have been possible.

SUMMARY OF THE WORKING OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIP
AND FELLOWSHIP PLAN IN THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES

ANTIGUA

(No statement has been received)

AUSTRALIA

The Department of Education has continued to administer awards made available by Australia to the developed Commonwealth countries (United Kingdom, Canada, New Zealand). The Department is also the Australian nominating authority for awards offered by all Commonwealth countries. The Australian Development Assistance Bureau (ADAB) has continued to administer awards made available by Australia to the developing Commonwealth countries.

Arrangements for awards under CSFP operated satisfactorily during the reporting period. There have been no changes in administration procedures.

The number of awards offered has remained the same. However, living allowances and other benefits were increased with effect from January 1986.

BAHAMAS

The machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in the Bahamas has remained unchanged during the period under consideration.

Response to advertisements has been generally encouraging and it would appear that interest in these awards is much greater than is indicated by the number of applications submitted.

One nominee received an award in 1985 and two received extensions.

BANGLADESH

(No statement has been received)

BARBADOS

There have been no additions or changes in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in Barbados, neither has there been any alteration in the scope of existing programmes.

Commonwealth Scholars are bonded to return and work in Barbados on completion of their course of study and do utilise their newly acquired skills and expertise in their relevant fields.

There continues to be some concern to officials in Barbados that nominees for undergraduate studies have not been able to obtain awards despite the fact that their selected areas of study are considered of high priority in Barbados and the study programme is not available locally.

BELIZE

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is of vital importance to Belize in that it provides opportunities for Belizeans to be trained in areas of importance to the country, in particular the sciences. For the period in question however, as a nominating country, Belize was not awarded any scholarship. Of the nominees submitted, we were informed that one candidate did not meet the GMAT requirement and the other was awaiting placement at a British University (Leeds).

Belize is fortunate to have most of the CSFP scholarship holders return to take up office. In the field of agriculture in particular we have been most fortunate. All scholars as far as can be ascertained are employed in fields of relevance to their academic achievement, thereby making full use of their qualifications and enhancing Government's goals in particular areas. Three examples can be cited here: our Chief Forest Officer was a Commonwealth Scholar and was awarded an MSc in Forestry. The Chief Agricultural Officer, also a Commonwealth Scholar has an MSc in agriculture and the Director of one of Belize's most prestigious engineering corporations is a Commonwealth Scholar who holds an MSc in electrical engineering.

BERMUDA

There have been no further changes in the administration of the Plan since the last report.

The Chief Education Officer continues as the administrator of the Plan with members of the Scholarship Committee of the Board of Education functioning as a screening committee whenever necessary.

The Bermuda College, a community college with departments of academic studies, hotel technology, commerce and technology, continues to offer certificate and diploma courses of one to three years' duration, but there are no plans at present to develop the College into a degree granting institution.

Former holders of Commonwealth Scholarships continue to make significant contributions in the community.

The Ministry of Education's annual report will include a statement on Commonwealth Scholarships.

Bermuda is generally very pleased with the operation of the Plan.

BOTSWANA

(No statement has been received)

BRITAIN

During 1985-86 the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom, the agency to which the British Government entrusts its responsibilities under the Plan, entered its twenty-seventh year. The Chairman of the Commission is Sir Michael Walker GCMG. The secretariat of the Commission has continued to be provided by the Association of Commonwealth Universities whose Secretary General, Dr A Christodoulou CBE is one of the Joint Secretaries of the Commission; Mr E E Temple OBE, a notable figure in both the national and the Commonwealth-wide operation of the Plan from the outset, ceased to be Joint Secretary on 30 September 1985, on his retirement as Assistant Secretary General of the Association; he was succeeded as Joint Secretary, on 1 October 1985, by Mr P B Hetherington, the Association's Deputy Secretary General (Commonwealth Awards and Appointments).

For a further year, Britain, as a host country, has counted with pleasure an unprecedentedly high number of scholars and fellows in Britain. In 1985-86 the Commission was supporting in the UK a total of over 900 award holders, who had come from some 45 Commonwealth countries; as 1985-86 drew to an end there were in Britain 633 Commonwealth Scholars, 180 Academic Staff Scholars, 56 Academic Staff Fellows, 53 Medical Fellows and one Senior Medical Fellow.

It is the pursuit of a higher degree or other qualification which draws most scholars to Britain and during 1985-86 the Commission learnt with pleasure of the award to scholars of 96 doctorates, 96 Master's degrees (or equivalent), 12 Bachelor's degrees, five postgraduate diplomas and five higher medical qualifications awarded by bodies other than universities. Commonwealth Scholars, it is clear, continue to show the high academic ability which has always been a mark of the scheme, and to earn the highest praise from their supervisors and their host universities both for the quality of their work and for the sense of academic purpose with which they press it forward. Academic staff awards are intended especially for the training or the further development of members of the staff of universities in the developing countries of the Commonwealth; for these candidates are nominated by the head of their university. The scholarships are governed by terms and conditions, and awarded for purposes akin to those of general scholarships; fellowships are for senior members of staff, already fully qualified, for 10 months' advanced work which bears on the needs of their universities. In 1985-86 Britain was host to Fellows from universities in 16 countries, thereby reinforcing old, and establishing new, ties between British universities and sister institutions elsewhere in the Commonwealth.

There is, too, special provision in the scheme for study in medicine and subjects related to it. Of the 633 Commonwealth Scholars to whom paragraph 2 above refers, 44 are medical scholars most of whom are at work for a higher degree or professional qualification. At a higher level, Medical Fellowships, of a year's duration, are offered to teachers of medical students to enhance their experience, and sometimes, to combine research with advanced clinical training; for these, and for the Senior Medical Fellowships (a limited and highly selective number of awards for medical deans and other similarly senior teachers of medical students, intended to enable them to take stock of medical education in the United Kingdom), the programmes are individually designed; they are the special responsibility of the Medical Awards Administrator within the secretariat.

To ensure that members of the Commission and of its administration have a good and close understanding of scholars' needs and problems, the Commission, twice or thrice a year, brings together in informal conferences at one or another university centre in Britain as many as possible of the scholars and fellows, their supervisors, and the Commission's own advisers. In 1985-86 single-university conferences were held in Cambridge and London, and a third, at the Loughborough University of Technology was arranged for scholars and fellows in universities in the Midlands. These have provided a welcome and valuable opportunity for scholars and fellows to exchange views among themselves, and to discuss their problems with members of the Commission and its staff.

The British Council has continued to play its traditionally important part in the activities of the Commission; and it has particular responsibility for payments, travel and reception, and other services in support of scholars and fellows.

Though the greater part of the Commonwealth's efforts is directed towards its work as an awarding country, it regards as no less important its role as a nominating agency. Between April and October 1985 the awards offered by nine other countries were promulgated widely and 270 applications (compared with 309 the previous year) were received. All were then submitted to independent academic assessment and 122 candidates were subsequently shortlisted for interview in London, early in December, by members of the Commission and in most instances representatives of the awarding countries.

There are some awarding countries whose scholarships, in the eyes of the Commission, carry too modest a stipend for the adequate support of scholars from overseas; the Commission has been prepared, and continues, to make a contribution from its own resource to supplement awards of British scholars in these countries, though it also makes appropriate representations, when it judges it apt, to countries where the values of awards impose hardships.

Each year the Commission submits to the British Government a full report on its activities, and details of current scholars and fellows. The twenty-sixth Annual Report, for the year ending 30 September 1985, has been published by Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS

During the period April 1985 to March 1986 the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan continued to work as before in the British Virgin Islands. Nominations were invited from six countries and these awards were given full publicity.

The Plan continues to be administered in the British Virgin Islands by the Ministry of Health, Education and Welfare.

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

(No statement has been received)

CANADA

The official agency of the Plan in Canada is the Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee. The Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada provides the secretariat to the Committee through its International Relations and Scholarship Administration Division. During the year under report, the committee was chaired by Professor T H B Symons, Vanier Professor at Trent University. The Government of Canada with the policy direction of the Department of External Affairs funds the operation of the Plan in Canada through the Canadian International Development Agency and during the year under report, provided the emoluments and benefits described in detail in appendix II.

Under this Plan, Canada is both an awarding and a nominating country. As a nominating country, 880 Canadians applied for awards in 11 Commonwealth countries and from this number, 130 nominations were made. As an awarding country, Canada requested 414 nominations and received 482.

At the beginning of the 1985 academic year, 399 scholars held awards in Canada, with eight fellows making a total of 407. This number includes 194 new scholarships and eight new fellowships. In order to maintain direct and personal contact with award holders, regional meetings are organised from time to time where members of the Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee or personnel from the Plan's secretariat may discuss topics of mutual concern with scholars. For the year under report, Commonwealth Scholars in the Ottawa-Kingston area attending Carleton and Queen's Universities and the University of Ottawa met with the Committee at Carleton University where a reception was held. The Supervisor of University and Student Liaison of the AUCC secretariat was also able to meet Commonwealth Scholars during a trip to seven universities in Western Canada.

At the Ninth Commonwealth Education Ministers' Conference in July, 1984, in Cyprus, the Canadian delegation was pleased to announce that the Canadian Government had approved an additional 200 scholarships under its commitment to the Plan beginning in 1985-86, bringing the total number of Commonwealth Scholars to be supported in Canada at any one time to 500. The number of nominations requested for scholarships tenable from September 1985 was about double the usual number as the increase was to be accommodated immediately in the next intake of students. Since some countries were not prepared to send increased numbers of nominations and since some offers were refused without the possibility of offering to alternate candidates, the total number of scholarship places taken up was slightly over 400. It is hoped to fill the entire quota next year. It is heartening to note that, while budget restrictions have resulted in cuts in other Government of Canada supported scholarship programme, the commitment to the Plan's increase in Canada has been maintained.

At the time of the decision to offer more scholarship places, the Government of Canada also expressed its intent to favour the offer of scholarships to the developing countries of the Commonwealth, to promote the participation of women in the Plan and to reciprocate those scholarships offered to Canadians by other Commonwealth countries. Thus, at the time of requests for nominations, the Canadian agency reiterated these aims, drawing the attention of sister agencies especially to the objective of increasing the participation of women. The response has been positive and encouraging. These goals will continue to characterise Canada's offer of scholarship places.

During the preliminary meeting of officials in Cyprus, among the new initiatives discussed, was a tracer study of former Commonwealth scholarship holders. The Canadian delegation was most supportive of this proposal. Subsequently, the Government of Canada approved a contribution to the tracer study, both through a financial subvention from the Canadian agency and the assignment of senior staff. It is hoped that the results of the tracer study will lead to greater understanding of the impact of the CSFP and to better planning for future dispositions.

Letters requesting nominations sent by the secretariat to other Commonwealth agencies underline the importance for practical reasons of adhering to agreed upon deadlines and format for submission of nominations. Although some countries' nominations arrived after the deadline, they arrived nonetheless much earlier than in other years, making the secretariat's task in placing scholars in Canadian universities much easier. The problem of insufficient supporting documentation remains. Canadian universities' flexibility in admitting scholars to graduate places has become much reduced in recent years because of budgetary constraints. Thus candidates for whom full documentation is not available, even if they are under consideration for Commonwealth Scholarships, risk being refused admission. It would be much appreciated by the Canadian agency were Commonwealth agencies in other countries to be more aware of these administrative pressures.

CAYMAN ISLANDS

(No statement has been received)

CYPRUS

Cyprus has no institution of university level and therefore she is only a nominating country under the Plan. The scholarship agency continues to be the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The responsible authority for selection of candidates continues to be the Scholarship Board, Nicosia.

Commonwealth Scholarships are given wide publicity in Cyprus and especially the undergraduate studies attract a big number of applications.

During the year under review U.K. has made four awards for undergraduate studies, in engineering two and in economics two. Canada has also made four awards for undergraduate studies, two in civil engineering, one in business administration and one in English literature. New Zealand made one award for postgraduate studies in civil engineering, Australia made one award for postgraduate studies in public administration.

Britain has renewed the awards of six scholarships, namely Pavlides, Miranthis, Rialas, Antoniadou, Constantinidou and Constantinou; two scholars completed their studies in U.K. and gained their degrees in economics and electronics; Canada has renewed the awards of one scholar namely Sofocleous to complete his studies; Australia has renewed the award of one scholar namely Papachristoforou to complete his studies in reproductive physiology. Two scholars completed their studies in New Zealand and gained their postgraduate degrees in civil engineering and chemical engineering.

DOMINICA

(No statement has been received but see Appendix V for statistics)

FALKLAND ISLANDS

(The agency has written, "We have not used the Plan in 1985-86 so can only put in a NIL return for your Annual Report")

FIJI

Fiji in its role as a nominating country has had no changes to the administration of the Plan since the last reporting period. All offers received were given ample media publicity and among other courses advertised, special emphasis was stressed on the country's priority areas of study as far as manpower needs were concerned, for potential candidates.

Scholars were bonded before departure to ensure their services to the Fiji Government or private sector for the duration of the courses. Three students returned after successfully completing their courses and are usefully employed as follows: I. Toganivalu (B. Physical Education in India) now employed as a specialist teacher in physical education in our Ministry of Education; R. Chand (PhD Economic Geography in Canada) now employed as Lecturer I at the University of the South Pacific; S Reddy (MA Economics (Major) in New Zealand) now employed as the Acting Principal Research Officer at the Reserve Bank of Fiji.

GAMBIA

(No statement has been received)

GHANA

(No statement has been received)

GIBRALTAR

In September 1985 applications were invited via the local press, radio and television. The closing date was 21 October 1985.

Nine applications were received, all for the U.K. 1986 awards. Three nominations were made; two in the ordinary way and a third specially recommended.

GRENADA

(No statement has been received)

GUYANA

The Training Division which functioned under the Ministry of Education during the period under review, has now been placed under the Public Service Ministry. This agency continued to be responsible for the administration of the Commonwealth and Fellowship Plan here in Guyana.

The response continued to be encouraging as in previous years. The Plan is available for both undergraduate and postgraduate scholarships with emphasis still being placed on postgraduate awards in fields relevant to our country's developmental needs.

Guyana expresses its appreciation to those Commonwealth nations which continue to consolidate the bonds of friendship by the maintenance of facilities for the exchange of knowledge through the Plan.

HONG KONG

As a nominating agency, the Education Department of the Hong Kong Government is responsible for the function of the Selection Committee, the membership of which, as in previous years, represents a cross section of higher and secondary education in Hong Kong together with the local representatives of the various Commonwealth Scholarship awarding countries. The Chairman of the Selection Committee is the Professor of Surgery, Faculty of Medicine, The Chinese University of Hong Kong. The Secretary is an Education Officer of the Education Department. Hong Kong continues to derive very great benefits from the Plan and one of the criteria used in selecting nominees for awards is the usefulness and relevance of the proposed research programme to the needs of the Hong Kong community. Competition for the awards is very keen and the quality of applicants continues to be high.

As an awarding country, Hong Kong offers four postgraduate scholarships tenable at the two local universities (The University of Hong Kong and The Chinese University of Hong Kong). The Education Department of the Hong Kong Government acts as the administrative agency, which appoints the Selection Committee, comprising two representatives from each of the two universities with the Senior Assistant Director of Education as Chairman, and a Senior Education Officer as Secretary. During the first term of the academic year, there were scholarship holders studying for higher degrees in Chinese art, modern Chinese literature, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, marine biology and Chinese language education. Four awards were made in the period under review.

INDIA

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan continued to be administered by the Ministry of Human Resource Development (Department of Education) of the Government of India during the period April 1985 to March 1986. There has been no change in the scope and content of the programme except that the number of awards offered by the Government of India has been increased from 50 to 75 from this year.

As in the past, it has been observed that some countries do not fully utilise the scholarships offered by the Government of India. It is reiterated

that each nominating country should ensure at the beginning that only those candidates are nominated who are fully eligible in terms of qualifications, age, experience, etc., as indicated in the letter of offer for the awards. This will minimise the chances of rejection of a candidate. The deadline for nomination should be strictly adhered to.

As regards out-going scholars, our experience is that only a few Commonwealth countries offer scholarships to Indian nationals. While most of the offers come from Britain and Canada, offers are also received from Australia, New Zealand, Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago. However, even in these countries, the number of Indians finally accepted is only 50 to 60 per cent of the nominations invited. We would like this percentage to go up substantially, particularly in countries like Britain, Canada, Australia and New Zealand.

JAMAICA

(No statement has been received)

KENYA

Kenya continues to be a nominating country for the Commonwealth Scholarships and Fellowships scheme. The machinery set up for the administration of this scheme remains the Ministry of Education, Science and Technology through the agency of the Central Selection Board.

For the year 1986 sets of awards, offers were received from Britain, Canada, Trinidad and Tobago, India, Hong Kong and New Zealand. All the offers were processed with the exception of Hong Kong's which were ignored because of failure to process our nominations for the previous years. This is only fair in order to spare prospective candidates disappointment.

Commonwealth Scholars who return home on completion of their studies made a contribution to the development effort of the nation especially at institutions of higher learning and other manpower positions which demand high qualifications.

Since the Commonwealth Scholarships are widely popular and in high demand every effort is made to advertise them so that as many Kenyans as are interested get opportunity to apply.

KIRIBATI

Kiribati does not institute awards as we have no university except for the University of the South Pacific (Fiji), of which Kiribati is a supporting member.

As yet we cannot assess the benefits as the only successful candidate has not returned from studying.

As a recipient of the awards we still maintain the view that the awards are highly competitive, restricting the chance of our graduates; very few possessed the required class or grades in their first degree.

LESOTHO

(No statement has been received)

MALAWI

As in the past a few countries like the United Kingdom, Canada, New Zealand, Australia and India made some offers. There was no significant change in the operation of the Plan worth pointing out.

MALAYSIA

We are a nominating country and for the period as indicated we have so far received invitations for nomination from eight countries of the Commonwealth namely U.K., Canada, Australia, New Zealand, Hong Kong, Trinidad and Tobago, India and Malta.

The Public Services Department is the agency responsible for administering the scholarships under this programme for the last two years. All offers received were circulated to the various Government departments and agencies. Prospective scholars were chosen by means of shortlisting and finally an interview.

Altogether 26 had been selected and their names submitted to the Secretariats of the various countries i.e. U.K. 9, Canada 13 and Australia 4. There were no applications for scholarships to study in Hong Kong, New Zealand, Trinidad and Tobago, India and Malta. Up to the time of writing we have not got any news on the outcome of our nominations.

MALDIVES

(No statement has been received)

MALTA

The administrators for the award of scholarships under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is entrusted to the Department of Education. A local Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee is appointed every year to make recommendations for the submission of nominations for these awards.

During the period 1 April 1985 to 31 March 1986 five new scholarships were awarded under this Plan as follows: Mr Paul Azzopardi to read for an M.B.A. in commerce in Canada, Mr Alexandra Bezzina to read for an M.Sc in civil engineering in Canada, Mr Benny Borg Bonello to read for an M.A. in industrial relations in the United Kingdom; Mr Charles Brincat to read for an M.Sc in flexible manufacturing systems in the United Kingdom; Mr Spiridion Buhagiar to read for the degree of Master of Music in Canada.

During the same period, 13 persons were also on scholarship. These were: Mr Anthony Bailey to read for the M.Eng. in engineering science (civil engineering) in Canada; Mr Christopher Bezzina to read for a Master's degree

in education in New Zealand; Mr George Camenzuli to read for an M.B.A in management studies in Canada; Mr Albert J Camilleri to do research in computer science in the United Kingdom; Dr Aldo Chircop to read for the LL.M in maritime law in Canada; Dr Noel Fabri to read for an LL.M in mineral and petroleum law in Australia; Mr Michael Fenech to read for a Ph.D in genetics in Australia; Mr Victor Martinelli to read for an M.Ed in educational psychology in Australia; Mr Edwin Mintoff to read for the M.Phil. in architecture in the United Kingdom; Mr Lawrence Mintoff to read for a Diploma and M.Sc. in concrete structures in the United Kingdom; Mr Ronald Sultana to read for an M.Ed in counselling and guidance in New Zealand; Mr Edward Warrington to read for an M.A. in public administration in Canada; Mr Raymond Zammit to read for a diploma in educational studies (guidance and counselling) in Australia.

Under this Plan, Malta offers one scholarship to enable a scholar from a country in the Commonwealth to undergo studies at the University of Malta. During the period 1 April 1985 - 31 March 1986 a student from Mauritius was following a course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering.

Maltese nationals who are awarded Commonwealth Scholarships are required to return to Malta on completion of their studies abroad. As a general rule, they are subsequently engaged in work related to their specialisation in both the public and private sectors.

Publicity for these awards is given through press releases and other means of communication, i.e. radio, television and the local relay systems.

MAURITIUS

Offers received under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan are processed by the Scholarship Selection Committee of the Ministry of Education, Arts and Culture with the participating of the embassies of donor countries.

There has been no change in the procedure of selection and nomination of candidates.

Mauritius has considered instituting an award but financial constraints have not permitted that.

More and more of the scholarship holders return home at the end of their course; the country thus benefits from their skills, particularly as the courses meet our manpower shortages.

As the University of Mauritius offers a limited range of courses, the tendency has been to make nominations mostly for undergraduate studies to meet the ever increasing demand for first degrees.

MONTSERRAT

The machinery set up to administer the Plan has remained the same for the period under review.

The Plan at times could be somewhat more flexible. For example in 1985

three requests were made for training in Canada, two for the postgraduate, and one for the undergraduate programme. The candidate for undergraduate studies was provisionally selected subject to university admission. The postgraduate candidates were "not successful in the competition".

Since it turned out that the undergraduate candidate did not gain admission, one would have thought that Montserrat could have been reconsidered, and given at least one place for the postgraduate studies. The announcement did say that 500 awards were available for that academic year!

No official report has been prepared on the operation of the Plan as such, but awards obtained are included in the Montserrat Public Service Training Report.

The Government of Montserrat looks forward to continued association with the Plan, which has been a longstanding contributor to the development of its manpower resources.

NAURU

(No statement has been received)

NEW ZEALAND

1985 was another successful year. Our new brochure is still having its effect attracting applicants from more countries than usual.

We were fortunate to be able to invite a second Administrative Fellow, Mr Angus Mackintosh.

NIGERIA

The administrative machinery for the C.S.F.P. remains the same and the agency address is as follows: The Federal Ministry of Education, Scholarships Section, P.M.B. 12573, Lagos.

Out of the five awards made available for the 1985-86 session only one award was finally taken up. As an awarding country, nominations submitted by other Commonwealth countries are given to the Committee of Vice Chancellors for placement. Complete dossiers are essential, and candidates must not be over 30 years old. They must fulfil the conditions of admission to relevant universities i.e. possession of a good university degree for postgraduate students.

Our scholars return home after the successful completion of their courses as employees in institutions of higher learning like the polytechnics, universities, research institutes and teaching hospitals where they demonstrate the academic and professional expertise acquired from their studies abroad. They also help to train some other experts.

With the keen interest to get to the academic peak, many Nigerians do qualify but enough opportunity is not given because of the meagre number who finally secure the awards.

As an awarding country, we appeal that other Commonwealth countries should please give publicity to our awards. Many countries do not react positively to our request for nominations.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

(No statement has been received)

ST. CHRISTOPHER NEVIS

(No statement has been received)

ST. HELENA

St. Helena is a grant-aided territory. There is no education at tertiary level and no Commonwealth Scholarships are awarded for study on the island.

Awards for scholarships were offered through the British Overseas Development Administration for approximately 25 places last year. This is to help upgrade education on the island and in preparation for the three tier system.

ST. LUCIA

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan has continued to be the main avenue for postgraduate training for St. Lucians during the period, 1 April 1985 to 31 March 1986.

The Plan is administered by the Training Division of the Government, and during the period efforts at adequate organisation of the work of staff there have been carried on especially to encourage the efficiency required in processing offers.

This year there was an increase in the set of awards as compared with previous years, and this in turn led to an increase in nominations submitted. Five awarding countries i.e., Canada, the United Kingdom, Trinidad, New Zealand and Australia, offered awards to a total of eight candidates, who accepted and who are presently on training.

During the year one scholar returned after his studies in crop protection in the United Kingdom and has returned to his post in the Ministry of Agriculture, where he is making a marked contribution to pest control in crops. Satisfactory reports were also received on students who took up awards in Australia, Canada and New Zealand the previous year.

St. Lucia functions as a nominating country and so far the Plan has operated successfully, though improvements could be made on meeting deadlines. During the year however the Government has to supplement funds received by a scholar who was awarded the Trinidad scholarship, as it was inadequate in view of the cost of living there. However, allowances paid by other awarding countries are satisfactory.

ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan (CSFP) continues to provide needed opportunities to prospective postgraduate students in St. Vincent and the Grenadines (S.V.G.).

In the last report period we did not receive as many applications as we would like but those which we did receive reflected the Government's emphasis on the nation's development. We received and accepted these awards from our five nominations: technology of crop protection in the United Kingdom; computer science in New Zealand, and M.B.A. in Canada. Students are presently pursuing courses and we are sure that on their return they will make significant contributions to St. Vincent and the Grenadines.

During the year we have increased our total nominations to eight, 50 per cent of which are women. Additionally, we were also able to send in nominations to Trinidad and Tobago and Hong Kong. We look forward to these nominations being successful.

SEYCHELLES

(No statement has been received)

SIERRA LEONE

Under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan Sierra Leone instituted her first awards in the 1982-83 academic year. In this respect two awards were offered to some other Commonwealth countries. Two candidates from the U.K. were awarded scholarships and only one took up the award. The other candidate deferred his award to 1984-85 but never took it. In the 1984-85 academic year Sierra Leone instituted three awards (Sierra Leone 1985) an increase of one on the awards for the 1982-83 academic year. The emoluments and conditions of award were revised recently. Apart from this there has been no change in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan.

The Ministry of Education operates the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan on behalf on the Government of the Republic of Sierra Leone. All correspondence with respect to the Plan should be addressed to the Senior Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, New England, Freetown, Sierra Leone.

As a nominating country, Sierra Leone continues to benefit from other Commonwealth countries like the U.K., Canada, Nigeria, Australia, New Zealand, Trinidad and Tobago. Sierra Leoneans who have participated in this Plan continue to play a significant role in the development of Sierra Leone. A good percentage of the participants are university lecturers and top senior civil servants whereas a few are in the medical and legal professions.

SINGAPORE

The Public Service Division is still the agency handling the CSFP awards in Singapore.

For the year 1985, four candidates were successful in securing awards in the following areas of study: Masters in meteorology in Australia; Masters in environmental forestry in UK; Masters in transportation engineering in UK; Masters in Chinese language testing in Hong Kong.

Our returned scholars have no doubt benefited from the training and are making valuable contributions to their respective organisations.

SOLOMON ISLANDS

(No statement has been received)

SRI LANKA

(The agency reported that there had been no changes in the period concerned)

SWAZILAND

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan receives wide publicity but because few of the candidates who apply are accepted less people tend to take interest in the Plan. Overall the numbers of people accepted under the Plan have increased from last year.

The machinery set up for the Administration of the Plan has not changed.

We have just noted that a new awarding country has been added and that is Malta. We have noted that for the Malta awards admission can be sought at the University of Malta or one of the technical institutes in Malta which we hope will make more of our candidates eligible for an award.

I found the law programme at Adelaide University very useful. The sophisticated setting was a great advantage in that it prepared me to meet the challenge of the role of law in a developing country. The training in research was particularly useful for a person of my job, which involves teaching and research.

The operation of the Plan is narrow in that most awarding countries want candidates for MSc and PhD's whereas as a developing country we cannot offer all the first degree courses and most are not available here. The awarding countries must accept more candidates so that we could meet our training needs.

TANZANIA

Administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in Tanzania is by the Higher Education Department of the Ministry of Education. Scholarships and Fellowships are advertised in the local newspapers to invite applications. Selection is then done by a special committee, the sub-committee of the Advisory Committee on Higher Education and Training (SACHET), after which successful candidates are formally nominated. No additions or changes have taken place in this machinery or in the general working of the Plan during this report period.

Tanzania 's Commonwealth Scholars are doing commendable work in their places of work. The studies they undertook through the Plan have proved to be relevant to their work and of significant benefit to the nation.

Official reports on the operation of the Plan in Tanzania are prepared as part of the reports on the administration of scholarships and fellowships from various countries by the Ministry of Education.

TONGA

The machinery set up for administration of the CSFP in Tonga remains unchanged as from 1 April 1985 to 1 April 1986.

The Kingdom of Tonga appreciates the continuing offer of awards from the awarding countries. The Kingdom of Tonga has benefited well from the awards that are offered annually from U.K., Canada, India, Australia, New Zealand and Cyprus. The Kingdom of Tonga would therefore like to extend their thanks towards the countries.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan continued to work smoothly.

No changes have taken place in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in Trinidad and Tobago either from a standpoint of a nominating or an awarding country.

Three additional awards have been instituted, one for agriculture at the postgraduate level and one each in the fields of economics and engineering, also at the postgraduate level. The emoluments, conditions of award, place and length of tenure, general criteria for selection, methods of application and selection, are the same as those associated with the original one award which was previously offered.

The Commonwealth Scholars who have returned to Trinidad and Tobago have continued to make a meaningful contribution to the country. As one of the main factors taken into consideration when candidates are selected for nomination for awards under the Plan is the priority needs of the country, the studies of such Commonwealth Scholars have been of relevance to the institutions in which they are employed.

TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS

TUVALU

UGANDA

VANUATU

WESTERN SAMOA

(No statements have been received from the countries above)

ZAMBIA

No notable new development has taken place.

It is noticed that India which started offering scholarships under the Commonwealth Plan in 1984, offers these awards around the month of January for the same year whereas most if not all other Commonwealth countries offer the awards around the months of June to August for the following academic year in this case; although the scholarship and fellowship applications are processed collectively during the months of August and September, awards for India are processed later separately. For economic reasons it is necessary to publicise as well as process all the offers together at the same time to save costs and time arising from advertisements and meetings respectively. All offers should therefore be made to Zambia between the months of July and August for the following academic year.

Currently, some of the other countries which offer scholarships and fellowships to Zambia do not subsequently accept even a single nominee despite the adequacy of the nominees' qualification. It is important that serious considerations are given to the nominations for positive results. Where a nominee is turned down, reasons should be given to in order to enable the Committee to explain to the candidate and take necessary measures to avoid making similar nominations.

The utilisation of Commonwealth Scholarships and Fellowships is annually integrated into the overall Annual Report of the Ministry of Higher Education.

ZIMBABWE

(No statement has been received)

APPENDIX I

LIST OF COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIP AGENCIES
(as at 1 December 1986)

ANTIGUA	The Chief Education Officer, Ministry of Education, Culture and Youth Affairs, Church Street, St John's.
AUSTRALIA	(In respect of developing countries)The Director, The Australian Development Assistance Bureau, P O Box 887, Canberra City, ACT 2601. (In respect of developed countries)The Secretary, Department of Education, P O Box 826, Woden, ACT 2606.
BAHAMAS	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, P O Box N3913/14, Nassau.
BANGLADESH	The Secretary, Ministry of Education, Bangladesh Secretariat, Dhaka - 2.
BARBADOS	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Jemmotts Lane, St Michael.
BELIZE	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Belmopan.
BERMUDA	The Chief Education Officer, Department of Education, P O Box 1185, Hamilton 5.
BOTSWANA	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Private Bag 005, Gaborone.
BRITAIN	The Joint Secretary, Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom, John Foster House, 36 Gordon Square, London, WC1H 0PF.
BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Health, Education and Welfare, Government of the British Virgin Islands, Road Town, Tortola.
BRUNEI	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Health, Bandar Seri Begawan.
CANADA	The Secretary, Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee, 151 Slater, Ottawa, Ontario K1P 5N1.
CAYMAN ISLANDS	The Chief Education Officer, Education Department, P O Box 910, Grand Cayman.
CYPRUS	The Director General, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Nicosia.

DOMINICA The Chief Establishment Officer, Personnel Services Department, Office of the Prime Minister, Government Headquarters, Roseau.

FALKLAND ISLANDS The Chief Secretary, The Secretariat, Stanley.

FIJI The Secretary, Public Service Commission (Training and Scholarships Division), Box 2211, Government Buildings, Suva.

THE GAMBIA The Secretary, Scholarship Advisory Committee, Ministry of Education, Bedford Place Building, Banjul.

GHANA The Registrar of Scholarships, Scholarships Secretariat, P O Box M75, Ministry Branch Post Office, Accra.

GIBRALTAR The Director of Education, Department of Education, 40 Town Range.

GRENADA The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Finance, Church Street, St George's.

GUYANA The Permanent Secretary, Public Service Ministry (Training Division), 65-67 High Street, Kingston, Georgetown.

HONG KONG The Director of Education, Overseas Students and Scholarships Section, Education Department, Lee Gardens, 5th Floor, 33-37 Hysan Avenue, Causeway Bay

INDIA The Deputy Educational Adviser (External Scholarships Division), Ministry of Human Resource Development, Department of Education, Government of India, New Delhi 110001

JAMAICA Manpower Development Division, Ministry of Public Service, 48-50 Knutsford Boulevard, Kingston 5, Jamaica.

KENYA The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Science and Technology, Jogoo House, Harambee Avenue, P O Box 30040, Nairobi.

KIRIBATI The Secretary, Ministry of Education, P O Box 263, Bikenibeu, Tarawa.

LESOTHO The Permanent Secretary for Education, Ministry of Education, P O Box 47, Maseru.

MALAWI Secretary to the President and Cabinet, Department of Personnel Management and Training, P O Box 30227, Lilongwe 3.

MALAYSIA The Director-General of Public Service, Public Services Department, Training and Career Development Division, 9-11 Floors, Perkim Building, Jalan Ipoh, Kuala Lumpur.

MALDIVES The Director of External Resources, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Male.

MALTA The Director of Education, Department of Education, Lascaris, Valletta.

MAURITIUS The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Arts and Culture, New Government Centre, Port Louis.

MONTSERRAT The Chairman, Montserrat Scholarship Committee, Department of Administration, Government Headquarters, Plymouth.

NAURU The Director of Education, Republic of Nauru.

NEW ZEALAND The Secretary, New Zealand Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee, University Grants Committee, P O Box 12348, Wellington North.

NIGERIA The Permanent Secretary, Federal Ministry of Education, Scholarships Section, Moloney Street, PMB 12573, Lagos.

PAPUA
NEW GUINEA The Secretary, Department of the Public Services Commission, Post Office, Wards Strip.

ST CHRISTOPHER
NEVIS The Permanent Secretary, Establishment Division, Government Headquarters, P O Box 186, Church Street, Basseterre, St Kitts.

ST HELENA The Education Officer, Education Department, Government of St Helena, The Canister, Jamestown.

ST LUCIA The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Personnel, Establishment, Training and Negotiating, Sans Soucis, Castries.

ST VINCENT AND
THE GRENADINES The Chief Personnel Officer, Service Commissions Department, Castries.

SEYCHELLES The Principal Secretary, Ministry of Education and Information, P O Box 48, Victoria, Mahe.

SIERRA LEONE The Senior Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, New England, Freetown.

SINGAPORE The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Finance, Public Service Division, 34th Floor, C.P.F. Building, 79 Robinson Road, Singapore 0106.

SOLOMON ISLANDS The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Training, P O Box 584, Honiara.

SRI LANKA The Secretary, Ministry of Higher Education, 18 Ward Place, Colombo 7.

SWAZILAND The Principal Secretary, Ministry of Labour and Public Service, P O Box 170, Mbabane.

TANZANIA	The Principal Secretary, Ministry of Education, P O Box 9121, Dar es Salaam.
TONGA	The Director of Education, Ministry of Education, P O Box 61, Nuku'alofa.
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	The Chief Personnel Officer, Training Division, Personnel Department 40-42 Henry Street, Port of Spain.
TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS	Administrative Officer (Manpower and Training), Chief Secretary's Office, Grand Turk.
TUVALU	The Education Division, Ministry of Social Services, Funafuti.
UGANDA	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Crested Towers, P O Box 7063, Kampala.
VANUATU	The Director, Department of Tertiary Education, Scholarships and Adult Education, P O Box 153, Port Vila.
WESTERN SAMOA	Staff Training and Scholarships Committee, Department of Foreign Affairs, Apia.
ZAMBIA	The Secretary, Bursaries Committee, Ministry of Higher Education, P O Box 50464, Lusaka.
ZIMBABWE	Under Secretary for Scholarships, Department of Labour, Manpower Planning and Social Welfare, Head Office, 12th Floor, Compensation House, Central Avenue, 4th Street, P O Box 7707, Causeway, Harare.

APPENDIX II

LIST OF COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS, THEIR EMOLUMENTS AND CONDITIONS OF AWARD

Commonwealth Scholarships are normally intended to cover the scholar's return fares, tuition fees, an allowance for maintenance and books and certain other expenses. All emoluments are subject to periodic review.

The awards are usually open only to persons under 28 years of age (35 as an upper limit) who are Commonwealth citizens or British protected persons and who are resident in Commonwealth countries other than the awarding country. They are tenable at a university or other institution of higher learning in the awarding country and are normally awarded for advanced study or research to graduates or holders of an equivalent qualification. Under certain circumstances an award may be made to enable a student to proceed to a first degree or to a graduate who wishes to undertake further undergraduate study. The normal period of tenure is two academic years, but may be for periods from one to three years depending on the studies undertaken. The conditions and emoluments of each set of awards are determined by the relevant awarding country. Details received are set out below.

AUSTRALIA

Emoluments for Australian Scholarships include:

- 1) Travel to and from Australia generally at excursion rates and by the most direct route. There is no provision for the travel of dependants.
- 2) Payment of all compulsory fees.
- 3) Living allowance, for postgraduate scholars, at the rate of A\$8,126 a year and, for undergraduates, of A\$6,788 a year.
- 4) Books and equipment allowance of A\$447 a year.
- 5) Fares and travelling allowance for travel within Australia essential to the scholar's study programme.
- 6) Thesis allowances paid in the final year of A\$100 for an undergraduate honours thesis, A\$250 for a master's thesis and A\$400 for a doctoral dissertation.
- 7) Establishment allowance of AS\$312 for postgraduates and A\$260 for undergraduate; and of A\$85 for a spouse and A\$28 for a child.
- 8) Clothing allowance for scholars from developing countries.
- 9) Marriage allowance at the rate of A\$2,220.40 for a dependent spouse who is with the scholar in Australia. This allowance is not paid if the spouse holds a scholarship or is in paid

employment. It is provided only as a contribution towards the support of a scholar's spouse in Australia. A scholar accompanied by a spouse will need other resources to supplement this allowance.

- 10) Dependant's allowance at the rate of A\$834.66 a year for each dependent child with the scholar in Australia, provided the spouse qualifies for the marriage allowance.
- 11) Medical expenses in excess of A\$100 a year.
- 12) Vacation travel allowance A\$100 once during term of award for students who remain in Australia in excess of 12 months.

Benefits are not taxable in Australia.

BRITAIN

The emoluments are intended to contribute towards expenses of travel, living and study during the tenure of the scholarship and consist of:

- 1) Student concessionary or other approved air fares to Britain and return on expiry of the scholarship (the cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a scholar's dependants).
- 2) Approved tuition and examination fees.
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £330 per month.
- 4) A grant for books and apparatus of £168 during the first year of study, and of £103 for the second complete year of study; and a grant of up to £150 towards the cost of typing and binding one thesis, where applicable.
- 5) A grant for expenses of approved study travel within Britain.
- 6) An initial clothing grant of £146 for such scholars coming from tropical countries as are recommended to receive it.
- 7) For married scholars a marriage allowance of £165 per month is payable provided that husband and wife are residing together at the same address in Britain. It is not paid when the scholar's spouse is also in receipt of an award, or is in paid employment.
- 8) For married couples accompanied by their children, a child allowance is payable at the rate of £21, £18 and £11 per month respectively for the first, second and third child under the age of 16, and provided they are residing with their parents. For a scholar who is a widower/widow or divorced and is legally responsible for the children of the marriage, a child allowance will be payable provided they accompany and reside with him/her.

These emoluments are not subject to United Kingdom income tax.

CANADA

Each scholarship is intended to cover the expenses of travel, living and study during its tenure and includes:

- 1) Transport to Canada and return by the most direct economy air passage as arranged by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada.
- 2) Approved tuition and other compulsory university fees (excluding board and residence).
- 3) A basic personal maintenance allowance at the rate of C\$350 per month; a supplementary allowance is provided, at the rate of C\$200 per month.
- 4) A book allowance of C\$300 per year.
- 5) In special circumstances an allowance for special equipment and supplies not available in the university.
- 6) A clothing allowance of C\$450 during the first year of study and C\$360 in each subsequent year.
- 7) In special cases, provision for travel within Canada up to a total of C\$1,000 if it is an essential part of the scholar's academic programme.
- 8) Approved medical and hospital expenses.
- 9) For a scholar who was married before coming to Canada, a marriage allowance of C\$250 per month while the spouse resides with the scholar in Canada, plus the cost of the spouse's fare to Canada and return as arranged by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada. These payments will be made only if there is adequate assurance that the scholar's spouse will be living with the scholar in Canada for at least six consecutive months of the tenure of a scholarship and provided the spouse does not hold a scholarship or fellowship in Canada. If the spouse wishes to seek paid employment, prior permission must be obtained from the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada, and from the Department of Employment and Immigration. IT MUST BE STRESSED THAT EMPLOYMENT IS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO OBTAIN. If the spouse does obtain employment, there will be a dollar-for-dollar reduction in the marriage allowance during the period of employment - no matter for how short a period of time within each month the spouse is employed.

AS NO CHILD ALLOWANCES ARE PAYABLE TO SCHOLARS, AND AS THE LIVING ALLOWANCE IS NOT ADEQUATE FOR THE SUPPORT OF CHILDREN, IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT SCHOLARS WHO PLAN TO BRING CHILDREN TO CANADA BRING SUFFICIENT FINANCIAL RESOURCES FOR THEIR SUPPORT. IF THEIR RESOURCES ARE NOT AVAILABLE, CONSIDERATION SHOULD BE GIVEN TO LEAVING THE CHILDREN AT HOME.

HONG KONG

The emoluments cover:

- 1) The scholar's return passage (normally by the most direct economy air passage), and if the scholar is accompanied by his wife, one for his wife as well. Passages for children are not provided.
- 2) University fees.
- 3) Maintenance allowance of HK\$3,997 per month if the scholar is not living in a university hall of residence. A scholar living in a hall of residence receives an allowance of HK\$1,610 per month, payable direct to the University.
- 4) Maintenance allowance at HK\$7,665 per month if the scholar is married at the time of taking up his award and accompanied by his wife. This amount will be paid directly to the scholar if he and his wife are not accepted in a hall of residence of the University. However, if the scholar and his wife are living in a hall of residence of the University, he will only receive a living and study allowance of HK\$2,860 per month. The accommodation allowance will be paid direct to the University by the Hong Kong Government. If the scholar's wife is in receipt of any scholarship or award, the scholar will only be eligible for a maintenance allowance described under 3) above.
- 5) Medical facilities:
 - (i) Normal University Health Service, for the scholar only, provided on the same basis as for all other students in the University.
 - (ii) Free medical treatment in Government hospitals for the scholar and his wife. These facilities do not include hospital maintenance fees, dental and ophthalmic treatment, maternity treatment, nor the cost of any hearing aids or appliances, all of which must be paid for by the scholar and his wife.

The above emoluments are not taxable in Hong Kong.

INDIA

Each scholarship is intended to cover the expenses of travel, living and study during its tenure as follows:

- 1) Cost of air or sea passage from the port of embarkation in the home country by tourist or economy class to the port of disembarkation in India and back and also first-class train or bus fare from the port of disembarkation in India to the place of training and back.
- 2) Approved tuition and other compulsory university fees (excluding board and residence).

- 3) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of Rs600 per month for undergraduate studies and Rs750 per month for postgraduate studies.
- 4) Book and equipment allowance:
 - (i) Up to Rs750 per year for postgraduate research studies as well as for graduation level courses in fields like Engineering, Medicine, Pharmacy, Agriculture and Veterinary Sciences; and
 - (ii) Rs450 per year for other courses.
- 5) A grant for expenses of approved study tours within India and for attending approved holiday or youth welfare camps at prescribed rates.
- 6) Approved medical expenses.
- 7) An outfit allowance of Rs300 only on joining the institution.

There is no provision for any additional allowance if a scholar brings his family with him.

These payments are not taxable in India.

JAMAICA

The emoluments are intended to cover expenses of travel, living and study during the tenure of the scholarship, and will consist of:

- 1) Fares (normally tourist class air rates) to the West Indies and return on expiry of the scholarship; in the case of a married scholar accompanied by a spouse, half the return passage will be paid in respect of the spouse, provided the duration of the course is more than one academic year.
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of J\$5,400 or TT\$12,000 or B'dos\$10,000 per year for graduates.
- 4) A maximum grant of J\$500 or TT\$1,400 or B'dos\$1,400 per year for approved books and apparatus.
- 5) A grant for expenses of approved travel in connection with the course of up to J\$100 per year.
- 6) A clothing allowance of J\$150 for scholars from temperate countries.

- 7) For a married scholar accompanied by a spouse, a marriage allowance at the rate of J\$800 per year. This allowance will be payable only to scholars who were married at the time of their application and will not be payable in respect of a spouse who holds a scholarship or who is in paid employment.

MALTA

The value of the scholarship will include the payment of:

- 1) Fares from and to the country of origin.
- 2) A subsistence allowance of £M130 per month.
- 3) An additional subsistence allowance of £M35 per month for married scholars; this allowance is not paid when the scholar's spouse is in employment, nor when the spouse does not accompany the scholar to Malta.
- 4) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 5) A book and equipment allowance of £M50 for the whole course.
- 6) Free medical treatment in Government hospitals.

NEW ZEALAND

The following payments (in respect of 1988 awards) will be made:

- 1) Travel to and from New Zealand by tourist class air passage as arranged by the New Zealand authorities. (No provision has been included for the expenses of dependants).
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory, and examination fees.
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of NZ\$666 a month from the date of arrival in New Zealand.
- 4) A refund of actual and reasonable expenditure on necessary books up to NZ\$350 a year subject to the books on the list being certified by the scholar's supervisor as necessary for the scholar's course. A scholar may apply, with the support of his supervisor, to use part of his/her grant for the purchase of a calculator.
- 5) An establishment grant of NZ\$450.
- 6) The Scholarships Committee, on the recommendation of the head of the department in which the scholar is working, may make grants in aid of internal travel and field expenses connected with the scholar's programme up to NZ\$400 a year.
- 7) Assistance with the preparation of a thesis up to NZ\$500.

- 8) Medical and hospital expenses with the exception of hearing aids, spectacles and any form of dental treatment.
- 9) Marriage and child allowance provided the spouse neither holds a scholarship nor is in paid employment:

Marriage allowance	NZ\$2,000 a year
Child allowance	NZ\$6 a week for each child
- 10) Where a scholar has a spouse and child to support and the spouse has not been able to earn while in New Zealand, the return fare of the spouse at the most economical rate.

The allowances named above are not taxed in New Zealand.

NIGERIA

The scholarship covers expenses of travel, living and study during the tenure of the award and consists of:

- 1) Fares - normally first class sea or tourist air passage to Nigeria and return to the candidate's country of origin on completion of study or research. The cost of journeys made before receipt of an award will nor normally be reimbursed.
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance of ₦2,184 per year.
- 4) A books and apparatus allowance of ₦364 per year.
- 5) An allowance for approved travel in Nigeria for the purpose of study or research, not exceeding ₦280.
- 6) A thesis allowance of ₦140
- 7) A clothing allowance for scholars from temperate countries of ₦140.

An hostels in Nigerian universities are at present designed for single students and because suitable lodgings may not be readily available, candidates are expected to be single or if married to leave their families behind.

SIERRA LEONE

The emoluments are intended to cover expenses of travel, living and study during the tenure of the scholarship and will consist of:

- 1) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of Le250.00 per month.
- 2) Fares to Sierra Leone and return on expiry of the scholarship (fares will not be paid for a scholar's dependants).

- 3) Approved tuition and examination fees.
- 4) A grant for books and apparatus of Le750.00 during the first year of study, and Le300.00 for each complete year of study thereafter; and a grant of up to Le450.00 towards the cost of typing and binding one thesis.
- 5) A clothing allowance of Le120.00 for scholars from temperate countries.
- 6) A grant for expenses of approved study travel within Sierra Leone of up to Le120.00 a year.
- 7) For married scholars accompanied by their spouses, a marriage allowance of Le125.00 per month. It is not paid when the husband or wife of the scholar is also in receipt of an award or is in paid employment.

SRI LANKA

The emoluments of the scholarship are as follows:

- 1) Transport to Sri Lanka and return after completion of studies.
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 3) Personal maintenance allowance of Rs2800 per month.
- 4) A grant for books and apparatus of up to Rs750 for the entire course.
- 5) An allowance for approved travel within Sri Lanka of Rs500.
- 6) Free medical treatment. Expenses of private treatment are not normally reimbursed.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

- 1) Passage from the nominating country to Trinidad and back for the scholar as arranged by the Government of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago.
- 2) Tuition and examination fees.
- 3) Other compulsory university fees.
- 4) A personal maintenance allowance of \$475 per month to cover board and lodging, daily travel and personal expenses.
- 5) A book allowance of \$500 per year.

- 6) Reasonable hotel charges for a period of one week after arrival in Trinidad (hotel accommodation to be arranged by the Government of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago) to permit the scholar to find suitable accommodation.
- 7) If the scholar is accompanied by his wife, a wife's allowance of \$190 per month provided she is not employed.
- 8) If the scholar is accompanied by his children, allowance of \$45 per month for the first child and \$45 per month each for the second and third child. Allowances are not paid for more than three children.

APPENDIX III

REGISTER OF COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS WHO HAVE TAKEN UP AWARDS

DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REPORT

This Register is intended to provide a complete and permanent record for reference purposes of all persons who have held Commonwealth Scholarships in any country. The present list shows those Commonwealth Scholars who have taken up awards in the various awarding countries at any time during the year under report. It does not include, except where previously omitted in error, the name of scholars who took up awards before 1 April 1985 (the beginning of the present reporting period). Table 4 in Appendix V shows in statistical form how the Scholars listed in the Register were distributed in the various Commonwealth countries.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
<u>AUSTRALIA</u>			
Abeyratne, P.D.	Sri Lanka	New South Wales	Geography
Aik Choo Huat	Singapore	Bureau of Meteorology Victoria	Meteorology
Alexandrou, Helena	Cyprus	Lincoln Institute of Health Sciences	Ophthalmology
Armstrong, Peter	Canada	Sydney	Zoology
Benbi, D.K.	India	Western Australia	Soil Science
Cassar, Francis	Malta	Melbourne	Law
Chetty, Giovanni	Seychelles		Electrical Engineering
Dakora, F.D.	Ghana	Western Australia	Plant Physiology
Daramola, M.A.	Nigeria	Macquarie	Languages
Forrest, Denise A.M.	Jamaica	New South Wales	Agricultural Science
Gaari-Kweku, Joseph	Ghana	Queensland	Veterinary Science
Garg, S.K.	India	Queensland	Animal Husbandry
Gwero, Amon	Vanuatu	Macquarie	Education
Hlatshwako, P.M.	Swaziland		Veterinary Science
Ibrahim, Mohammad	Bangladesh	New England	Economics
Ioane, Faavaeina	Western Samoa	Queensland	Public Administration
James, Andrea M.	Jamaica		Food Technology
Jensen, Stephen	New Zealand	Australian National	Geophysics
Johnson, Alan	Britain	New England	Economics
Kampikaho, Alex	Uganda	Sydney	Public Health
Khan, Josef	Britain	Sydney	Astrophysics

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Koranteng-Boateng, Joseph	Ghana	New South Wales	Food Technology
Latheef, A.G.	Maldives	South Australian I.T.	Business Administratio
Lyall, Stephen	Britain	Murdoch	Chemistry
McConnell, Moira	Canada	Sydney	Law
Mothopeng, G.S.	Lesotho	In New South Wales	Teacher Training
Nkunyane, R.S.	Lesotho	In New South Wales	Education
Nyirenda, P.B.	Malawi	New South Wales	Electrical Engineering
Obijiofor, L.M.	Nigeria	Queensland I.T.	Management Studies
Odeh, I.O.A.	Nigeria	Adelaide	Soil Science
Ong'Wamuhana, Kibuta	Tanzania	Adelaide	Law
Oppong-Anane, Kwame	Ghana	Adelaide	Animal Husbandry
Paongo, Kalapol	Tonga	Queensland	History
Patallo, Eleni A.	Cyprus	Latrobe	Economics
Phogat, V.K.	India		Soil Science
Potalia, B. S.	India	Western Australia	Soil Science
Roach, Melanie	Bahamas	Melbourne	Engineering
Sampoh, Martin	Nigeria	New South Wales	Architecture
Seager, John	Britain	Australian National	Ecology
Senatla, S.A.	Lesotho	In New South Wales	Education
Sharma, D.P.	Fiji	New South Wales	Computer Science
Smith, Graig	New Zealand	Queensland	Biochemical Engineering
Tixier, Thomas	Cook Islands	Monash	
Tsela, N.S.	Swaziland	Queensland I.T.	Surveying
Tso Keung-Ming	Hong Kong	Australian National	History
Turcotte, Gerry	Canada	Sydney	Literature
Woods, Lawrence	Canada	Australian National	Political Science

BRITAIN

Adams, Lorraine M, Miss	Zimbabwe	Southampton	Archaeology
Adamu, A.U.	Nigeria	Sussex	Science Education
Adaw, Enow	Kenya	London	Education
* Adepoju, S.O.	Nigeria	Strathclyde	Civil Engineering
* Adesina, F.A.	Nigeria	Salford	Geography
* Ahaduzzaman Md.Ali	Bangladesh	Leeds	Mass Communication
Ahmed, Faruk	Bangladesh	Southampton	Nutrition
Ahmed, Jan-e-Alam	Bangladesh	Sheffield	Metallurgy
Ahmed, M.U.	Bangladesh	Glasgow	Accounting
Aiyegbusi, Modupe, Miss	Nigeria	London	Obstetrics
* Akhtaruzzaman	Bangladesh	Durham	Physics
* Akhteruzzaman, Muhammed	Bangladesh	London	Forest Ecology
Akin-Aina, Florence E.Mrs	Nigeria	London	Education
Akpa, D.A.	Nigeria	London	Plant Pathology
Andreades, Andreas	Cyprus	Cambridge	Engineering
Anisuzzaman	Bangladesh	Wales(Lampeter)	Philosophy
* Anthony, K.D.	Barbados	Birmingham	Law
Archer, R.M.	Australia	Oxford	Politics
Asamoah, K.A.	Ghana	Strathclyde	Biochemistry
* Awusabo-Asare, B.K.	Ghana	Liverpool	Geography
Aziz, F.M.	Bangladesh	Cambridge	Land Economy
* Azizah bte Osman, Miss	Malaysia	London	Horticulture
Azubike, D.C.	Nigeria	London	Metallurgy
* Ayolagha, Gaskin	Nigeria	Aberdeen	Soil Science
Balachandran, Gopalan	India	London	History
Balachandran, P.V.	India	Bristol	Agronomy

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Bamkole, B.O.	Nigeria	Birmingham	Mechanical Engineering
Bandyopadhyay, S.K.	India	Cambridge	Veterinary Medicine
Baqi M.A.	Bangladesh	Manchester I.S.T.	Textile Technology
Barkham, M.M.	Canada	Cambridge	Geography
Barya, B.J-J	Uganda	Warwick	Law
Bass, Thomas	Gambia	Sussex	Education
Basu, S.C.	Bangladesh	Cambridge	Chemistry
Begum, Dil.Miss	Bangladesh	Wales(Aberystwyth)	Physics
Bhanuprasad. Pokkunuri	India	Bradford	Electronics
* Bhargava. Rajeev	India	Oxford	Politics
Biswas, Bhaswati. Miss	India	Cambridge	Physics
Biswas, S.C.	India	Loughborough	Library Studies
Blackmore, R.S.	New Zealand	East Anglia	Biochemistry
* Boakye, Kwabena	Ghana	Leeds	Food Science
* Boateng, P.Y.	Ghana	London	Horticulture
Bonnelame, C.S.	Seychelles	Essex	Telecommunication Engineering
Borg Bonello, Bonny	Malta	Warwick	Industrial Relations
Borshevsky, Leonid	New Zealand	Cambridge	Physics
Bredin, Marian. Miss	Canada	Leicester	Mass Communication
Brown, P.M.	Canada	Cambridge	English
Brincat, C.P.	Malta	Birmingham	Manufacturing Systems
Bujulu, J.B.	Tanzania	Southampton	Irrigation Engineering
Bugslag, J.F.P.	Canada	East Anglia	Art History
Camille, G.A.	Seychelles	Blackheath School of Art	Art
Callikan, K.N.	Mauritius	Birmingham	Electrical Engineering
Capurro, D.E.	Gibraltar	London	Immunology
Carney, G.F.	Australia	London	Law
Cartmill, Jennifer C, Miss	Australia	Oxford	Law
Carver, R.H.	Australia	Oxford	English
Chan Chee Bunn. Gerald	Hong Kong	London	Hepatology
Chan Siu-ling. Miss	Hong Kong	Birmingham	Development Education
Chang Siew Chiang	Singapore	Newcastle Upon Tyne	Transport Engineering
Chaudhuri, Debabrata	India	Edinburgh	Poultry Science
Cheung Wai Yin, Winnie Miss	Hong Kong	Oxford	Paediatrics
Chong, K.B.A.M.	Trinidad	Manchester I.S.T.	Electrical Engineering
Chong Gek Sain. David	Singapore	London	Law
Clarendon. Eva E.D.Miss	Dominica	Manchester	Business Administration
Coleman, N.G.	Australia	Cambridge	Divinity
Coles, R.L.	Australia	London	Endocrinology
Constantinou, C.P.	Cyprus	Cambridge	Natural Sciences
Copeman, M.C.	Australia	Oxford	Pathology
Crane, Margaret C, Mrs	Canada	Cambridge	Law
Daggash, M.S.	Nigeria	London	Urban Planning
* Daka, J.S.J.	Zambia	Essex	Electronic Engineering

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Dalziel, Pamela M, Miss	Canada	Oxford	English
Dalziel, S.B.	New Zealand	Cambridge	Mathematics
Damodaran, Vinita, Miss	India	Cambridge	History
Darkwa, E.O.	Ghana	London	Plant Pathology
Dave, M.R.	India	Strathclyde	Civil Engineering
Davie, B.S.	Australia	Edinburgh	Computer Science
Desjardins Patricia J. Miss	Canada	Essex	Sociology
Dey, S.K.	India	Newcastle Upon Tyne	Naval Architecture
Dixon, Joy, Miss	Canada	Sussex	History
Doe, Julianne P, Miss	Hong Kong	Cambridge	Law
Doguwa, S.I.	Nigeria	Essex	Statistics
Donkor, H.Q.B.	Ghana	Sheffield	Statistics
Dowe, D.L.	Australia	London	Econometrics
* Drakes, F.M.	Guyana	London	History
* Dulluri Venkat Rao	India	Kent	English
Dunkrah, A.U.	Nigeria	Manchester I.S.T.	Molecular Biology
Dunne, G.V.	Australia	London	Theoretical Physics
Dupigny, A.F.D.	Dominica	Loughborough	Construction Management
Du Sault, André	Canada	London Business School	Business Studies
Dutka, Bohdanka I, Miss	Canada	Sussex	Development Studies
* Edu, N.E.	Nigeria	Glasgow	Geography
Efue, O.O.R.	Nigeria	Birmingham	Transport Planning
Eghenure, S.O.	Nigeria	East Anglia	Development Economics
Ekpenyong, Ekei U, Miss	Nigeria	London	International Relations
Enyimayew, K.A.	Ghana	Wales(Swansea)	Epidemiology
Eyong, S.O.	Nigeria	London	Architecture
Fan Ip Shing	Hong Kong	Cranfield	Computer Aided Manufacture
Farmer, Esther J, Miss	Trinidad	Leeds	Construction Engineering
* Famiyesin, O.O.	Nigeria	Wales(Swansea)	Civil Engineering
Faruque, S.M.	Bangladesh	Reading	Biochemistry
Fasi, 'Uhila-moe-langi	Tonga	Lancaster	Education
Ferdinand, J.E.	St.Christopher Nevis	Cambridge	Law
Ferdous, A.J.	Bangladesh	Manchester	Pharmacy
Finch, Susan J, Miss	Canada	Cambridge	Chemistry
* Ford, E.D.	Sri Lanka	London	Agricultural Economics
Foss, B.F.	Canada	London	Art History
Frederick, C.R.	Grenada	Nottingham	Environmental Planning
Franklin, D.G.	Canada	London	Art History
Fuller, G.T.	Canada	Oxford	Mathematics
Fuller, P.R.	Canada	Edinburgh	Music
Gadzama, J.N.A.	Nigeria	Liverpool	Veterinary Science
Ganeswaran, K.N.	Sri Lanka	Stirling	Aquaculture
* Gang, Kachollom P, Mrs	Nigeria	Lancaster	Education
Gee, Austin	New Zealand	Oxford	History
Garikayi, Alford	Zimbabwe	Cranfield(Silsoe)	Agricultural Engineering
Gibbens, R.D.	Canada	Oxford	Law

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Gibbs, C.S.	New Zealand	Glasgow	Molecular Biology
Gibbs, Louise A, Mrs	New Zealand	London	Music Education
Gibson, K.W.	Australia	London Business School	Business Studies
* Gill, Saran K, Mrs	Malaysia	London	English Language
Giri, D.D.	India	Sheffield	Pathology
Goetz, T.J.	Canada	London	Electrical Engineering
* Gokhool, Dharambeer	Mauritius	Salford	Business Studies
Goonewardene, I.M.R.	Sri Lanka	Newcastle Upon Tyne	Obstetrics and Gynaecology
Gowan, R.T.	Canada	London	Geography
Graham, H.B.	Jamaica	City	Business Studies
Grell, Violet J. Miss	Montserrat	Loughborough	Library Studies
Gungoosingh, Ramraj	Mauritius	London	Concrete Structures
Gupta, A.K.	India	Glasgow	Molecular Biology
Abdul Hafidz bin Yusof	Malaysia	London	Agricultural Economics
Hamilton, Olive M, Miss	Jamaica	Reading	Agricultural Management
Hansen, C.N.	Ghana	Glasgow	Anaesthetics
Harden, Nicholas	Canada	Cambridge	Genetics
Hariharan, Subramaniam	India	Loughborough	Electronic Engineering
Harmsen, R.A.	Canada	Kent	Politics
Hasan, R.G.M.	Bangladesh	London	Mechanical Engineering
Hashem, M.A.	Bangladesh	Wales(Swansea)	Biochemistry
Hasnah bte Abdullah, Mrs	Malaysia	Aston	Business Administration
* Hassan, J.O.	Nigeria	Birmingham	Immunology
Hawkins, J.R.	Australia	London	Economics
Healy, C.L.	Australia	Birmingham	Cultural Studies
Herbert, Geraldine E.Miss	Australia	Oxford	History
Hemingway, M.R.	Canada	Cambridge	Law
Herguner, Konce, Miss	Cyprus	Kent	Electronic Engineering
Hill, P.R.	Australia	London	History
Hinds, Rosana V.L. Miss	Barbados	Aberdeen/Keele	Computer Science
Hodge, Wendel A, Miss	Canada	Royal College of Art	Art
Hogg, William	Australia	Loughborough	Construction Management
Hossain, Ashfaque	Bangladesh	Glasgow	Biochemistry
Howell, D.M.	Trinidad	Essex	Telecommunications Systems
Howlider M.A.R.	Bangladesh	Aberdeen	Animal Production
Hui Chung Cheong, Marie C.S.Miss	Mauritius	Manchester	Computer Science
Huw, Afreen H, Mrs	Bangladesh	London	Clinical Psychology
Huskins, Bonnie L, Miss	Canada	Warwick	History
Hyland, D.L.	Bermuda	Oxford	History
Darus @ Idrus bin Omar	Malaysia	Manchester	Development Studies
Ikiara, G.K.	Kenya	London	Aquatic Resource Management

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
* Indralingam, Maheswaran	Sri Lanka	Lancaster	Operational Research
Isaacs, P.B.A.	St.Vincent	Reading	Crop Protection
Islam, M.N.	Bangladesh	Aberdeen	Agriculture
Iyengar, A.N.S.	India	Culham Laboratories	Physics
Jayalakshmi, M.S.Miss	India	Open	Education
Jayanandana, A.D.C.	Sri Lanka	Leeds	Civil Engineering
* Jayaratne, P.G.	Sri Lanka	Wales(Swansea)	Epidemiology
Joarder, M.M-u-H	Bangladesh	London	Law
Johnstone, D.J.	Australia	Lancaster	Accounting
Jones, Deborah L.Miss	Australia	Sussex	American Studies
* Junaid M.I.	Nigeria	York	Education
Kagoro, P.K.	Uganda	Birmingham	Water Resources
Kakanda, A.M.	Zambia	Stirling	Education
Kalam, M.A.	Bangladesh	London	Periodontology
Kalebwe, C.P.	Zambia	Birmingham	Radiation Physics
Kalia, Pritam	India	National Vegetable Research Station	Plant Breeding
Kamil Asad, M.N.M.	Sri Lanka	Edinburgh	History
Kan Wing Kay	Hong Kong	London	Artificial Intelligence
Karekezi, Catherine W.Mrs	Kenya	Loughborough	Medicinal Chemistry
Kari, Francis	Papua New Guinea	Nottingham	Education
Karim, M.F.	Bangladesh	Leeds	Colour Chemistry
* Karunaratne, Mallawathanthrige M.S.C, Mrs	Sri Lanka	Southampton	Entomology
Kasonde, Peter	Zambia	Dundee	Computer Science
* Katunzi, J.M.T.	Tanzania	London	Agricultural Economics
Kaunda, J.A.B.M.	Malawi	East Anglia	Development Studies
* Kessio, J.K.A.	Kenya	Bradford	Accounting
* Khati, T.G.	Lesotho	Essex	Linguistics
* Kimane, Itumeleng, Miss	Lesotho	Edinburgh	Sociology
King, D.H.	Canada	Cambridge	Mathematics
Kingstone, A.F.	Canada	Manchester	Psychology
* Kitcher, Caroline D, Mrs	Ghana	Aston	Computer Science
* Kiwanga, S.S.	Tanzania	Dundee	Computer Science
Ko Kai Ming	Hong Kong	Harefield Hospital	Cardiac Surgery
Kortschot, M.T.	Canada	Cambridge	Engineering
Korugyendo, Boni C.K.Miss	Uganda	Edinburgh	Animal Production
Kotoh, S.Y.	Ghana	Nottingham	Physiology
Kuhad, R..C.	India	Manchester	Botany
Kumar, P.J.D.	India	Wales(Bangor)	Forest Economics
* Kumar, Tarkeshwar	India	Heriot-Watt	Petroleum Engineering
Kumar, Umesh	India	Sussex	Molecular Biology
Kwok Chor Sang	Hong Kong	London	Computing
Lahai, D.B.S.	Sierra Leone	Birmingham	Metallurgy
Lai Cham Fai	Hong Kong	London	Dermatology
Laskar, A.L.	Bangladesh	Cambridge	Physics
Lassey, Phyllis D. (nee Nutsugah)	Ghana	Leicester	Anaesthetics
* Lee Chai Peng	Malaysia	Liverpool	Geology
Lewis, L.O.	Guyana	Newcastle Upon Tyne	Agricultural Engineering

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Lewit, Tamara, Miss	Australia	London	Archaeology
* Li Yuet Cheong, K.C.	Mauritius	London	Accounting
Lim Chen Yam	Malaysia	Essex	Computer Studies
Lindsay, R.M.	Canada	Lancaster	Accounting
Logan, D.M.	Australia	Oxford	Law
Louisy, Debra A. Miss	St Lucia	London	Mother and Child Health
* Luke Kang-kwong	Hong Hong	York	Linguistics
MacDonald, G.W.	Canada	Sussex	Development Studies
McIndoe, G.R.	New Zealand	Oxford Polytechnic	Urban Design
McIntosh, I.R.	Australia	London	Mathematics
McLachlan, C.A.	New Zealand	London	Law
McOrist, Steven	Australia	Edinburgh	Veterinary Pathology
* Magagula, P.Q.	Swaziland	Durham	Politics
* Maghwav, J.B.	Tanzania	Edinburgh	Linguistics
Mahabub-Ul-Alam, S.M.	Bangladesh	London	Geology
Makule, H.A.	Tanzania	Manchester I.S.T.	Manufacturing Technology
* Maleke, B.M.	Lesotho	Bath	Management
Mallick, F.H.	Bangladesh	Newcastle Upon Tyne	Architecture
* Mamman, Abubakar	Nigeria	Birmingham	Geography
Markandey, D.K.	India	York	Biological Computer
Masiye, G.P.D.	Zambia	Stirling	Housing Administration
* Matin, M.A.	Bangladesh	Strathclyde	Civil Engineering
Matiyani, Poon	India	Leeds	Theatre Studies
* Maqlan bin Abbas	Malaysia	Essex	Telematics
Mbuthia, S.K.	Kenya	London	Oral Surgery
Mehta, Arun K.C.	Fiji	London	Surgery
Mishaud, P.F.	Canada	Wales(Swansea)	Politics
Mills, O.L.	Turks and Caicos	London	Education
Mireku-Gyimah, Daniel	Ghana	London	Mining Engineering
Missadji-Akai, E.R.	Ghana	Wales(I.S.T.)	Transport
Mitra, S.K.	India	East Malling Research Station	Agriculture
* Mohammed, Zanna	Nigeria	London	Plant Pathology
Mohapatra, H.S.	India	East Anglia	Literary Criticism
Moller, F.G.	Canada	Edinburgh	Computer Science
Mortuza, M. G.	Bangladesh	Warwick	Physics
Mrode, R.A.	Nigeria	Edinburgh	Animal Breeding
Msango, T.M.	Zambia	Cranfield(Silsoe)	Land Resource Management
Mthupha, O.G.J.	Zimbabwe	Edinburgh	Surgery
Muhtar, Mansur	Nigeria	Sussex	Economics
Mujtaba, M.I.	Bangladesh	London	Chemical Engineering
Muyame, T.S.	Zimbabwe	Strathclyde	Public Health Engineering
Murshed, A.J.M.	Bangladesh	Manchester	Accounting
Murthy, Y.V.S.	India	London	Remote Sensing
Mustafa, C.M.	Bangladesh	Birmingham	Metallurgy
* Mhura, N.D.	Malawi	Edinburgh	Politics

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Mustaffa bin Mohd	Malaysia	London	Agricultural Economics
Mustapha, A.R.	Nigeria	Oxford	Politics
* Mutiso, S.K.	Kenya	Reading	Geography
* Mwaba, S.O.	Zambia	Strathclyde	Social Psychology
Mwabili, S.M.	Kenya	London	Operational Research
Mwakali, J.A.	Uganda	Surrey	Structural Engineering
Mwanika, A.R.	Uganda	London	Dental Public Health
Nagrani, S.H.	Gibraltar	Warwick	Business Administration
* Nambi, Janet. Miss	Uganda	Nottingham	Psychology
Naser, J.A.	Bangladesh	London	Mechanical Engineering
Natarajan, M.	India	Stirling	Aquaculture
Mohd Nawi bin Haji Ahmad	Malaysia	Liverpool	Public Administration
* Ndom, R.J.E.	Nigeria	Sheffield	Psychology
Neoptolemu, M.S.	Cyprus	London	Economics
Ng'Ambi, J.W.W.	Zambia	London	Agriculture
* Nna, E.C.	Nigeria	London	Education
Nsekela, E M-G	Tanzania	London	Logic
* Nsiah-Peprah Y	Ghana	Wales(Cardiff)	Education
Nwoguh, C.E.	Nigeria	Strathclyde	Microbiology
Nyamalor, Annie S.M, Mrs	Ghana	Reading	Urban Land Appraisal
Nyoka, J.B.	Zimbabwe	Warwick	Industrial Relations
Oburebu, M.S.	Nigeria	Leeds	Electrical Engineering
* Obuzor, U.W.	Nigeria	Manchester I.S.T.	Engineering
* Oduntan, A.O.	Nigeria	City	Pathology
* Ogiamien, T.B.E.	Nigeria	Essex	Law
* Ogunranti, J.O.	Nigeria	Cambridge	Physiology
* Ojo, Adeola F, Miss	Nigeria	Manchester I.S.T.	Chemistry
Okoth, Chimmy A, Mrs	Kenya	London	Surgery
Olaoye, S.O.	Nigeria	Birmingham	Engineering Production
Olawale, A.O.	Nigeria	Sheffield	Civil Engineering
Omoigui, Ifueko M, Miss	Nigeria	London	Management
Onyekwuluje, Achike	Nigeria	Northwick Park Hospital	Microbiology
Opere-Sem, O.K.P.	Ghana	Nottingham	Physiology
* Opio-Ekongocha, F.A.	Fiji	Manchester	Agricultural Economics
Oppong, F.K.	Ghana	Wales(Bangor)	Weed Biology
Pal, Nebina. Miss	Canada	Oxford	Classics
Pandiyam, Natarajan	India	Nottingham	Gynaecology
Pathak, K.C.	India	London	Psychology
Peiris, Handapangodage T.R. Miss	Sri Lanka	London	Entomology
Peters, O.A.	Nigeria	Manchester I.S.T.	Polymer Science

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Philippides, Philippos	Cyprus	Cambridge	Economics
Phillip, Jasmin A.E, Miss	Trinidad	Surrey	Tourism Planning
Phillott, H.H.O.	Gambia	Leeds	Linguistics
Piggott, A.M.	Canada	London	Biochemical Engineering
Pithawa, C.K.	India	Southampton	Microelectronics
Polkinghorne, M.A.	Australia	Cambridge	Law
Popowich, F.P.	Canada	Edinburgh	Cognitive Science
Prevatt, R.C.	Trinidad	Manchester	Business Administration
Przybycien, Helena, Miss	Canada	Cambridge	Economics
Pulkol, D.K.	Uganda	London	Industrial Relations
* Quah Lee Kiang(Mrs Chew)	Singapore	Heriot-Watt	Building
Quinn, B.P.	Canada	London	Law
Rahim, M.A.	Bangladesh	London	Horticulture
Rahman, Imran	Bangladesh	Manchester	Business Studies
Rahman, M.H.	Bangladesh	Strathclyde	Civil Engineering
Rajaratne, A.A.J.	Sri Lanka	Aberdeen	Agriculture
* Rameshwar, Gurudat	Guyana	Essex	Telecommunications
Ramessur, R.T.	Mauritius	Wales(Bangor)	Marine Science
* Ranatunga, L.P.	Sri Lanka	Kent	Computer Science
Ranawaka, Maya B.R, Miss	Sri Lanka	National Institute for Medical Research	Parasitology
Rattray, Tracey L, Miss	Jamaica	City	Communication Studies
* Abdul Rauh bin Yaccob	Malaysia	London	History
Read, A.F.	New Zealand	Oxford	Zoology
Rees, N.P.	Australia	Cambridge	Astronomy
Robins, A.V.	New Zealand	Sussex	Cognitive Studies
Roden, E.A.	Grenada	Bradford	Business Administration
Roper, M.S.	Australia	Essex	Sociology
Rotich, S.K.	Kenya	Southampton	Electronics
Rowlands, T.W.	Australia	Cambridge	Chemistry
Runaku, J.B.R.	Uganda	London	History
Sahu, A.K.	India	Hull	Zoology
Saidu, P.K.	Sierra Leone	Wales(Aberystwyth)	Education
St Rose, Gilbertha M, Miss	St Lucia	London	General Practice
Sam, K.A.P.	Sierra Leone	Cranfield	Air Transport Engineering
Samuel, E.H.C.	Antigua	Wales(College of Medicine)	Radiology
* Sannasgala, S.M.K. Miss	Sri Lanka	Leeds	Anatomy
Sarao, K.T.S.	India	Cambridge	Oriental Studies
Saruva, Joseph	Papua New Guinea	Sussex	Education
Satzewich, V.N.	Canada	Glasgow	Sociology
Saward, M.J.	Australia	Essex	Politics
Schultz, A.N.	Australia	London	Music
* Sciberras, Lillian, Miss	Malta	London	Library Studies
Scott, Penelope A, Miss	Jamaica	Leicester	Mass Communications
Seckel, A.P.	Canada	Cambridge	Law

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Shahjahan, R.M.	Bangladesh	Manchester	Zoology
Shamsi bin Shariff	Malaysia	London	Archive Studies
Shariff. Shahilla, Miss	Canada	Cambridge	Anthropology
Shields, R MacA	Canada	Sussex	Urban Studies
Siaciwena. R.M.C.	Zambia	Wales(Cardiff)	Education
Singh, Harjit	India	Cambridge	Plant Breeding
* Singh, N.K. Miss	Fiji	Nottingham	Chemistry
Smith, A.N.	Barbados	City	Finance
Smith, J.A.	Canada	Stirling	Aquaculture
* Sofela. Babatunde	Nigeria	London	Education
Solaiman, A.R.M.	Bangladesh	Belfast	Soil Science
Srinivas, M.S.	India	Strathclyde	Physics
Ssewanyana, Edward	Uganda	Edinburgh	Animal Breeding
Stanford. J.O.P.	Canada	Cambridge	Economics
Suari, Madako	Papua New Guinea	Sussex	Education
Susairaj. Nirmala, Miss	India	Manchester	Education
Swann. Marjorie E, Miss	Canada	Oxford	English
Tengbeh. G.H.	Sierra Leone	Cranfield(Silsoe)	Agricultural Engineering
Thapan. Meenakshi, Miss	India	London	Education
Tripathi. Dipti Sharma. Mrs	India	York	Language
Tripathy, Niranjan	India	Manchester I.S.T.	Computation
* Tsie, Balefi	Botswana	Leeds	Politics
* Tsui Bik-May. Amy. Miss	Hong Kong	Birmingham	Linguistics
Turay. L.R.	Sierra Leone	Hull/London	Endocrinology
* Tusubira F.F.	Uganda	Southampton	Microwave Engineering
* Udoka. A.B.	Nigeria	Laban Centre for Movement & Dance	Choreography
* Uzogara. Stella F. Mrs	Nigeria	London	Food Science
Vaid, Jagdish	India	Surrey	Microbiology
Waheed, Mohamed	Maldives	Wolverhampton Polytechnic	Economics
Wallace, Leonelle M. Miss	New Zealand	Southampton	English
* Waweru, Zeke	Kenya	Leicester	Mass Communication
Weintraub, M.H.	Canada	Oxford	Politics
Weir, Erica, Miss	Canada	Surrey	Sociology
* Wekhe, S.N.	Nigeria	Surrey	Microbiology
Werker, A.G.	Canada	London	Mechanical Engineering
Wickremasinghe, Malagoda G.V. Mrs	Sri Lanka	Reading	Entomology
Williamson, P.K.	Australia	Lancaster	Operational Research
Wilson, Fay W, Miss	Guyana	London	Agriculture
Wilson, G.V.	Canada	Edinburgh	Information Technology
Wobcke, W.R.	Australia	Essex	Computer Science
Wong Tuan Wah	Singapore	Wales(Bangor)	Forestry
Wood. K.R.	Canada	London	Computer Science
Wooden, M.P.	Australia	London	Economics
Woodfield, R.C.	Australia	London	Psychology
Woodstock-Riley, Marguerite P, Mrs	Barbados	Cambridge	Criminology

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Wright, Tamra A. Miss	Canada	Warwick	Philosophy
Zubair A.K.M.	Bangladesh	Southampton	Civil Engineering
Zulu, M.B.	Malawi	London	Medical Parasitology

* Denotes a Commonwealth Academic Staff Scholar

CANADA

Achanfou-Yeboah, David	Ghana	Alberta	Sociology
Agbeti, Michael	Ghana	Brock	Biological Sciences
Ahmed, Imtiaz	Bangladesh	Carleton	Political Science
Ahmed, Mashud	Bangladesh	Guelph	Consumer Studies
Akita, Emmanuel	Ghana	British Columbia	Food Science
Alam, Mahbulul	Bangladesh	Guelph	Crop Science
Alam, Nazmul	Bangladesh	T.U.N.S.	Metallurgical Engineering
Al-Faruque, Mohammad	Bangladesh	Toronto	Islamic Studies
Aliwa, Ndiwa	Uganda	Saskatchewan	Agricultural Engineering
Atta-Mensah, Kweko	Ghana	Carleton	Economics
Awumah, Kofi	Ghana	Manitoba	Civil Engineering
Azzopardi, Paul	Malta	British Columbia	Commerce
Babu, Nandita	India	C.I.S.E.	Educational Psychology
Baguma, Shirley	Uganda	Victoria	Linguistics
Bangura, Ahmed	Sierra Leone	Alberta	Comparative Literature
Barrett, Michael	Jamaica	Ottawa	Systems Science
Bartlett, Ruth	New Zealand	Guelph	Botany
Basu, Anirban	India	Carleton	Computer Science
Begum, Raushan	Bangladesh	Western Ontario	Mathematics
Bellamy, Lilyclaire	Jamaica	Concordia	Mass Communication
Bezzina, Alexander	Malta	Alberta	Civil Engineering
Bining, Avtar	India	T.U.N.S.	Agricultural Engineering
Blankson, James	Ghana	Guelph	Horticultural Science
Boakye, Kwabeno	Ghana	Guelph	Food Science
Boston, Tony	Britain	Toronto	Social Work
Bowden, Peta	Australia	McGill	Philosophy
Boyce, Teddy	Barbados	Ottawa	Computer Science
Buhagiar, Spiridion	Malta	Dalhousie	Law
Cairns, David	New Zealand	Toronto	Law
Champagnie, Althea	Jamaica	Queen's	Chemical Engineering
Chan, Jacqueline	Jamaica	McGill	Mineral Exploration
Chigumira, Alfreda	Zimbabwe	Queen's	Public Administration

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Cleghorn, Cheryl	Trinidad	Ottawa	Computer Science
Cooper, Antony	New Zealand	McGill	Biology
Cooper, Vincent	Trinidad	T.U.N.S.	Civil Engineering
Daroda, Mohammed	Nigeria	Carleton	Sociology
Deepchand, Daneshwar	Mauritius	Laval	Civil Engineering
Doggett, Maeve	Britain	York	Law
Douglas, Mark	Barbados	Western Ontario	Business Administration
Duryodhan. Epili	India	Western Ontario	Geophysics
Ebong, Ephraim	Nigeria	Waterloo	Mathematics
Eccles, Errol	Jamaica	McGill	Chemical Engineering
Edwards, Norval	Jamaica	York	English
Emonjong, Aggrey	Uganda	New Brunswick	Engineering
Esselle, Karunanayake	Sri Lanka	Ottawa	Electrical Engineering
Etsibah, Caroline	Ghana	Alberta	Law
Faraji. Shwaid	Tanzania	Carleton	Civil Engineering
Finney, Malcolm	Sierra Leone	Ottawa	Linguistics
Fitzpatrick, David	Australia	Saskatchewan	Veterinary Microbiology
François, Walter	St.Lucia	McGill	Economics
Gabba, David	Tanzania	Concordia	Civil Engineering
Gangopadhyay, Subhamay	India	New Brunswick	Civil Engineering
Gaudi, Haraka	Papua New Guinea	Toronto	Social Work
Gaur. Pooran	India	Saskatchewan	Crop Science
Green. Zoe	Britain	New Brunswick	Creative Writing
Grover, Parnesh	India	Carleton	Mathematics
Hagan, Daniel	Ghana	Alberta	Electrical Engineering
Hameed. Abdul	India	Guelph	Biomedical Science
Haque. Enamul	Bangladesh	Guelph	Agricultural Economics
Hardman, Ian	Britain	Alberta	Physics
Harris. Frances	Dominica	O.I.S.E.	Education
Hokororo. Jovitus	Tanzania	Ottawa	Civil Engineering
Hossain. Hedayet	Bangladesh	O.I.S.E.	Education
Howell, Jacqueline	Jamaica	Carleton	Public Administration
Huggan, Graham	Britain	British Columbia	Comparative Literature
Hunter, Adolph	Britain	McMaster	Metallurgical Science
Hussain, Delwar	Bangladesh	Alberta	Pharmacy
Hutchison, Peter	Britain	Trent	Watershed Ecosystems
Ibrahim, Ismail	Maldives	P.E.I.	Engineering
Inniss, Vernese	Barbados	O.I.S.E.	Educational Psychology
Insanally, Andrew	Guyana	Calgary	Computer Science
Islam, Nazrul	Bangladesh	Guelph	Zoology
Islam, Nurul	Bangladesh	Carleton	Political Science
Jairu, Desiderio	Kenya	McGill	Mathematics
Jalil. Altaf	Bangladesh	Carleton	Management Studies
Jallow, Saidou	Gambia	McGill	Education
Jamaluddin. Abul	Bangladesh	Calgary	Chemical Engineering

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Jayaratne, Andra	Sri Lanka	Guelph	Microbiology
Jeyaranjan Aptuthanathan	Sri Lanka	Toronto	Physiology
Jhundu, Krishan	Mauritius	Ottawa	Mechanical Engineering
John, Ebra	Gambia	Guelph	International Development
Johnson, Makeem	Nigeria	Queen's	Civil Engineering
Johnson, Terrence	Jamaica	Guelph	Land Resource Science
Joseph, Ingrid	Sri Lanka	Saskatchewan	Veterinary Science
Kakembo, Patrick	Uganda	Dalhousie	History
Kanyuka, Martin	Malawi	O.I.S.E.	Education
Kariuki, Stephen	Kenya	Ottawa	Civil Engineering
Kaseke, Evans	Zimbabwe	British Columbia	Civil Engineering
Kihangire, Assiimwe	Uganda	Dalhousie	Economics
Kodikara, Ruvini	Sri Lanka	British Columbia	Library Science
Koka, Exaud	Tanzania	British Columbia	Civil Engineering
Koumidou, Ero	Cyprus	New Brunswick	Civil Engineering
Krishnan, Rajendra	India	Carleton	Biology
Kumaragamage, Darshani	Sri Lanka	Manitoba	Soil Science
Kwarko, Giftie	Ghana	Western Ontario	Library Science
Kyejo, David	Tanzania	Calgary	Mechanical Engineering
Kyrou, Michael	Cyprus	Brock	Administration
Lui, Patricia	Hong Kong	Toronto	Museum Studies
Maganga, Susan	Tanzania	Mt.St.Vincent	Home Economics
Maina, Susan	Kenya	Lakehead	Sociology
Mair, David	Australia	Waterloo	Mechanical Engineering
Makhema, Vivienne	Botswana	Carleton	Political Science
Marekia, Elisabeth	Kenya	York	Environmental Studies
Markar, Ahamed	Sri Lanka	Queen's	Economics
Massey, Diana	Britain	McMaster	Music
Mayunga, John	Tanzania	Dalhousie	Economics
Mbonshi, Modeste	Zambia	Montreal	Translation
Melville, Gary	Trinidad	Manitoba	Agricultural Economics
Michalopoullou, Anna	Cyprus	New Brunswick	Civil Engineering
Mkomwa, Saidi	Tanzania	Guelph	Agricultural Engineering
Modey, Bernard	Ghana	Saskatchewan	Electrical Engineering
Molefe, Bontle	Botswana	Queen's	Education
Morris, Stephen	Britain	McGill	Chemistry
Mshana, Godwin	Tanzania	Carleton	Civil Engineering
Mtei, Nora	Tanzania	Carleton	Economics
Muganda, Cornelia	Tanzania	O.I.S.E.	Educational Administration
Mugo, Mechtilda	Tanzania	Dalhousie	Economics
Mukanika, Henry	Tanzania	Carleton	Journalism
Mukasa, Stanford	Zimbabwe	McGill	Mass Communication
Mukoya-Wangia, Sabina	Kenya	Manitoba	Agricultural Economics

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Mulenga, Morgan	Zambia	Acadia	Psychology
Mulongo, Absolom	Zambia	British Columbia	Anthropology
Munroe, John	Zambia	Queen's	Mechanical Engineering
Mupakati, Francis	Zimbabwe	Lakehead	Economics
Musiba, Donati	Tanzania	O.I.S.E.	Education
Mwanamwenge, Lloyd	Zambia	Manitoba	Plant Science
Nabi, Nurun	Bangladesh	Alberta	Sociology
Nagargoje, Kondiram	India	Alberta	Food Science
Nandwa, Jane	Kenya	Alberta	Comparative Literature
Nehra, Narender	India	Saskatchewan	Horticultural Sciences
Ndebalema, Alphonse	Tanzania	O.I.S.E.	Education
Nguni, Samuel	Tanzania	Alberta	Education
Nhunda, Gertrude	Zimbabwe	Alberta	Education
Nitheanandan, Thambiayah	Sri Lanka	Manitoba	Mechanical Engineering
Noor, Iqbal	Trinidad	McGill	Civil Engineering
Nshama, William	Tanzania	Queen's	Mechanical Engineering
Nyati, Jacob	Zimbabwe	Lakehead	Chemistry
Oh, Xavier	Australia	Waterloo	Mechanical Engineering
Ogwang, Tomson	Uganda	Dalhousie	Economics
Okine, Erasmus	Ghana	Alberta	Animal Science
Olaogun, Modupe	Nigeria	York	English
Olorunju, Phindile	Nigeria	Guelph	Crop Science
Ombbango, Nyikuli	Kenya	British Columbia	Health Care and Epidemiology
Onunga, John	Kenya	British Columbia	Electrical Engineering
O'Reilly, Mark	Britain	Concordia	English
Otu, Emmanuel	Nigeria	Ottawa	Chemistry
Pal, Sandip	India	Saskatchewan	Crop Science
Pannakitti, Parawahera	Sri Lanka	Victoria	Linguistics
Pasupalak, Surendranath	India	Saskatchewan	Crop Science
Peiris, Hewantantrige	Sri Lanka	Dalhousie	Library Science
Peiris, Richmond	Sri Lanka	McGill	Mass Communication
Pereira, Josefrieda	Tanzania	New Brunswick	Education
Perera, Mahinda	Sri Lanka	Dalhousie	Political Science
Perera, Senath	Sri Lanka	New Brunswick	English Literature
Peters, Everson	Grenada	Guelph	Agricultural Engineering
Phillips, Willard	Trinidad	Guelph	Agricultural Economics
Purcell, Joan	Grenada	O.I.S.E.	Education
Rahman, Reshad	Mauritius	Laval	Computer Engineering
Ramachandra, Rangappa	India	Manitoba	Immunology
Ramaswamy, Kalyanasundaram	India	Calgary	Parasitology
Ramesh, Ramachandran	India	McGill	Geological Science
Ranasinghe, Dona	Sri Lanka	Dalhousie	Statistics

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Ranasinghe, Kulatelaka	Sri Lanka	British Columbia	Civil Engineering
Rwebangira, Corona	Tanzania	Acadia	Home Economics
Sagawa, Jessie	Malawi	New Brunswick	English
Samuel, Herbert	St. Vincent	McMaster	Business Administration
Sang'Anyu, Hamisi	Tanzania	Concordia	Civil Engineering
Sanneh, Fatou	Gambia	Guelph	Food Science
Sattar, Abdul	India	Waterloo	Computer Science
Seeyave, Paul	Mauritius	Toronto	Engineering
Selim, Mohammad	Bangladesh	Dalhousie	Economics
Severin, Sonia	St. Lucia	Western Ontario	Mathematics
Shankar, Kalkuli	India	Memorial	Biology
Sheogobind, Stanton	Guyana	Carleton	Electrical Engineering
Shivhare, Uma	India	McGill	Agricultural Engineering
Sichinga, John	Zambia	Toronto	Forestry
Simmons, Craig	Bermuda	York	Economics
Sims, Clifford	Britain	Western Ontario	English
Singh, Baldev	India	Alberta	Soil Science
Singh, Ramvir	India	British Columbia	Forestry
Sithole, Vumisani	Zambia	Carleton	Civil Engineering
Smout, Madeleine	Britain	Dalhousie	Economics
Sohati, Philemon	Zambia	McGill	Entomology
Stavrou, Stavros	Cyprus	Trent	English Literature
Sumangala, Lelwala	Sri Lanka	Ottawa	Linguistics
Thomas, Renata	Barbados	Guelph	Food Science
Tira, Teea	Kiribati	Toronto	General Sciences
Tiwari, Ghanshyam	India	British Columbia	Electrical Engineering
Tumulto, Jacob	Ghana	Saskatchewan	Civil Engineering
Walsh, Kerry	Australia	Queen's	Biology
Walters-Spence, Bernadine	British Virgin Islands	Brock	Administration
Whittaker, Cecile	Barbados	Western Ontario	Business Administration
Wright, Handel	Sierra Leone	Windsor	English
Zachariah, Oswald	Antigua	Guelph	Agricultural Economics

HONG KONG

Ho Soo Guang	Singapore	Chinese Hong Kong	Chinese Language Education
Msuya, W.F.	Tanzania	Hong Kong	Mechanical Engineering
Okullo-Cballe, T.S.	Uganda	Hong Kong	Electrical Engineering
Ovsianico-Koulikowsky Natalya N. Miss	Bahamas	Chinese Hong Kong	Marine Biology

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
<u>INDIA</u>			
Abrams, E.R	Guyana	Pune	Business Administration
Accare, L.P.	Tanzania	Delhi	Commerce
Adevu, M.M.K.	Ghana	G.B.Pant	Agriculture
Amarasinghe, A.P.	Sri Lanka	Banaras Hindu	Medicine
Amigan, N.	Mauritius	D.C.R.I. Bombay	Dermatology
Ampadu, F.O.	Ghana	Pune	Business Administration
Barnes, L.J.	Britain	Jawaharlal Nehru	Sociology
Chrispine, O.	Uganda	College of Pharmacy Bangalore	Pharmacy
Dalwood, J.N.D.	Britain	Baroda	Fine Arts
Hettiarachchi, S.B.	Sri Lanka	Allahabad	Architecture
Hubel, T.D.	Canada	Kalakshetra College of Fine Arts, Madras	Dance
Jugduth, H.K.	Mauritius	Tamil Nadu Agricul- tural	Technology
Mwakasisi, E.T.	Tanzania	Delhi	Civil Engineering
Niusini, S.	Tonga	I.I.T. Bangalore	Technology
Olivant, D.M.	Britain	Lalitkala Akadmi New Delhi	Painting
Njobvu, M.C.A.	Zambia	Tamil Nadu Agricultural	Farming System
Prasad, M.D.	Fiji	Roorkee	Technology
Sharma, S.	Fiji	Delhi	Business Administration
Thavamani, Devi S.	Sri Lanka	Bangalore	Library Science
Tissera, M.H.A.	Sri Lanka	Banaras Hindu	Medicine
Vincent, M.	Canada	Banaras Hindu	Fine Arts
Wolter, N.F.	Australia	N.I.D. Ahmedabad	Industrial Design

NEW ZEALAND

Barnes, P.B.	Ghana	Massey	Agronomy
Chaudhary, H.K.	Fiji	Auckland	Medicine
Chepkwony, Charles	Kenya	Lincoln College	Soil Science
Chowdhury, Md A.K.	Bangladesh	Lincoln College	Soil Science
Dolcy, Adrian	St.Lucia	Auckland	Civil Engineering
Dominigue, Brigitte M-F	Mauritius	Massey	Animal Science
Finlayson, A.G.	Canada	Auckland	English
France, R.B.	St.Vincent	Massey	Computer Science
Hoey, T.B.	Britain	Canterbury	Geography
Kadams, A.M.	Nigeria	Lincoln College	Plant Science

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Kilua, M.N.	Tanzania	Auckland	Engineering
Marete, G.N.	Kenya	Massey	English
Mauree. P.P.	Mauritius	Auckland	Town Planning
Saifuddin, Md	Bangladesh	Massey	Veterinary Clinical Studies
Singh. K.P.	Fiji	Auckland	Medicine
Suren, A.M.	Australia	Canterbury	Zoology

NIGERIA

Atakple, I.D.	Ghana	Ahmadu Bello	Crop Science
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SRI LANKA

Banda, J.W.	Zambia	Colombo	Ophthalmology
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TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

Alexander, Theresa	St. Lucia	West Indies, St. Augustine	Agricultural Economics
Umaharan, Pathmanathan	Sri Lanka	West Indies, St. Augustine	Plant Breeding

APPENDIX IV

COMMONWEALTH VISITING FELLOWSHIPS AND OTHER SENIOR AWARDS

UNDER THE PLAN

2. LIST OF SENIOR AWARDS, THEIR EMOLUMENTS AND CONDITIONS

The following is a statement of the Fellowships and other senior awards available under the Plan. The nominating authorities for Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships, Medical Fellowships and Academic Staff Fellowships are listed below. The other senior awards described in this appendix are normally made by direct invitation from the awarding country to the person concerned. They are not open to direct application by prospective candidates.

AUSTRALIA

Visiting Professorships

Description: The awards enable professors from other Commonwealth countries to be attached to Australian universities for teaching and research. Nominations are sought from Australian universities. Three awards are made available.

Duration: Minimum of four months during an academic year but preferably for a longer period (maximum one academic year).

Tenure: Normally at one Australian university.

Value: A grant equal to an economy class return air fare by the most direct route from the professor's home country to Australia. Other costs are met by the university.

Visiting Fellowships

Description: Eminent academics and other distinguished people from Commonwealth countries are selected by an independent committee from nominations put forward by Australian institutions and organisations. Fellows participate in programmes providing a wide range of relevant contacts throughout Australia and familiarise themselves with recent Australian development in their fields. Four awards are made available.

Duration: From one to three months.

Value: Includes a business class return air fare between the Fellow's own country and Australia, cost of travel within Australia and a per diem allowance for the period spent in Australia.

BRITAIN

Commonwealth Visiting Professorships (at present in abeyance)

- Description: These awards, few in number, are intended for senior scholars of established reputation and achievement in any field including medicine to enable them to visit Britain for research or original work.
- Duration: Normally from October for periods of up to one academic year. It is not intended to offer awards for periods of only a few weeks.
- Tenure: Normally at the single British university, college or other institution which made the nominations.
- Value: Normal emoluments include payment of fare to Britain and return at economy rate and a personal maintenance allowance at a rate comparable with the net salary of a professor of a United Kingdom university. They are normally not subject to income tax in Britain.

Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships

- Description: These awards are intended for senior academic staff, to enable them to study developments in medical education and training, at both undergraduate and postgraduate levels, and to review advances in the Fellow's own discipline. Amongst the purposes of such visits would be the opportunity to establish personal contacts of value for the training and exchange of junior staff. These awards are suitable for Deans, Deans-elect and heads of academic departments.
- Duration: They are held for three months. They are not renewable.
- Value: Emoluments comprise air fares to Britain and return by British airline at economy or other approved rates and a personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £56 a day. They are not subject to United Kingdom income tax. The cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a Fellow's dependants.

Method of Nomination: Nominations will be considered twice yearly in February and October. Completed forms of nomination for consideration in February should reach the Commission's office not later than 31 December and those for consideration in October not later than 31 July. Awards to successful candidates can be expected to begin about six months after selection. Nominations may be made only on the forms issued by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission. The following are entitled to make nominations:

- (a) the responsible authorities of universities or medical schools in Britain (deans, postgraduate deans and professorial department heads) who will be expected to indicate a place of attachment and suggest a programme;

- (b) the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in the candidate's own country.

Direct applications from candidates of whatever country cannot be accepted by the Commission. Moreover, nominations of candidates permanently resident in India will be made solely by the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in their country.

Commonwealth Medical Fellowships

- Description:** These awards are essentially for teachers in medical (or dental) schools, and promote opportunities to improve teaching skills and obtain research experiences. They may not be used for preparation for higher degrees or diplomas.
- Duration:** They are held for 12 months. They are not renewable.
- Tenure:** Fellows are normally based on one centre.
- Value:** The Fellowship emoluments (which are not subject to United Kingdom income tax) are intended to contribute towards expenses of travel, living and study during tenure of the Fellowship and will consist of :
- (a) approved air fare of British airline to Britain and return on expiry of the Fellowship (cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a fellow's dependants);
 - (b) personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £472 per month;
 - (c) approved laboratory fees (when appropriate);
 - (d) a grant for books and apparatus of £168 per year;
 - (e) a grant for expenses of approved travel within Britain of up to £80 per year;
 - (f) an initial clothing grant of £146 for Fellows on first arrival from tropical countries;
 - (g) for married Fellows a marriage allowance of £165 per month is payable provided that the husband and wife are residing together at the same address in Britain. It is not paid when the husband or wife or the Fellow is also in receipt of an award, or is in paid employment.

For married couples accompanied, by their children, a child allowance is payable at the rate of £21, £18 and £11 per month respectively for the first, second and third child under the age of 16, and provided they are residing with their parents. For a Fellow who is a widower/widow or divorced and is legally responsible for the children of the marriage, a child allowance will be payable provided they accompany and reside with him/her.

Method of Nomination: Nominations will be considered twice yearly in February and October. Completed forms of nomination for consideration in February should reach the Commission's office not later than 31 December and those for consideration in October not later than 31 July. Awards to successful candidates can be expected to begin about six months after selection. Nominations may be made only on the form issued by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission. The following are entitled to make nominations:

- (a) the Vice-Chancellor of the candidate's university or the principal or dean of his medical school or college in the overseas Commonwealth country;
- (b) the responsible authorities of universities or medical schools in Britain (deans, postgraduate deans and professorial departmental heads) who will be expected to indicate a place of attachment and suggest a programme;
- (c) the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in the candidate's own country.

Direct applications from candidates of whatever country cannot be accepted by the Commission. Moreover, nominations of candidates permanently resident in India will be made solely by the Commonwealth agency in that country.

Commonwealth Academic Staff Fellowships

Description: The awards are primarily intended to enable universities and comparable institutions in the developing countries of the Commonwealth to enhance the experience of their locally born teaching staff in any academic discipline other than medicine, surgery or dentistry. The awards are not intended for study for higher degrees and a candidate should normally already hold a doctorate and have had at least two years' university teaching experience in his or her own country. There are no formal age limits but preference will be given to candidates between 28 and 40 years of age.

Duration: Normally for one academic year from October to July. The Fellowship is not renewable.

Tenure: Normally at a single British university or comparable institution for a programme of study or training arranged by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom to relate closely to the Fellow's work in his/her own university.

Value: The Fellowship emoluments (which are not subject to United Kingdom income tax) are intended to contribute towards expenses of travel, living and study during tenure of the award and will consist of:

- (a) approved air fare of a British airline to Britain and return on expiry of the Fellowship (the cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a fellow's dependants);

- (b) personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £457 for each complete month of tenure;
- (c) approved laboratory fees (when appropriate);
- (d) a grant for books and apparatus of £168 per year;
- (e) a grant for expenses of approved travel within Britain of up to £80 per year;
- (f) an initial clothing grant of £146 for Fellows on first arrival from tropical countries.
- (g) for married Fellows a marriage allowance of £165 per month is payable provided that the husband and wife are residing together at the same address in Britain. It is not paid when the husband or wife of the Fellow is also in receipt of an award, or is in paid employment.

For married couples accompanied by their children, a child allowance is payable at the rate of £21, £18 and £11 per month respectively for the first, second, and third child under the age 16, and provided they are residing with their parents. For a Fellow who is a widower/widow or divorced and is legally responsible for the children of the marriage, a child allowance will be payable provided they accompany and reside with him/her.

Method of Nomination: The nomination of candidates to the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom must be initiated by one of the following authorities:

- (a) the Vice-Chancellor of the university on whose permanent staff he/she serves in the home country. The heads of Indian universities should send their nominations to the Secretary, University Grants Commission, Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg, New Delhi 110 002; nominations from the heads of Bangladesh universities should be sent to the Secretary, University Grants Commission, 49 Road No. 3/A Dhanmondi R.A., Dhaka 5;
- (b) the Vice-Chancellor of a British university, usually one which has an official link with the university in the candidate's own country on whose permanent staff he/she serves;
- (c) the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in the nominee's own country.

In addition, the Commission will be willing to consider nominations originating from the heads of autonomous non university institutions of higher education in developing Commonwealth countries.

CANADA

Under the Plan, Canada offers two types of Fellowships: Canadian Research Fellowships and Canadian Visiting Fellowships.

Canadian Research Fellowships

Description: Canadian Research Fellowships are intended to bring to Canada, from universities and research centres of other countries of the Commonwealth, scholars of established reputation whose presence in Canadian universities is expected to be of benefit to themselves and to their countries as well as to their Canadian hosts. A fellow will be free to do his own study and research and to engage in other activities for the purpose of building up his contacts with his Canadian colleagues during his study in Canada. He will normally be attached to a single university during the period of his Fellowship, normally for one academic year, although the programme might include short visits to other institutions.

Canadian Visiting Fellowships

Description: Canadian Commonwealth Visiting Fellowships are intended to bring to Canada from other countries of the Commonwealth persons who are prominent in any academic discipline or function at universities, colleges, primary or secondary schools, technical institutes or related educational agencies. Visiting Fellows will have the opportunity to discuss various educational matters with Canadian colleagues and to advise and be advised on techniques and problems associated with the particular field of interest. The visits should be of benefit to the Fellows and their countries as well as to Canada. The programme will be flexible but Fellows will remain attached to the nominating body (institution, organisation or agency) during the tenure of their Fellowships. These Fellowships are not intended to cover research projects provision for which is made in the Research Fellowships described above.

INDIA

Senior Award-Holders

Description: The awards are designed for short-term visits as a means of encouraging the exchange of information, experience and ideas on educational development and on methods employed in education in Commonwealth countries.

Duration: Up to three months

Value: Emoluments include international air travel to India and back; a maintenance allowance; actual lodging expenses in three/four star hotel/State guest house/university guest house; local travel cost/out of pocket allowance; internal travel by air/train/bus; medical expenses if any.

NEW ZEALAND

Prestige Fellowships

Description: The awards are intended to bring to New Zealand a small number of scholars of eminence to give lectures and to hold discussions with university staff and senior students.

Duration: From six to eight weeks.

Value: Emoluments include economy class air travel to and from New Zealand, travel within New Zealand, accommodation and meals.

Administrative Awards

Description: The awards are intended for promising young administrators from 25 to 45 years of age.

Duration: Up to three months.

Value: Emoluments include economy class return air fare and travel within New Zealand, accommodation and meals.

2. REGISTER OF FELLOWS WHO HAVE TAKEN UP AWARDS

DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REPORT

AUSTRALIA

Visiting Fellowships

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose of Study</u>
Professor G Aravamudan Chairman, Department of Chemistry Indian Institute of Technology Madras	India	Seminars and consultations. Topics: coordination chemistry, solid state chemistry, material science and analytical chemistry
Nominated by La Trobe University		
Dr Tessa Blackstone Deputy Education Officer (Resources) Inner London Education Authority	Britain	Seminars and consultations with senior policy advisers in all mainland states. Topics: education administration and equal opportunity
Nominated by Conference of Directors-General of Education		
Professor Hazel Francis Dept. of Educational Psychology University of London Institute of Education	Britain	Lecture tour to centres in Australia. Topics: reading education and literacy education
Nominated by Meanjin Reading Council (Queensland)		
Mr Donald Yeomans (Formerly) Commissioner of Corrections, Canada (Now) Chairman Tariff Board	Canada	Lecture tour to centres in mainland Australia. Topics: corrective services and public administration
Nominated by New South Wales Corrective Services		

Visiting Professorships

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose of Study</u>
Dr B Sutton Assistant Director Commonwealth Mycological Institute, Surrey	Britain	Collaborative research on mycology and plant pathology
Nominated by University of Melbourne		

BRITAIN

Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Primary centre of study</u>
Professor D S Cole Dean of Medicine University of Auckland	New Zealand	London and Oxford
Professor J O Martey Dean-designate University of Science and Technology Kumasi	Ghana	London
Professor G V Rangnekar Professor of Surgery Gandhi Medical College Bhopal	India	London
Professor K L Sawhney Professor and Head of E N T Department Lady Hardinge Medical College New Delhi	India	London
Professor Chellathurai Sivagnanasundram Dean of Medicine University of Jaffna	Sri Lanka	London

Commonwealth Medical Fellows

<u>Name, University or Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Abdu-Aguye, Ibrahim Ahmadu Bello	Nigeria	London	Clinical Pharmacology
Bella, A F Ibadan	Nigeria	London	Diabetes
Chan Sze-Tong Queen Elizabeth Hospital Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Wales and London	Paediatric Neuro-surgery
Chang Chee-sui, David Queen Elizabeth Hospital Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Wales	Endocrinology
Charles, C F A West Indies	Jamaica	London	Gastroenterology
Chatoor, Russell West Indies	Jamaica	London	Paediatric Cardiology
Chowdhury, Naseem A Mrs Dhaka	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Clinical Endocrinology
Dhaon, B J Maulana Azad Medical College, New Delhi	India	London	Orthopaedics
Fagbemi, S O Ibadan	Nigeria	Strathclyde	Cardiovascular Pharmacology
Gayle, Fay E H, Miss West Indies	Jamaica	Southampton	Anaesthesia and Intensive Care
Gupta, M S Medical College Rohtak	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Echo-Cardiology
Haegert, D G McGill	Canada	Southampton	Immunochemistry
Hashim bin Yaacob Malaya	Malaysia	Glasgow	Oral Pathology and Medicine
Hoepfner V H Saskatchewan	Canada	London	Epidemiology of Tuberculosis
Ip Sau Man, Mary, Mrs Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Edinburgh	Respiratory Medicine

<u>Name, University or Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Isah, H S Ahmadu Bello	Nigeria	Surrey	Chemical Pathology/ Clinical Biochemistry
Iyun, A.O. Ibadan	Nigeria	Sheffield	Clinical Pharmacology
Jackman, Selma U Miss West Indies	Barbados	London	Paediatric Surgery
Jayapaul, K Madurai Medical College	India	London	Venereology
Kaimenyi, J T Nairobi	Kenya	London	Periodontology
Kapesa, A.T. Dar es Salaam	Tanzania	Birmingham	Gynaecological Oncology
Kellow, J E Sydney	Australia	London	Gastrointestinal Motility
Khan, G O Medical College Srinagar	India	Liverpool	Respiratory Medicine
Kiernan, J A Ontario	Canada	Sheffield	Histochemistry
Kongola, G W M Dar es Salaam	Tanzania	Wales	Pharmacokinetics
Kumar, Anil Grant Medical College, Bombay	India	Southampton	Coronary artery disease
Kwizera, E N Makerere	Uganda	Surrey	Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology
Lema, L E K Dar es Salaam	Tanzania	London	Thoracic Surgery
Leung Pui-noor, Ellen Queen Elizabeth Hospital, Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Bristol	Neonatology/Neonatal Intensive Care
Lim Tow Keang Singapore	Singapore	London	Respiratory diseases
Mabadeja, A F B Lagos	Nigeria	London	Clinical Pharmacology

<u>Name, University or Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
McDonald, Jennifer, A, Miss New South Wales	Australia	London	Hepatology
Madan, Nishi, Mrs University College of Medical Sciences New Delhi	India	London & Oxford	Haematology
Madda, J D Makerere	Uganda	London	Cytopathology
Maheendran, Kombara Malaysia	Malaysia	Manchester	Rheumatology
Mohandas Kottlil Sree Chitra Tirunal Institute of Medical Science and Technology Trivandrum	India	London	Anaesthesia and Intensive Care (Paediatrics)
Msengi, A E Dar es Salaam	Tanzania	London	Paediatric Gastroenterology
Negi, S C Medical College Simla	India	Nottingham	Urology
Nugegoda, D B Peradeniya	Sri Lanka	Wales	Sociology
Odum, C U Lagos	Nigeria	Nottingham	Hypertension in Pregnancy
Ohwovoriola, A E Lagos	Nigeria	Southampton	Endocrinology
Okoye, Z S C Jos	Nigeria	MRC Laboratories Carshalton	Environmental Toxicology
Pathak, K J Medical College Baroda	India	Nottingham	Respiratory Medicine
Perera, Aurelia J, Mrs Colombo	Sri Lanka	Northwick Park Hospital London	Sexually transmitted diseases
Pokharana, D S S M S Medical College Jaipur	India	Dundee and Edinburgh	Gastroenterology

<u>Name, University or Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Prakash, Prem S M S Medical College Jaipur	India	London	Paediatric Neonatology
Rajendran, Alappan West Indies	Jamaica	London	Nephrology
Sharma, S V Banaras Hindu	India	Liverpool	Orthopaedic Surgery
Shukla, Rakesh K G Medical College Luckow	India	Southampton	Neurology (Electro- physiology)
Siwach, S B Medical College Rohtak	India	Wales	Clinical Investigative Cardiology
Tiwari, R S Medical College Baroda	India	Bristol	E N T Surgery
Turcotte, F W Laval	Canada	London	Epidemiology
Ufomata, Dickson Benin	Nigeria	London	Oral Immunology
Wong Chung-Kwong Chinese University of Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Manchester	Child Psychiatry
Young Wan-yin, Betty, Miss Queen Elizabeth Hospital, Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Glasgow and London	Clinical Cytology and Genetic Counselling
Yu Ka Kui, Gabriel Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Cambridge	Psychiatry

Commonwealth Academic Staff Fellows

<u>Name and University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Ahmed, Mesbahuddin Dhaka	Bangladesh	Cambridge	Physics
Akanki, E O Lagos	Nigeria	Birmingham	Company Law
Akinyemi, Adekunle Ilorin	Nigeria	Bath and Brunel	Educational Technology
Andam, K A Kumasi	Ghana	Wales (Swansea)	Civil Engineering
Awobamise, B O Lagos	Nigeria	Manchester (U M I S T)	Electrial Engineering
Balasooriya, Somaratna Kelaniya	Sri Lanka	London	Sinhala Literature
Balasundarampillai, Ponnudurai Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Durham	Urban and Regional Planning
Balla, M Y Maiduguri	Nigeria	London	Mathematics Teaching
Bello, Sule Ahmadu Bello	Nigeria	Kent	European History
Bujurke, N M Karnatak	India	Cambridge	Biofluid Dynamics
Chand, Suresh Meerut	India	Nottingham	Plant Genetics
Charles, J K Science, Malaysia	Malaysia	Oxford	Avian Ecology
Disanayaka, J B Colombo	Sri Lanka	Edinburgh	Second Language teaching methods
Fatunla, Grace T, Mrs F U T Akure	Nigeria	London	Finance and Technology
Fawole, Bamidele Ibadan	Nigeria	London	Agricultural Biology
Gordon, D S West Indies (Mona)	Jamaica	Wales (Cardiff)	Sociology
Honny, L A Cape Coast	Ghana	Bradford	Agricultural Development

<u>Name and University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Hoque, Asraul Rajshahi	Bangladesh	London	Applied Econometrics
Ibrahim, Halijah bte, Malaysia, Malaya	Malaysia	Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew	Experimental Taxonomy
Ittyerah, Miriam, Mrs Delhi	India	Oxford	Experimental Psychology
Jain, A K Banaras Hindu	India	London	Tax Administration
Jenewari, C E W Ibadan	Nigeria	Edinburgh	Applied Linguistics
Kadam, S S Mahatma Phule Agricultural	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Biochemistry
Kalanidhi, Adinarayana Anna	India	Southampton	Cryogenic Engineering
Lamptey, D L Cape Coast	Ghana	Newcastle-Upon- Tyne	Farm Structures and Environmental Control
Lee Hun-Wei, Joseph Hong Kong	Hong Kong	London	Hydraulics
Mangheni, P J Makerere	Uganda	Edinburgh	Mathematics
Mlia, J R N Malawi	Malawi	Aberdeen	Environmental Studies and Resource Management
Munasinghe, Talduwa G I Mrs Colombo	Sri Lanka	London	International Relations
Muniruzzaman, Mohammed Jahangirnagar	Bangladesh	Lancaster	Geophysics
Nababsing, Vidula D, Mrs Mauritius	Mauritius	London	Sociology
Nkanza, P K Zambia	Zambia	Birmingham	Computer-aided Design and Manufacturing
Noor, A S A Rajshahi	Bangladesh	St Andrews	Algebra

<u>Name and University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Odumuh, A E Ahmadu Bello	Nigeria	York	Linguistics
Olowokudejo, J D Lagos	Nigeria	Reading	Botany
Pasupathy, Vinayagar Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Leeds	Biosynthesis of Natural Products
Paul, N K Rajshahi	Bangladesh	Loughborough	Crop Physiology
Prasad, Y D Patna	India	London	History of Colonialism
Rahman, Nurun N, Mrs Dhaka	Bangladesh	Birmingham	Drug Metabolism
Rejab, I B M National Malaysia	Malaysia	London	Arabic Teaching
Rubasingham, Sellathurai Moratuwa	Sri Lanka	Loughborough	Library Administration
Saha, T R Mauritius	Mauritius	Lancaster	Microprocessors and Micro- computers
Sharma, R C Agra	India	Edinburgh	Synthetic Inorganic Chemistry
Sharma, Y K Agra	India	Dundee College of Technology	Physics
Siddiqi, M A N Kashmir	India	London	Indo-Persian Poetry
Singh, Ishwar Maharshi Dayanand	India	Leeds	Bio-inorganic Chemistry and Bioanalytical Chemistry
Singh, Jagdamba Allahabad	India	Glasgow	Natural Products Chemistry
Singh, T B Guyana	Guyana	Stirling	Aquaculture
Sokomba, E N Ahmadu Bello	Nigeria	London	Pharmacology

<u>Name and University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Srivastava, K K P Bhagalpur	India	Liverpool	Solid State Physics
Subramani South Pacific	Fiji	Birmingham	Post-War British Literature
Tucker, B J Sierra Leone	Sierra Leone	Surrey	Inorganic Chemistry
Ugochukwu, E N Benin	Nigeria	East Anglia	Biochemistry
Widanapathirana, Somasiri Kelaniya	Sri Lanka	Essex	Microbial Ecology and Soil Microbiology
Wijayanayake, R H Ruhuna	Sri Lanka	Leeds	Inorganic Chemistry Spectroscopy
Yarro, J G Dar es Salaam	Tanzania	Wales (Bangor)	Insect Physiology and Ecology
Zaidi, S I A Jamia Millia Islamia	India	London	Indian History

CANADA

Research Fellowships

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure</u>
Dr Martin J Canny Foundation Professor of Botany Monash University	Australia	Carleton University

Dr Canny is an internationally recognised leader in the study of the translocation of photosynthate in plants. The research undertaken was on the qualitative composition of exudates from two types of corn root to see if differences might explain the soil aggregation and micro-organism population around sheathed roots. Further research was also undertaken on localisation of the sites of phloem loading in leaves.

Professor Kenneth L Goodwin Department of English University of Queensland	Australia	University of Guelph
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The award was made primarily to enable a major Canadian-based international research project to make substantial progress. The project was to write the first comprehensive history of Commonwealth literature. Professor Goodwin has been involved in this planning from the beginning and is recognised, by virtue of his experience and energy, as the person best qualified to bring appropriate ideas on design, structure and operation to the Canadian research team. He has experience of Australian, South Pacific, South-East Asian, Indian and African literature and has written widely on Commonwealth literary matters.

Dr Kailash C Mathur Reader in Physics University of Roorkee	India	York University
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His purpose was to study the elastic and inelastic scattering of electrons and positrons with atomic and ionic targets at low and intermediate energies.

Visiting Fellowships

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure</u>
Professor John F B Goodman Professor of Industrial Relations Department of Management Science University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology	Britain	McMaster University

He was to act as a resource person to graduate students and interested faculty members in research methodology, and comparative industrial relations; to help

in developing a segment of a personnel course dealing with unjust dismissal (having just completed a three-year research project in this area); to give seminars and lectures particularly in the personnel and industrial relations area, and be available for consultation to students and faculty in international business and international marketing.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure</u>
Dr Derek J Gregory Lecturer in Geography University of Cambridge	Britain	University of British Columbia

Dr Gregory is a theoretical geographer with interests in the evolution of the spatial economy in industrial societies and in the geographical implications of social theory. The goal of this Fellowship was an intellectual exchange across a good deal of Canadian geography and around issues of common concern.

Dr M K Naik Senior Professor and Chairman Department of English Karnatak University	India	Carleton University
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Dr Naik acted as a consultant to the Centre for Editing Early Canadian Texts at Carleton and taught a segment of a course dealing with Canadian literature in the context of other comparable literatures of the Commonwealth. He also gave seminars and lectures at Carleton and other Canadian universities on Indian literature in English, his insights on its place in the culture of India and his awareness of its relationship to other Commonwealth literatures

Dr Anacklet G Phiri Senior Lecturer and Head of Department of Language and Communication The Polytechnic, University of Malawi	Malawi	Association of Canadian Community Colleges
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His purpose was to observe, participate in and learn to co-ordinate, design and implement professional development programmes by building on, improving and complementing the skills and training he presently has. This training programme will ultimately result in the Africanisation of a post formerly undertaken by a Canadian, thereby achieving a significant developmental goal articulated both by Canadians and Africans.

Dr Martin M Tweedale Senior Lecturer Department of Philosophy University of Aukland	New Zealand	University of Alberta
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The Department of Philosophy at Alberta is planning a special graduate programme in ancient philosophy which would have a strong complementary interest in medieval philosophy. Dr Tweedale would establish an intensive faculty - graduate student seminar on medieval logic and ontology. He has the systematic background and interests in logic, semantics, ontology and metaphysics that delineate the areas in which the university would wish to establish graduate teaching and scholarly interests and capacities.

INDIA

Senior Award-Holders

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose of Study</u>
Dr O Lyanda Dean of Faculty of Administration	Nigeria	Visits to various universities and large business houses to study business administration.
Mr Vincent Piscope Head of Technical Institute Paola	Malta	Visits to technical institutes, polytechnics and vocational centres at Delhi, Bombay and Madras.
Professor W H McLeod Department of History University of Otago	New Zealand	Visits to various universities and institutions.

NEW ZEALAND

Prestige Fellowships

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose of Study</u>
Professor G R Elton Regius Professor of Modern History University of Cambridge	Britain	Visits to universities.
Professor J E Stevens Professor of Medieval and Renaissance English University of Cambridge	Britain	Visits to universities.

Administrative Fellowships

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose of Study</u>
Mr E Newcomb Registrar University of Essex.	Britain	Visits to universities

APPENDIX V

NOTE: In tables where they appear figures in brackets denote the number of women included in the preceding number.

TABLE 1: NOMINATIONS INVITED BY THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The table shows the number, where notified by the awarding countries, of nominations invited by them during the reporting period. Invitations to nominate are recorded irrespective of whether the related competitions in the nominating countries fell inside or outside the period.

AWARDING COUNTRIES

NOMINATING COUNTRIES (below)	Australia	Britain 1986	Canada 1986	Ghana	Hong Kong	India 1986	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria 1986	Sierra Leone 1986	Sri Lanka	Trinidad 1986	TOTAL
Anguilla					3										3
Antigua		2	4		3					2				1	12
Australia		55	20		3	2				3	4			1	98
Bahamas		2	8		3					2				1	16
Bangladesh	3	46	12		3	6				2				1	73
Barbados		4	6		3	1				2				1	17
Belize		2	4		3					2				1	12
Bermuda		2	2		3					2				1	10
Botswana		2	2		3	1				2				1	11
Britain	18		30		3	5				5	10	3		1	75
British Virgin Is.		1	2		3					2					9
Brunei	1	1	4		3					2				1	12
Canada	15	94			3	4				5	6	3		1	131
Cayman Is.		1	2		3					2				1	9
Cyprus	1	6	2		3	1				2	2			1	18
Dominica		2	6		3					2				1	14
Falkland Is.		1	2		3					2				1	9
Fiji		1	6		3	5				2				1	18
Gambia		2	6		3					2	2			1	16
Ghana		12	6		3	2				2	2			1	28
Gibraltar		2	4		3					2				1	12
Grenada		2	6		3					2				1	14
Guyana		4	6		3	3				2				1	19
Hong Kong	1	14	8							2	2	3		1	31
India	3	73	44		3					2	2			1	133
Jamaica		10	3		3	1				2	2			1	27
Kenya		11	12		3	4				2				1	33
Kiribati		1	2		3					2				1	9
Lesotho		2	4		3					2				1	12
Malawi		4	10		3	1				2				1	21
Malaysia	2	14	16		3	7				2	2			1	47
Maldives	2	1	2		3	1								1	9
Malta	1	3	2		3					2	2			1	14
Mauritius	2	6	2		3	5				2				1	21
Montserrat		1	4		3					2				1	11
Nauru		1	2		3					2				1	9
New Zealand	5	23	10		3	1					4	3		1	50
Nigeria		52	16		3					2				1	77
Papua New Guinea		2	2		3					2				1	10
Pitcairn Is.					3										3
St. Christopher Nevis		2	4		3					2				1	12
St. Helena		1	2		3					2				1	9
St. Lucia		2	2		3					2				1	10
St. Vincent		2	2		3					2				1	10
Seychelles	1	1	2		3					2				1	10
Sierra Leone		10	6		3					2	2			1	24
Singapore	2	12	14		3					2				1	34
Solomon Is.		1	2		3					2				1	9
Sri Lanka	3	12	8		3	5				2	2			1	36
Swaziland		1	2		3					2				1	9
Tanzania		11	6		3	2				2				1	25
Tonga		1	2		3					2				1	9
Trinidad		7	9		3	4				2	2	3		1	29
Turks & Caicos Is.		1	2		3										6
Tuvalu		1	2		3					2				1	9
Uganda		11	14		3	5				2				1	36
Vanuatu		1	2		3					2				1	9
Western Samoa		2	2		3	1				2				1	11
Zambia		4	10		3	3				2				1	23
Zimbabwe		7	38		3	3				2				1	54
TOTAL	60* (+26)	567	414		177	73* (+2)		nni	nni	117	46	18	**	54	1554*

* Australia: (+26) at the foot of the column indicates that 5 nominations were invited from "Papua New Guinea and the South Pacific", 17 from "Commonwealth Africa" and 4 from "Commonwealth Caribbean" in addition to those reported. The 26 are included in the total.

India: (+2) at the foot of the column indicates that two nominations were invited from "a South Pacific Island", in addition to the 73 reported. These are included in the final total.

** Sri Lanka: selection was made from candidates unplaced after earlier competition.

nni = no nominations invited.

TABLE 2: APPLICATIONS RECEIVED IN THE NOMINATING COUNTRIES FOR COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS

The table shows the number (where specified) of applications received in the nominating countries during the report year for Commonwealth Scholarships tenable overseas.
Some figures may refer to applications received for two years' competitions

AWARDING COUNTRIES

NOMINATING COUNTRIES (below)	Australia	Britain 1986	Canada 1986	Ghana	Hong Kong	India 1986	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria 1986	Sierra Leone 1986	Sri Lanka	Trinidad 1986	TOTAL
Antigua															
Australia		214(67)	47(14)		1	2(1)				2				1(1)	267(83)
Bahamas		2	7(3)		4(4)					4(2)					17(9)
Bangladesh															
Barbados		44(20)	55(25)		3(1)										102(46)
Belize		13(3)	5(2)							2					20(5)
Bermuda		3(1)	1												4(1)
Botswana															
Britain	90(38)		128(52)		2	27(11)	2	1		22(9)	3(2)		3(2)	2	270(114)
British Virgin Is.			1												1
Brunei				1(1)	13(6)	11(4)	5(3)			44(18)	4(3)		4(3)	2	879(370)
Canada	115(45)	680(287)													1(1)
Cayman Is.		1(1)													
Cyprus	17(11)	76(15)	70(13)			8(1)								6	177(40)
Dominica															
Falkland Is.															
Fiji		67(10)*	*		28(11)	12(1)				35(8)				2	144(30) *
Gambia															
Ghana															
Gibraltar		9													9
Grenada		11(4)	10(5)		2									2	25(9)
Guyana	1		10(2)			16(2)				5					32(4)
Hong Kong	78(20)	141(30)	63(18)				1			30(6)					313(74)
India	4	*	*		*					121(6)					2778(271)*
Jamaica															
Kenya		141(16)	148(29)			12									301(45)
Kiribati		1													1
Lesotho															
Malawi	3	6(2)	10(1)			2				2					23(3)
Malaysia															
Maldives	2(1)	1	2(1)		1(1)										6(3)
Malta		52(8)	25(2)		5					19(3)	3			4	108(13)
Mauritius		110(25)	109(23)		24(1)	23(17)								7	273(66)
Montserrat		9(7)													9(7)
Nauru															
New Zealand	14(2)	57(19)	32(6)			1					1				105(27)
Nigeria	245(17)	1363(174)	785(113)	5	110(5)	62(2)	62(2)	36(2)	37(3)	179(16)		12(1)	9	44(4)	2949(339)
Niue															
Papua New Guinea															
St. Helena															
St. Christopher															
Nevis															
St. Lucia	4(2)	17(7)	10(3)		2(2)	4(1)				2(1)					39(16)
St. Vincent		2(2)	2(2)		2(1)					3				1	9(5)
Seychelles															
Sierra Leone		40(13)	17(2)			14					13(1)				84(16)
Singapore	2	3(1)	5(3)												10(4)
Solomon Is.															
Sri Lanka		117(32)	124(36)			41(9)				84(23)					366(100)
Swaziland			2(1)		2(2)										13(6)
Tanzania	9(3)	220(30)	821(75)			1									1041(105)
Tonga		3(1)	1							1					6(1)
Trinidad		160(87)	120(57)		15(5)	13(2)				25(9)					333(160)
Turks & Caicos Is.															
Tuvalu															
Uganda															
Vanuatu															
Western Samoa															
Zambia	40(2)	140(21)	160(15)		22(4)	18(2)	8(1)	5(1)		12(3)				7(3)	412(52)
Zimbabwe															
TOTAL	614(141)	3973(883)	2770(503)	6(1)	236(43)	267(53)	78(6)	42(3)	37(3)	591(104)	24(6)	12(1)	16(5)	78(8)	11127(2005)*

* indicates nominating countries which have reported the total number of applications received but have not in all instances specified the countries for whose awards the applications were made. Totals are therefore greater than the sum of the numbers listed under awarding countries headings.
India received 2653(265) applications in its Joint Competition for awards in Britain, Canada and Hong Kong in addition to those listed under awarding countries headings.

Fiji received a total of 67 (10) applications for awards in Britain and Canada.

TABLE 3: NOMINATIONS MADE TO THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The table shows the number of nominations submitted to awarding countries by the nominating countries in the report year. Since invitations to nominate and the submission of nominations may occur in different reporting years, the nominations shown in this table have not necessarily been made in response to the invitations shown in Table 1.

AWARDING COUNTRIES

NOMINATING COUNTRIES (below)	Australia	Britain 1986	Canada 1986	Ghana	Hong Kong 1986	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone 1986	Sri Lanka	Trinidad 1986	TOTAL
Antigua		2	3												5
Australia		64(20)	20(6)		1	5(3)				5(2)					95(31)
Bahamas		2	5(2)		3(3)					1(1)					11(6)
Bangladesh		85(6)	20							3					108(6)
Barbados		4(1)	6(3)		3(1)					2					15(5)
Belize		2(1)	4							1					7(1)
Bermuda		2													2
Botswana		5(1)	2												7(1)
Britain	18(5)		33(17)		1	5(1)				9(3)				3(1)	69(27)
British Virgin Is.			1							2					3
Brunei															
Canada	15(7)	95(40)			4(1)	4(3)				7(4)					125(55)
Cayman Is.															
Cyprus		15(1)	6(1)			1									24(3)
Dominica		1	3(1)							2(1)					4(1)
Falkland Is.															
Fiji		3	3		2(1)	9(3)				4				1	22(4)
Gambia		12(2)	12(2)		1					5					30(4)
Ghana		39(3)	12(3)			4				3					58(6)
Gibraltar		3													3
Grenada		2(1)	6(3)		2										10(4)
Guyana		4	5			7(1)									18(1)
Hong Kong		16(2)	7(1)							1					24(3)
India		95(13)	49(3)							6					150(16)
Jamaica		13(7)	20(7)		2(2)					5					40(16)
Kenya		25(4)	23(2)			3(1)				5					56(7)
Kiribati		1												1	2
Lesotho			4												4
Malawi		4	7			1				3					15
Malaysia		18(1)	8(1)							3				1	30(2)
Maldives		1	2(1)		1(1)	2									6(2)
Malta		7(1)	4							2					13(1)
Mauritius		13(2)	12(4)		2	6(2)				3(1)				1	37(10)
Montserrat		3(3)												1	4(3)
Nauru										2					2
New Zealand	5	30(6)	14(5)												49(11)
Nigeria		104(10)	16(2)		3					9(3)		3			135(15)
Papua New Guinea		2	2												4
St. Christopher Nevis															
St. Helena															
St. Lucia		2	2		2(2)					3(1)				1(1)	10(4)
St. Vincent		2(1)	2(2)		1					2					7(3)
Seychelles		2	1							1					4
Sierra Leone															
Singapore		5(1)	1(1)							2(1)				1	3(1)
										1					7(2)
Solomon Is.															
Sri Lanka		27(10)	8(3)			5(1)				4				1	45(14)
Swaziland		2	2(1)		2(2)										6(3)
Tanzania		21(3)	25(5)			3				2					51(8)
Tonga		2	1		1										4
Trinidad															
Turks & Caicos Is.		10(4)	8(3)		3(2)	5				2					28(9)
Tuvalu															
Uganda		19(3)	18(2)		4	3				5				1	50(5)
Vanuatu															
Western Samoa		1				1				1					3
Zambia		14(1)	25(2)		6(2)	4				4					53(5)
Zimbabwe		14(2)	31(11)												45(13)
TOTAL	38(12)+	793(150)	433(94)		44(17)	68(16)		nmi	nmi	112(17)		3	*	12(2)	1503(308)

* Sri Lanka had applications in hand from candidates nominated in earlier competition.

+ Australia has not reported the numbers of nominations received from countries other than Britain, Canada and New Zealand.

nmi=no nominations invited.

TABLE 4: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS TAKEN UP IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The table shows the number (where notified) of Commonwealth Scholars who took up awards in the awarding countries in the year under report. The names of these scholars are listed alphabetically, in Appendix III, under the country in which they took up their awards.

AWARDING COUNTRIES

NOMINATING COUNTRIES (below)	Australia	Britain 1985	Canada 1985	Ghana	Hong Kong 1985	India 1985	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria 1985	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Trinidad 1985	TOTAL
Antigua		1	1												2
Australia		32(4)	5(1)			1(1)				1					39(6)
Bahamas	1(1)				1(1)										2(2)
Bangladesh	1	37(2)	15(1)							2					55(3)
Barbados		4(2)	5(3)												9(5)
Belize		1	1												2
Bermuda		1	2(2)												3(2)
Botswana			12(4)			3				1					20(4)
Britain	4		1(1)												1(1)
British Virgin Is.															
Brunei						2(1)									
Canada	3(1)*	48(13)								1					54(15)
Cook Is.	1														1
Cyprus	2(2)	5(1)	4(2)												11(5)
Dominica		2(1)	1(1)												3(2)
Falkland Is.															
Fiji	1	3(1)				2(2)				2					8(3)
Gambia		2	3(1)												5(1)
Ghana	4	17(3)	13(2)			2				1	1				38(5)
Gibraltar		2													2
Grenada		2	2(1)												4(1)
Guyana		4(1)	2												6(1)
Hong Kong	1	11(4)	1(1)			1									14(5)
India	4	40(6)	22(1)												66(7)
Jamaica	2(2)	4(3)	9(4)												15(9)
Kenya		10(2)	3(5)							2(1)					20(8)
Kiribati			1(1)												1(1)
Lesotho	3	3(1)													6(1)
Malawi	1	3	2(1)												6(1)
Malaysia		12(3)													12(3)
Maldives	1	1	1												3
Malta	1	3(1)	3												7(1)
Mauritius		6(1)	4			2									14(1)
Montserrat		1(1)								2					1(1)
Nauru															
New Zealand	3	11(2)	3(1)												17(3)
Nigeria	4	45(7)	6(2)							1					56(9)
Niue															
Papua New Guinea		3	1												4
St. Christopher Nevis		1	1												2
St. Helena															
St. Lucia		2(2)	2(1)							1				1(1)	6(4)
St. Vincent		1	1							1					3
Seychelles	1	2													3
Sierra Leone		5	3												8
Singapore	1	4(1)		1											6(1)
Solomon Is.															
Sri Lanka	1(1)	14(5)	16(4)			4(1)								1	36(11)
Swaziland	2	1													3
Tanzania	1	6	20(6)		1	2				1					31(6)
Tonga	1	1				1									3
Trinidad		5(2)	5(1)												10(3)
Turks & Caicos Is.		1													1
Tuvalu															
Uganda	1	10(2)	6(1)		1	1									19(3)
Vanuatu	1														1
Western Samoa	1														1
Zambia		9	7			1							1		18
Zimbabwe		5(1)	6(2)												11(3)
TOTAL	47(7)	381(72)	195(50)		4(1)	22(5)		nam	nam	16(1)	1	nam	1	2(1)	669(137)

nam = no awards made

TABLE 5: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS TAKEN UP IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES DURING THE FIVE YEARS INDICATED

	Australia	Britain	Canada	Ghana	Hong Kong	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Trinidad	TOTAL
1981/82	35(9)	281(67)	109(33)		4(1)	16(2)	1	4		16(1)			1		467(113)
1982/83	47(19)	271(65)	101(21)	*	8(4)	18(5)	*			13(2)	6(3)		3		467(119)
1983/84	45(9)	362(83)	87(23)		3(3)	12(4)	1(1)	*		10(2)	2(2)	1	1	3(1)	527(128)
1984/85	+56(13)	319(75)	82(25)	*	4	17(2)	-	*	-	17(3)	3(3)	-	3(1)	1	502(122)
1985/86	47(7)	381(72)	195(50)	-	4(1)	22(5)	*	-	-	16(1)	1	-	1	2(1)	669(137)
TOTAL	230(57)	1614(362)	574(152)	*	23(9)	85(18)	2(1)	4		72(9)	12(8)	1	9(1)	6(2)	2632(619)

* no information received for the years indicated

+ 10 of the 56 scholars reported by Australia in 1984-85 had taken up their awards in previous years

TABLE 6: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS HELD IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES
The count was taken in the first term of the academic year beginning in the year under report.
AWARDING COUNTRIES

NOMINATING COUNTRIES (below)	Australia	Britain	Canada	Ghana	Hong Kong	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Trinidad	TOTAL
Antigua		1	1												2
Australia		75(16)	15(6)			1				5(1)	1(1)				97(24)
Bahamas	1(1)		3(3)		1(1)										5(5)
Bangladesh	5	101(9)	27(3)							7					140(12)
Barbados		5(2)	7(3)												12(5)
Belize	2	1(1)													3(1)
Bermuda		2	2(1)												4(1)
Botswana		5	2(2)												7(2)
Britain	22(10)		25(6)			6(2)				7(2)	4(4)	1	1(1)		66(25)
British Virgin Is.			2(2)												2(2)
Brunei															
Canada	13(2)	114(35)			1(1)	2(1)				10(3)					140(42)
Cayman Is.															
Cook Is.	1														1
Cyprus	4(2)	10(3)	5(1)							4					23(6)
Dominica		2(1)	2(1)												4(2)
Falkland Is.															
Fiji	2	7(1)	2			7(2)				9					27(3)
Gambia		5	5(1)											1	11(1)
Ghana	9	42(6)	18(3)			5				2	2				78(9)
Gibraltar		2													2
Grenada		2	2(1)												4(1)
Guyana	3	11(2)	7(1)			1									22(3)
Hong Kong	4(2)	23(6)	9(4)												36(12)
India	10	102(16)	55(1)							6(1)					173(18)
Jamaica	9(4)	10(5)	12(6)												31(15)
Kenya	4	23(6)	15(8)			2(1)				2				1	47(15)
Kiribati			1(1)												1(1)
Lesotho	3	7(2)	2(1)												12(3)
Malawi	1	10	7(1)			1						1			20(1)
Malaysia	5(4)	34(10)	5			6(2)				1					51(16)
Maldives	2	1	1												4
Malta	3	8(1)	4							2					17(1)
Mauritius	1	15(3)	5(1)			5			1	3(1)					30(5)
Montserrat		1(1)													1(1)
Nauru															
New Zealand	7	32(9)	17(7)												56(16)
Nigeria	14(2)	97(14)	26(3)							2					139(19)
Niue	1														1
Papua New Guinea		7	3(1)												10(1)
St. Christopher Nevis	2(1)	1													3(1)
St. Helena															
St. Lucia		2(2)	3(1)							2				1(1)	8(4)
St. Vincent		1	1							1					3
Seychelles	3(2)	1	1												5(2)
Sierra Leone	3	16(2)	6(1)							2(1)				1	28(4)
Singapore	3	5(1)	1(1)		2										11(2)
Solomon Is.	1														1
Sri Lanka	3(3)	38(17)	27(10)			7(1)				5(1)	1(1)			1	82(33)
Swaziland	4(1)	1	1(1)												6(2)
Tanzania	3	13(1)	30(9)		1	3(1)				2(1)					52(12)
Tonga	4(1)	1				2									7(1)
Trinidad		5(2)	9(3)							1					15(5)
Turks & Caicos Is.		1	1												2
Tuvalu															
Uganda	1	18(1)	10(1)		1	6							1		37(2)
Vanuatu	1														1
Western Samoa	1		1											1	3
Zambia		17	11			4							1		33
Zimbabwe	1(1)	7(2)	10(3)												18(6)
TOTAL	156(36)	882(177)	399(98)		6(2)	58(10)		nah	1	73(11)	8(6)	1	4(1)	6(1)	1594(342)

nah = no awards held

TABLE 7(a): ANALYSIS BY AGE AND SEX OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS IN TABLE 6
 ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	Under 26	26-28	Over 28	Male	Female	Total
Australia	33	38	85	120	36	156
Britain	207	165	510	705	177	882
Canada	67	105	227	301	98	399
Ghana						
Hong Kong	1		5	4	2	6
India	23	16	19	48	10	58
Jamaica						
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	nah
Malta		1	-	1	-	1
New Zealand	6	19	48	62	11	73
Nigeria	2	1	5	2	6	8
Sierra Leone	-	1	-	1	-	1
Sri Lanka	1	-	3	3	1	4
Trinidad	-	3	3	5	1	6
TOTAL	340	349	905	1252	342	1594

nah = no awards held

TABLE 7(b): ANALYSIS BY AGE AND SEX OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

Nominating Country	Under 26	26 - 28	Over 28	Male	Female	Total
Antigua		1	1	2		2
Australia	56	27	14	73	24	97
Bahamas	3		2		5	5
Bangladesh	13	31	96	128	12	140
Barbados	3	5	4	7	5	12
Belize		2	1	2	1	3
Bermuda	1	2	1	3	1	4
Botswana		1	6	5	2	7
Britain	35	21	10	41	25	66
British Virgin Is.	1		1		2	2
Brunei						
Canada	74	35	31	98	42	140
Cayman Is.						
Cook Is.			1	1		1
Cyprus	17	3	3	17	6	23
Dominica		1	3	2	2	4
Falkland Is.						
Fiji	3	2	22	24	3	27
Gambia		4	7	10	1	11
Ghana	3	10	65	69	9	78
Gibraltar	2			2		2
Grenada		1	3	3	1	4
Guyana	8	3	11	19	3	22
Hong Kong	8	10	18	24	12	36
India	4	25	144	155	18	173
Jamaica	8	18	5	16	15	31
Kenya	1	5	41	32	15	47
Kiribati	1				1	1
Lesotho			12	9	3	12
Malawi	1	3	16	19	1	20
Malaysia	3	4	44	35	16	51
Maldives	2	1	1	4		4
Malta	1	9	7	16	1	17
Mauritius	17	4	9	25	5	30
Montserrat			1		1	1
Nauru						
New Zealand	31	19	6	40	16	56
Nigeria	14	28	97	120	19	139
Niue		1		1		1
Papua New Guinea			10	9	1	10
St. Christopher Nevis		1	2	2	1	3
St. Helena						
St. Lucia		1	7	4	4	8
St. Vincent		1	2	3		3
Seychelles	3	1	1	3	2	5
Sierra Leone		6	22	24	4	28
Singapore	1	3	7	9	2	11
Solomon Is.		1		1		1
Sri Lanka	4	18	60	49	33	82
Swaziland		3	3	4	2	6
Tanzania	4	8	40	40	12	52
Tonga	4	1	2	6	1	7
Trinidad	8	5	2	10	5	15
Turks & Caicos Is.			2	2		2
Tuvalu						
Uganda	3	13	21	35	2	37
Vanuatu			1	1		1
Western Samoa		1	2	3		3
Zambia	1	6	26	33		33
Zimbabwe	2	4	12	12	6	18
TOTAL	340	349	905	1252	342	1594

TABLE 8(a): ANALYSIS BY COURSE OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS IN TABLE 6
ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	First Degree or Diploma	Second First Degree or Post-graduate Diploma	Higher Degree	Research	Other University Course	Non-University Course	Total
Australia	19	6	120	2	7	2	156
Britain	23	9	806	19	2	23	882
Canada	32	3	363		1		399
Ghana							nah
Hong Kong			6				6
India	21	1	36				58
Jamaica							
Malaysia							nah
Malta	1						1
New Zealand		8	65				73
Nigeria			8				8
Sierra Leone			1				1
Sri Lanka		4					4
Trinidad			6				6
TOTAL	96	31	1411	21	10	25	1594

nah = no awards held

TABLE 8(b): ANALYSIS BY COURSE OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

Nominating Country	First Degree or Diploma	Second First Degree or Post-graduate Diploma	Higher Degree	Research	Other University Course	Non-University Course	Total
Antigua			1			1	2
Australia			95	2			97
Bahamas			4		1		5
Bangladesh		1	138			1	140
Barbados			12				12
Belize	1		1		1		3
Bermuda		2	2				4
Botswana			7				7
Britain		1	65				66
British Virgin Is.	2						2
Brunei							
Canada		3	137				140
Cayman Is.							
Cook Is.			1				1
Cyprus	17		6				23
Dominica			4				4
Falkland Is.							
Fiji	4	7	15			1	27
Gambia	1		10				11
Ghana	3	1	68		1	5	78
Gibraltar			2				2
Grenada			4				4
Guyana	7	1	14				22
Hong Kong		1	32			3	36
India			150	19		4	173
Jamaica	3	2	24		2		31
Kenya	2	2	42			1	47
Kiribati	1						1
Lesotho		2	9		1		12
Malawi			20				20
Malaysia	6		45				51
Maldives	2	1	1				4
Malta		1	16				17
Mauritius	16	1	12		1		30
Montserrat			1				1
Nauru							
New Zealand			56				56
Nigeria			136			3	139
Niue	1						1
Papua New Guinea			10				10
St. Christopher Nevis	1		2				3
St. Helena							
St. Lucia	1		5			2	8
St. Vincent			3				3
Seychelles	4				1		5
Sierra Leone	1		27				28
Singapore			10			1	11
Solomon Is.	1						1
Sri Lanka			80		1	1	82
Swaziland	3		3				6
Tanzania	9		43				52
Tonga	4		3				7
Trinidad		1	13			1	15
Turks & Caicos Is.	1		1				2
Tuvalu							
Uganda			37				37
Vanuatu			1				1
Western Samoa	1		2				3
Zambia	1		31		1		33
Zimbabwe	3		14			1	18
TOTAL	96	27	1415	21	10	25	1594

TABLE 9(a): ANALYSIS BY SUBJECT OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6
ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medicine	Dentistry	Agriculture and Forestry	Veterinary Science	Total
Australia	32	29	30	20	6	2	23	14	156
Britain	181	185	154	197	66	8	73	18	882
Canada	83	85	69	112	3		39	8	399
Ghana									
Hong Kong	3		1	2					6
India	14	10		13	18	-	3	-	58
Jamaica									
Malaysia									nah
Malta				1					1
New Zealand	10	8	17	15	6	1	10	6	73
Nigeria	4		2	1			1		8
Sierra Leone		1							1
Sri Lanka	1	2			1				4
Trinidad							6		6
TOTAL	328	320	273	361	100	11	155	46	1594

nah = no awards held

TABLE 9(b): ANALYSIS BY SUBJECT OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6
ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

Nominating Country	Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medicine	Dentistry	Agriculture and Forestry	Veterinary Science	Total
Antigua					1		1		2
Australia	32	17	28	14	2		2	2	97
Bahamas	1	2	1	1					5
Bangladesh	5	31	33	46	3	1	18	3	140
Barbados		7	1	3			1		12
Belize				1			1	1	3
Bermuda	1	2						1	4
Botswana	3	3	1						7
Britain	20	16	20	3			4	2	66
British Virgin Is.	1	1							2
Brunei									
Canada	59	53	14	12			2		140
Cayman Is.									
Cook Is.		1							1
Cyprus	2	7	3	7	1			3	23
Dominica		2		2					4
Falkland Is.									
Fiji	2	3	5	5	9	1	2		27
Gambia	5	1	2				2	1	11
Ghana	5	12	13	19	9		15	5	78
Gibraltar		1			1				2
Grenada	1	1		2					4
Guyana	1	6	1	11			3		22
Hong Kong	9	8	6	9	3	1			36
India	21	15	29	50	6	1	43	8	173
Jamaica	3	8	5	9			2	4	31
Kenya	13	7	6	5	8	1	6	1	47
Kiribati			1						1
Lesotho	6	4	2						12
Malawi	9	5	3	1	1		1		20
Malaysia	5	11	9	7	7	1	9	2	51
Maldives		3		1					4
Malta	5	6		5	1				17
Mauritius		4	2	18	3		2	1	30
Montserrat	1								1
Nauru									
New Zealand	16	8	26	5	1				56
Nigeria	25	22	21	36	21	2	7	5	139
Niue							1		1
Papua New Guinea	5	2	3						10
St. Christopher Nevis	2						1		3
St. Helena									
St. Lucia		1	1	2	2		2		8
St. Vincent		1		1			1		3
Seychelles	3			2					5
Sierra Leone	12	2	4	6			4		28
Singapore	4	3	1	2			1		11
Solomon Is.							1		1
Sri Lanka	15	9	23	15	9	2	6	3	82
Swaziland	1	2		2				1	6
Tanzania	13	11	2	21	2		3		52
Tonga	3			4					7
Trinidad			1	9	2		2	1	15
Turks & Caicos Is.	2								2
Tuvalu									
Uganda	5	10	1	10	3	1	5	2	37
Vanuatu	1								1
Western Samoa		1					2		3
Zambia	7	7	3	10	2		4		33
Zimbabwe	4	4	2	5	2		1		18
TOTAL	328	320	273	361	100	11	155	46	1594

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