

Acronyms

AEPAM	Academy of Educational Planning and Management (Pakistan)
AJK	Azad Jammu and Kashmir
AKUIED	Aga Khan University – Institute for Educational Development
BoM	Board of Management (Papua New Guinea)
CET	Certificate of Elementary Teaching
COE	College of Education (Nigeria)
CPD	Continuing professional development
CT	Certificate of Teaching (Pakistan)
DfID	Department for International Development (UK)
DoE	Department of Education (Papua New Guinea; Tanzania)
EFA	Education For All
EM	Educational manager
ESR	Education Sector Reform
ETESP	Elementary Teacher Education Support Project (Papua New Guinea)
EU	European Union
FANA	Federally Administered Northern Area (Pakistan)
FATA	Federally Administered Tribal Area (Pakistan)
GPI	Gender parity index
GMR	Global Monitoring Report (EFA)
GER	Gross enrolment ratio
GoPNG	Government of Papua New Guinea
HSSC	Higher Secondary School Certificate (Pakistan)
ICG	International Crisis Group
ICT	Islamabad Capital Territory
LGEA	Local Government Education Authority (Nigeria)
LLG	Local-level government

MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MoE	Ministry of Education (Pakistan)
MoEVT	Ministry of Education and Vocational Training (Tanzania)
NCCE	National Commission for Colleges of Education (Nigeria)
NCE	Nigeria Certificate of Education
NCNE	National Commission for Nomadic Education (Nigeria)
NDOE	National Department of Education (Papua New Guinea)
NEP	National Education Plan (Papua New Guinea)
NTI	National Teachers' Institute (Nigeria)
NER	Net enrolment ratio
NWFP	North West Frontier Province (Pakistan)
ODL	Open and distance learning
PEB	Provincial Education Board (Papua New Guinea)
PEDP	Primary Education Development Programme (Tanzania)
PNG	Papua New Guinea
PNGEI	Papua New Guinea Education Institute
PTC	Primary Teacher Certificate (Pakistan)
PTC	Primary Teachers' College (Papua New Guinea)
PTR	Pupil-teacher ratio
SSC	Secondary School Certificate (Pakistan)
SSCE	Senior Secondary Certificate Examination (Nigeria)
SUBEB	State Universal Basic Education Board (Nigeria)
TRCN	Teachers Registration Council of Nigeria
UBEC	Universal Basic Education Commission (Nigeria)
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UBE	Universal basic education
UPE	Universal primary education

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