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## Annex 11

### Notes on Contributors

**Ms Anna Bossman** was appointed Deputy Commissioner in Ghana's Commission on Human Rights and Administrative Justice with overall responsibility for the Legal and Investigations Department. She began her legal career as an Assistant State Attorney at the Ghana Ministry of Justice and Attorney-General's Department and later practised law. She has tutored law students in family law. Ms Bossman is passionate about human rights, with special emphasis on the rights of women and children and environmental issues.

The chapter from the Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative was contributed by **Uttara Sahani** and **Iniyang Ilango**. The CHRI is an independent, non-partisan, international NGO, mandated to ensure the practical realisation of human rights in the countries of the Commonwealth. The CHRI's objectives are to promote awareness of and adherence to the Harare Commonwealth Declaration, the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and other internationally recognised human rights instruments, as well as domestic instruments supporting human rights in Commonwealth member states. It is accredited to the Commonwealth and since 2002 also holds observer status with the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights. The CHRI was granted special consultative status with the Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) of the United Nations in July 2005.

**Giuliano Comba** heads the Universal Periodic Review Section at the OHCHR, where he is responsible for managing the intergovernmental review process in the UPR working group and the Human Rights Council, as well as overseeing the preparation by the OHCHR of the UPR compilation and stakeholder summary reports which, together with the national reports prepared by states, constitute the basis for the review. Between 1996 and 2005, he was the OHCHR's chief of administration. Since joining the UN system in 1983, he has served as special assistant to the Deputy Executive Director of the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), as an assistant administrator of the United Nations Development Programme and as programme manager in both organisations, including UNDP's Bureau for Crisis Prevention and Recovery, on loan from the OHCHR. He has also served as Chief of Administration, World Food Council, and as head of Human Resources Management Information Systems. He began his international career with the European Commission as an administrator of humanitarian and disaster relief programmes in developing countries.

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**Kieren Fitzpatrick** is the foundation director of the Asia Pacific Forum of National Human Rights Institutions (APF), a regional organisation comprised of national human rights institutions from across Asia and the Pacific. He has postgraduate qualifications in law and social science research, and extensive experience in international activities, with a specific focus on social justice and human rights issues.

**Cynthia Gervais** is the Director of the European Office (in Geneva, Switzerland) of Rights & Democracy (International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development). Rights & Democracy is a non-partisan organisation with an international mandate. It was created by Canada's Parliament in 1988 to encourage and support the universal values of human rights and the promotion of democratic institutions and practices around the world. Rights & Democracy's European Office monitors the reform of the UN human rights system, including the work of the Human Rights Council. It has developed and delivered several workshops in relation to this, and particularly on the UPR, both in Geneva and at regional and national level. The objective is to increase the capacity of all stakeholders (civil society, NHRIs and states) to meaningfully participate in, and contribute to, the effectiveness of the UN's human rights mechanisms.

**Susan Hyland** has been Head of the Human Rights, Democracy and Governance Group in the British Foreign and Commonwealth Office since September 2006. She leads a team of over 20 people, advising on the government's international human rights policy and working through international bodies and other organisations. She is a career diplomat who has served in Paris, Moscow, Oslo and New York. In the UK, she led the team that developed the FCO's first international strategy on human rights. Other recent roles were Chief of Staff to the Head of the Diplomatic Service and head of NATO's arms control teams. Her main areas of interest and expertise include multilateral work and politico-military and trans-Atlantic issues. She has degrees in Philosophy, Politics and Economics (PPE) and in Philosophy from Oxford University. She has also studied at Yale University in the USA and at the French École nationale d'administration.

**John Kissane** is Deputy Head of the Human Rights Division in the UK Ministry of Justice. He compiled and edited the country UPR report and was project manager for the UK's *Universal Periodic Review* in April 2008. He was also project manager for the UK examinations under the Convention Against Torture in November 2004, and under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights in July 2008. He is currently leading on preparations for the UK examination under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in May 2009. He is the UK liaison officer for the European Convention for the Prevention of Torture (ECPT).

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**Viliami Malolo** is a former Deputy Secretary for Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Tonga. In this role, he had general responsibility, in co-ordination with other government agencies, for providing policy advice in relation to multilateral institutions such as the United Nations, the Commonwealth Secretariat, the Pacific Islands Forum Secretariat and other institutions of which Tonga is a member. He was also involved in advisory work concerning legal and/or treaty obligations that are of concern to Tonga. He has served on the Tonga Government's Law Reform Committee and is currently a member of the Extended Continental Shelf Committee. He also served as a Deputy National Authorising Officer for the administration of development assistance to Tonga from the European Union. He is currently Tonga's Deputy Permanent Representative at its Permanent Mission to the United Nations in New York.

**Ibrahim Salama** has been Chief of the Human Rights Treaties Branch at the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights since August 2007. Before that he served as Egypt's ambassador to Portugal (2003–2007) and as Director of the Departments of Legal and Multilateral Legal Affairs of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Egypt (2001–2003). He was Egypt's Deputy Permanent Representative to the UN in Geneva (1997–2001) and Director of the Research and Treaty Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1995–1997). He has also been a member of the UN Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights (2004–2008) and served as chairperson of the UN Working Group on the Right to Development (2003–2007). He served as senior adviser on international affairs to the President of the Egyptian Parliament (1995–2003) and was a member of the Egyptian National Committee for the Promotion of International Humanitarian Law (2000–2003). Ambassador Salama holds a PhD in Law from the University of Paris-Sud. He also holds a Diploma in Post-graduate Specialised Studies, DESS, in International Organisations from the University of Paris-Sud and a Diploma in International Political Relations from the International Institute for Public Administration, Paris.

**Dr Purna Sen** is Head of the Human Rights Unit at the Commonwealth Secretariat. Before joining the Secretariat she was Director of the Asia-Pacific Programme at Amnesty International and previously taught Gender and Development at the Development Studies Institute (DESTIN) at the London School of Economics (LSE). Since the early 1990s, her work has included research, producing publications and activism on violence against women, culture and human rights, particularly in relation to sexual violence, trafficking, civil society organising against violence, as well as social development issues and race equality in the UK. She has worked in a number of countries, including India, Jordan, Morocco and Indonesia,

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as well as in the Nordic region. She has regional expertise in Asia and the Pacific, and has engaged especially in the conflict areas of Sri Lanka and Nepal, as well as working on human rights issues in Malaysia, Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, Korea and other countries in the region. She has consulted with many organisations, including Article 19 and the British Council. She holds a visiting senior fellowship at DESTIN at the LSE.