

COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT

COMMONWEALTH EDUCATION  
LIAISON COMMITTEE

Commonwealth  
Scholarship and  
Fellowship Plan

TWELFTH

ANNUAL REPORT

1971-72

COMMONWEALTH  
SCHOLARSHIP AND FELLOWSHIP  
PLAN

TWELFTH  
ANNUAL REPORT  
FOR THE PERIOD ENDING  
31 MARCH 1972

Prepared by

THE ASSOCIATION OF COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES

For the

COMMONWEALTH EDUCATION LIAISON COMMITTEE

Commonwealth Secretariat

London

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Published by

THE COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT

To be purchased from

THE COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT

Publications Section

Marlborough House

London, SW1Y 5HX

I. S. B. N. 0 85092 055 8

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# INTRODUCTION

This Report covers the operation of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan during the period 1 April 1971 to 31 March 1972 in all participating countries.

The Report has been prepared by the Association of Commonwealth Universities for publication by the Commonwealth Education Liaison Committee. It has been compiled, like earlier Reports, from information provided by the Commonwealth Scholarship agencies, and consists of statements commenting on the working of the Plan in their respective countries and of Appendices giving details and statistics relating to certain aspects of the Plan. At the beginning (following this introduction), there is a general section entitled "Administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan" which discusses the overall working of the Plan.

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The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan was drawn up at the first Commonwealth Education Conference held at Oxford in 1959. The general basis of the Plan is that those Commonwealth Governments which are able to do so should institute Commonwealth Scholarships and Fellowships to be held by men and women from other Commonwealth countries at universities and other institutions of higher learning in the awarding country. The scheme's progress has been reviewed at successive Commonwealth Education Conferences at New Delhi in 1962, Ottawa in 1964, Lagos in 1968 and Canberra in February 1971.

Definitions set out in the first Annual Report and confirmed by the New Delhi, Ottawa and Lagos Conferences for use in reports and statistics are given below. Two definitions were added in the third Annual Report to the original list and a few verbal changes also been made:

institution of awards: when a country has by a government decision made financial provisions etc. for Scholarships or Fellowships under the Plan for study by citizens of other Commonwealth countries in its own country it is said to have instituted awards;

awarding country: a country which has instituted awards is known as an awarding country;

submission of nominations: when a country has forwarded a short list of recommended candidates from its own country for final consideration in an awarding country it is said to have nominated them;

nominating country: any country invited to submit nominations;

award offered: is an award which has actually been offered by the awarding country to a specific candidate nominated by another country. This phrase does not apply to the invitation to another country by an awarding country to submit nominations;

award accepted: is an award which has been accepted by the candidate to whom it was offered, whether yet taken up or not;

award taken up: is an award which has been utilised to the extent that the Scholar has actually commenced study under the Plan in the awarding country;

awards made available: when an awarding country has instituted a fixed number of awards it makes a proportion of them available each year for new selections;

set of awards: when an awarding country makes available a group of awards tenable from a date common to the group as a whole the awards are known as a set of awards and may be referred to by the name of the awarding country and the calendar year in which they are tenable. Thus awards tenable in Australia from March 1972, are referred to as Australia 1972.

# SUMMARY OF THE WORKING OF THE PLAN IN THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES

## AUSTRALIA

The award of Australian Scholarships and the nomination of Australian graduates for awards offered by other Commonwealth countries is the responsibility of the Department of Education and Science.

During the period under report 23 scholars including 4 undergraduates, took up Australian awards. Students studying towards a Ph.D. were offered scholarships for periods up to three years. In accordance with established practice, consideration was given to requests for extensions of awards. The number of awards current as at 30 June 1971 was 90 of which 14 were at undergraduate level.

Three Australian Visiting Professorships were taken up during the period under review as follows:

Dr. L.P. Cummings of Guyana, at the University of Papua and New Guinea;

Professor D. Armstrong of Britain, at the University of New England;

Professor E.H. Brown of Britain, at Monash University.

Several other distinguished educationists also visited Australia as holders of Australian Visiting Fellowships and Visiting Consultant awards. They were:

Dr. M.E. Howard, All Souls College, Oxford;

Mr. H.S. Thompson, Chief Education Officer, Bristol;

Mr. W.R. Ritchie, H.M.I., Senior Science Inspector, for the Scottish Education Department;

Miss M.E. Dunn, Director of the Centre of Secretarial Studies, Strathclyde University;

Mr. R. Orton, Lecturer at the University of York;

Mr. B. Newsome, Lecturer at the Institute of Education, University of London;

Mr. F.R. Hornby, M.B.E., Chief Officer and Vice-Chairman of the Council for National Academic Awards in Britain; and

Professor D.M. Mackay, Head of the Department of Communications, at the University of Keele.

Following an examination of changes in Australian living costs, approval was given for an increase in living allowance payments to holders of Australian scholarships and Visiting Fellowships under the Commonwealth Scholarships and Fellowship Plan.

A revised edition of the booklet "A Directory of Courses", which gives information on courses available at Australian institutions, is now being prepared. The companion volume "Postgraduate Study at Australian Universities" will be published at a later date. Both publications are distributed to nominating agencies and Australian diplomatic posts. The "Handbook for Holders of an Australian Award" is distributed annually.

Competition among Australian graduates for awards offered by other Commonwealth countries continues to be keen. In the period under report, 46 Australians took up awards offered by other Commonwealth countries.

During the year, a questionnaire was sent to all Australians who held awards made by other Commonwealth countries during the period 1960-1970 in connection with the review of the Plan during this period. Comment on the Plan was also invited from all Australian universities. The information obtained from these enquiries has been incorporated in the Australian reply to the questionnaire prepared for the review of the Plan. The replies demonstrated that the Plan has made a valuable contribution to the development of higher education in Australia and to Australian social and economic development.

## BARBADOS

The National Scholarships Committee which was set up in 1970 continued to function during the year of review. There was no change in its composition or powers.

During the year of review a post-graduate scholarship which was awarded by Malaysia in 1970 was extended to allow the candidate to pursue studies in the Teaching of English leading to the Ph.D degree.

## BOTSWANA

No Report Received

## BRITAIN

The Commonwealth Scholarship Commission under the chairmanship of the Rt. Hon. Lord Garner, G.C.M.G. continued as the official agency of the Plan in Britain, its secretariat being provided by the Association of Commonwealth Universities whose Secretary-General, Sir Hugh W. Springer, K.C.M.G., C.B.E. and Senior Assistant Secretary, Mr. E.E. Temple, act as Joint Secretaries.

The Commission is responsible for the selection and placing of holders of British awards as well as for the preliminary selection and nomination of British candidates for awards made available under the Plan by other countries. The welfare of Scholars and their families' travel arrangements and the payment of emoluments continued to be the responsibility of the British Council. The rates of maintenance allowances payable to award holders were increased during the year. Details are given in Appendix II.

In the first term of the 1971-72 academic session (i.e. October to December 1971) a total of 556 Scholars were holding awards together with 6 Visiting Professors, 7 Senior Medical Fellows, 53 Medical Fellows and 24 Academic Staff Fellows making a total in all of 646. Senior Medical Fellowships have a tenure of three months, and a total of 17 were held during the reporting period.

Just before the commencement of the session newly arrived Scholars were officially welcomed to Britain when they attended in London the British Council's "Welcome Programme" which gave them opportunities for meeting a wide range of people including other award holders and officials during a three day period of informal discussions and outings.

The series of regional conferences was continued and provided further opportunities for award holders and their supervisors to meet Commission members and secretariat and British Council officials. Two were held during the year, one at Oxford in November 1971, involving the Universities of Oxford and Reading and the Cranfield Institute of Technology and one at Norwich in March 1972, involving Cambridge, East Anglia and Essex.

The Commission continued to make available up to 150 awards for training at various levels in the fields of medicine with the primary aim of furthering medical education in the Commonwealth. Medical Fellows came for a year's study in depth and then returned to their teaching appointments in medical schools. The Senior Medical Fellows who are normally holders of chairs or senior heads of department spent three months each in this country. Among the 150 award holders were a number of Commonwealth Scholars who came to obtain postgraduate degrees or diplomas to qualify them for more responsible posts.

The scheme of Commonwealth Academic Staff Awards expanded as universities and other nominating agencies in the developing Commonwealth showed an increasing interest in securing awards for their candidates. The Academic Staff Fellowships, like the Medical Fellowships, are held for periods of one year and their study programmes have direct relevance to the needs of the Fellows' universities. The Academic Staff Scholarships are similar to the longer established Commonwealth Scholarships and may be held for periods of up to three years. The majority of Academic Staff Scholarship awards so far have been awarded for study for higher degrees although the Commission is always willing to make them available for other relevant training if the nominating university so wishes. Towards the end of the year under review nominations for 1972-73 awards arrived and those for Fellows reached the record figure of 68 and for Scholars 110.

The awards of the four Visiting Professors mentioned in the last report expired at the end of the 1970-71 academic session. New Professorships were taken up as follows:-

Professor G.F. Curtis of Canada at the University of London  
Professor R.H. Day of Australia at the University of Exeter  
Mrs. V.K. Mukerji of India at the University of Birmingham  
Professor B.R. Nag of India at the University of Wales  
Mr. P.J. Sculthorpe of Australia at the University of Sussex  
Professor E.F. Sheffield of Canada at the University of London

The Eleventh Annual Dinner for departing Scholars and their wives was held in July 1971. The guest of honour was the Rt. Hon. Richard Wood, M.P., Minister for Overseas Development.

Of the \*201 Scholars whose awards expired during the period 1 April 1971 to 31 March 1972, 30 are recorded as having qualified for doctorates, 40 for master's degrees, 5 for postgraduate diplomas and 17 for bachelor's degrees. It is hoped that results obtained by the remainder will be available in time for publication in the Thirteenth Annual Report.

An interim account was given in the Eleventh Annual Report of the results obtained by the Scholars whose awards expired during the period 1 April 1971 to 31 March 1972. 216 Scholars completed the tenure of their awards during that period and qualified for the award of 76 doctorates, 42 master's degrees, 8 postgraduate diplomas, 7 bachelor's degrees, 1 G.R.S.M. and 23 higher medical qualifications. 6 Scholars who undertook research not leading to university degrees completed their studies satisfactorily. 29 Scholars still have the opportunity to complete the requirements for degrees or diplomas and 7 either took

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\* number excludes Medical and Academic Staff Scholars

and failed examinations or have allowed their registration to lapse without completing. Reports on a further 16 are still awaited. One Scholar died.

The Commission received invitations from twelve countries to nominate British candidates for their awards. The availability of these awards was announced in the press and at universities throughout Britain and as a result 356 applications were received. The claims of short listed candidates were examined by the Commission's interviewing panels who received valuable assistance from the representatives of the High Commissioners of the awarding countries. 57 candidates were eventually nominated to eleven awarding countries. Of the 87 candidates nominated during the previous reporting period 33 accepted awards in nine awarding countries.

In common with all other Commonwealth Scholarship agencies the Commission received during the year requests for material for Phases One and Two of the Ten Year Review of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan for the years 1960 to 1970, which was initiated by the Commonwealth Education Conference to be conducted under the sponsorship of the Commonwealth Education Liaison Committee. As secretariat to the Commission the Association is engaged in assembling information about the 251 Scholars from Britain listed in the first ten Annual Reports as having taken up awards tenable overseas. An encouraging response was received to an initial attempt to contact those of them who are believed to have completed the tenure of their awards. The information assembled and assessments based on it are to be presented in due course by the Commission as the British Contribution to the Review.

## BAHAMAS

No additions or changes have taken place in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in the Bahamas since 1st April, 1971.

There have been no approaches for awards extending beyond two years to enable Scholars to qualify for the Ph.D. degree. An attempt was made in 1971 to obtain a three-year award for an under-graduate to pursue a course in the United Kingdom in Physical Education, a field in which there is dire need for trained personnel, but without success.

On the other hand a three-year award was granted to an under-graduate to pursue a course in Biochemistry tenable at Dalhousie University, Canada. In addition two one-year post-graduate awards were offered, also tenable in Canada at McGill University and Carleton University for M.A. courses in Philosophy and Spanish respectively.

It must again be reported that the response to advertisements for awards under the scheme is very disappointing except for the awards made available by Canada.

Scholars who have been granted awards and returned to the Bahamas have fitted in very well and there is every reason to believe that they have benefited considerably from the course. In general terms it can be said that the plan works very well in the Bahamas.

## BERMUDA

No Report Received.

## BRITISH HONDURAS

The administrative machinery for the operation of the plan remains the same. The Plan affords mainly opportunities for Post-Graduate Training. While the number taking advantage of this type of training is increasing, this country has been mostly taking advantage of awards to undergraduate students. Training at the undergraduate level is still our most pressing need.

This country has no universities nor colleges of higher education and therefore cannot make any awards available. Invitations to nominate were received from Australia, Canada, Ceylon, Hong Kong, Malaysia, New Zealand, Trinidad and the United Kingdom.

Commonwealth Scholars return home and are contributing to the development of the country in their respective fields.

So far no official report has been written on the operation of the Plan in this country.

## BRITISH SOLOMON ISLANDS

No changes or additions have taken place in the administrative machinery for the operation of the Plan and the address of the Commonwealth Scholarship Agency as at 31 March 1972 remains unchanged. The address will change in 1972 or early 1973. No additions or changes have been introduced into the working of the Plan and because of the present lack of suitably experienced and qualified candidates no awards have been applied for or granted for professional or technical study, social, rural or adult education or short term visits. The B.S.I.P. has used other related training schemes for Education courses for example the U.K. Commonwealth Education Study Fellowship Scheme, the New Zealand Mutual Aid Programme and the Australian Commonwealth Co-operation in Education Scheme.

As a potential nominating country the Solomons received invitations to submit nominations for scholarships from Australia, Canada, Ceylon, Malaysia, Trinidad and the United Kingdom but it was not possible to make use of the generous offers. The concept and working of the plan does not take into account the Solomons' present needs because so many of the awards are for post-graduate study. The Solomons' immediate manpower priority is for undergraduate awards covering all disciplines but weighted towards professional training in Engineering, Geology, Forestry, Agriculture, Fisheries, Law and Economics. The Solomons would like the scope of the awards to cover a country's manpower priorities that are relevant to a particular stage of development. The purpose and scope of the awards should be more flexible and a very small developing country's training requirements be ascertained so that offers of training aid can be more effectively utilised. The Solomons, despite the present limitations, will, where it can, make use of any offered awards. No official report has been or will be published on the operation of the Plan but the awards are widely advertised in the Solomons.

## BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS

There have been no additions nor changes in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in the British Virgin Islands since 1 April 1971; nor any extensions of tenure of Commonwealth Scholarships beyond two years; nor awards for specialized fields of study, social, rural or adult education; nor short-term visits.

The High School which was established in 1968, has not yet been long enough in operation to produce the necessary quantity and quality of school leavers who can be recommended or accepted for awards, which at the under-graduate level are highly competitive requiring high academic standards.

The BVI has not been able to offer any awards. The plan has been working satisfactorily and persons who have returned after their studies abroad have shown that they profited from their studies and are making a contribution in their particular areas of work, mainly in Education. No official report is being published. Details of the awards to date and of the persons who received the awards have been given in the memorandum sent in reply to the questionnaire for the Ten Year Review 1960/1970.

## BRUNEI

There are no changes to report from Brunei.

Brunei is not yet an awarding country and no nominations for awards made available by other countries were made during the period under review. One student successfully completed his course in Manitoba, Canada, where he graduated with the degree of B. Sc. in Civil Engineering. He is now being considered for a post in the Public Works Department.

## GIBRALTAR

Because of its small size and limited resources, Gibraltar is unable, at present, to operate as an Awarding Country in terms of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan. Nominations for awards made available by other countries were made by the same Agency as in previous years.

In making nominations the Agency has borne in mind the particular need for Gibraltar to expand its medical, educational and engineering services but since such requirements are not highly specialized and Gibraltar is not an Awarding country, it has not been considered necessary to issue a handbook.

One of our students Mr. L. Zammit who was awarded a Commonwealth Scholarship tenable from Autumn 1970 is undergoing a course in Organic Chemistry and the Commission has granted an extension of tenure to enable him to complete his research for the degree of PhD.

Another Gibraltar Scholar obtained an award tenable from Autumn 1971 to study Nutrition at the Queen Elizabeth College, University of London leading to an MSc degree.

We have to record the sad loss of Sir W. Thomson, Chairman of the Local Agency.

The Hon. A.J. Vasquez, has been appointed Chairman of the Local Agency. He is the Mayor of Gibraltar and Speaker of the House of Assembly.

## GILBERT AND ELLICE ISLANDS

The Colony has no facilities within it for undergraduate study and is not an awarding country. At its present stage of educational development there is little scope for taking up offers of postgraduate awards owing to the shortage of suitably qualified candidates.

Notification of the availability of awards should be addressed to the Director of Education, Education Office, Bikenibeu, Tarawa, Gilbert and Ellice Islands. Selection of nominees is carried out through a Scholarship Committee of which the Member for Social Services is Chairman and the Director of Education a member. The Committee's recommendations are subject to the approval of the Governor.

## HONG KONG

During the period under report, there has not been any significant change in the administration of the Plan in Hong Kong.

As a nominating country, Hong Kong continues to receive immense benefit from the Plan. Candidates for scholarships made available to the Commonwealth countries have been selected principally in accordance with such criteria as academic quality, personality, potentiality of the candidate, the spread of subjects and the usefulness and relevance of proposed research programmes to the needs of the Hong Kong community. The quality of applicants continues to be high. The Hong Kong Education Department has been responsible for the formation of the Selection Committee which is composed of representatives from a good cross-section of both higher and secondary education in Hong Kong together with the local representatives of the various Commonwealth awarding countries. The present chairman of the Committee is the Director of a university School of Education and the secretary is a Senior Education Officer of the Education Department.

With the rapid growth of the Hong Kong economy and the corresponding expansion programme for higher education, there is an urgent need for highly trained key personnel in all fields of specialization. It is hoped therefore that more awards will be made available to Hong Kong candidates by other Commonwealth countries.

As an awarding country, Hong Kong continues to offer scholarships for post-graduate studies at the two universities. The Hong Kong Education Department also acts as the administrative agency which appoints the Selection Committee and liaises between Committee members and the two universities in all matters relating to the Hong Kong awards. The present six award-holders are respectively pursuing studies for higher degrees in architecture, Chinese language and literature, language, geography, law and history.

In this connection, Hong Kong is prepared to make one or two awards in addition to the normal number of two new awards a year should the quality of applicants warrant it in any particular year.

Extension of tenure of awards beyond two years to enable scholars to qualify for the Ph.D. degree or for other purposes is considered in each case on its own merit. During the period under review, two scholars are on extension for a third year.

## NEW HEBRIDES

The New Hebrides has played no part in the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan during the period 1st April - 31st March (1971-1972). We have no tertiary educational institutions in the New Hebrides and cannot therefore play a part as an awarding country. The circumstances have not given us the opportunity to play a part as a nominating country.

## ST. HELENA

No students have so far proceeded abroad under the Plan. The Commonwealth Education Study Fellowship Scheme caters for teachers and other schemes for short courses for skilled men, Senior Clerical Officers, etc.

The lack of students benefiting from the Commonwealth Scholarship scheme is basically due to no local person having e.g. United Kingdom University entrance qualifications.

## SEYCHELLES

The Colony of Seychelles has not instituted any awards nor is it an awarding country under this Plan.

Seychelles is, however, a nominating country and in 1971/72 received invitations to nominate from a number of Commonwealth countries including Australia, Canada, Ceylon, New Zealand and the United Kingdom.

Two Seychellois students are presently engaged in post-graduate studies in languages in the United Kingdom and another is pursuing a first degree course in Canada on awards made in 1971.

The majority of nominations for undergraduate studies are catered for by other agencies but, where appropriate, nominations at that level will continue to be made to Awarding countries under the Plan.

The number of Seychellois graduates is increasing and it would appear that the Colony will make greater use of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in future.

## THE WEST INDIES

### Leeward Islands

#### Antigua

There have been no additions or changes made in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in Antigua (including changes in the title or address of the Commonwealth Scholarship agency, or in the institution of new awards and the expansion of existing programmes introduced into the general working of the Plan) since 1 April 1971.

There were no extensions of tenure of Commonwealth Scholarship beyond two years to enable Scholars to qualify for the Ph.D. degree or for other purposes and no scholarships were offered at undergraduate level.

As a nominating country, Antigua would like to put forward more candidates for a variety of courses not yet provided for under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan and it would be appreciated if awards were of a more diversified nature.

There were no activities undertaken under the Plan in the fields of Visiting Fellowships or other senior awards.

Comments made by Scholarship holders on their return were favourable, many expressed the view that their studies overseas had been highly beneficial.

Antigua has not yet produced any official report on the operation of the Plan in this country.

#### Montserrat

The only change in the Machinery for Administration of the Plan is that the name of the Ministry has been changed to "EDUCATION, HEALTH & WELFARE".

All returning scholars have taken up senior Administrative, Technical or Teaching posts and are making a valuable contribution to the Community.

#### St. Christopher Nevis and Anguilla

There has been no alteration in the machinery of the administration of the Plan, or in the general working of the Plan, for the period 1st April, 1971 to 31st March, 1972.

One application was received for a scholarship tenable in Canada. One nomination was forwarded as we had been notified that two awards had been allocated to the State.

Scholarships awarded under the Plan are usually at post-graduate level. Consideration should be given to the granting of scholarships at undergraduate level where the need is acute. Also in developing countries such as ours where technical skills and specialised fields of study are desperately needed, it should be possible for us to apply for an award under the Plan for such courses of training to be undertaken.

No official report will be published on the operation of the Plan in this State.

#### Windward Islands

##### Dominica

Essentially, Dominica's position and involvement in the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan for the period of April 1st, 1971 to March 31st, 1972 has remained the same as in the past: that of a nominating and a recipient country in no position to institute fellowships or scholarships. As in the past, too, there was during that period, and still is, a tendency for candidates to be attracted to and successful in the competition for United Kingdom and Canada awards. Thus, one of our candidates attained an undergraduate scholarship to a Canadian university. Two of our young medical doctors returned from the United Kingdom towards the end of 1971, after completing post-graduate work under the Scheme.

There were no awards to any Dominican leading to the Ph.D. degree, nor did we have the services of any Visiting Fellows or reap the benefits of any senior awards.

Finally, no official report has been published or is intended to be published.

##### Grenada

For the reporting period there were no changes in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan.

An extension of tenure of a Commonwealth Scholarship was granted to enable the holder to complete his research in Horticultural Science for the Ph.D. degree. Invitations to nominate were received from Australia, Canada, India, Malaysia, New Zealand, Trinidad and the United Kingdom. Only the United Kingdom granted awards; two in number, and in respect of post-graduate work.

Although interest is growing in the operation of the Plan the number of annual awards obtained has not risen significantly. We would wish this to be otherwise as the need for servicing this developing State continues to grow.

To date 23 awards and 1 Fellowship have been made to nationals under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan; of these, 12 persons have obtained a qualification, 4 persons did not complete the course 5 holders are continuing their studies and 2 persons cannot be reported upon. Of the twelve persons already qualified, 2 persons are lecturers at the regional university, University of the West Indies, 1 person is a co-founder and director of a local engineering firm, another is an Insurance Consultant and 2 former holders are Secondary School Teachers. From the range of interests it may be inferred that the area is benefiting from the training made possible by the Plan.

While no official report on the operation of the Plan has been published, the Government of Grenada wishes to record its full endorsement of the concept of the Plan.

St. Lucia

No report received.

St. Vincent

For the period under review (1 April 1971 - 31 March 1972) the plan continued to be administered in St. Vincent through the Service Commissions Department, with the Training Officer - an Assistant Secretary in the Department - responsible for processing applications and communicating nominations to the Commonwealth Scholarship Agencies.

No extensions have been granted over the period. The one award not at post-graduate level, for Music in New Zealand under their Commonwealth Education Mutual Aid Scheme (CEMAS), was successfully concluded in mid-December 1971.

One award was granted for the academic year commencing September 1971: for post-graduate study in Education (Master's degree) at the University of London, England.

Three nominations for post-graduate study in Britain for the academic year 1972/73 have already been accepted by the United Kingdom Commonwealth Scholarship Commission. One nominee is currently pursuing Ph.D. studies at Southampton University.

Mr. Errol Allen, United Kingdom Commonwealth Scholar 1969-1971 has returned to the West Indies, but not yet to St. Vincent. It is understood that Mr. Allen is working in Guyana. The other 1969-71 United Kingdom Scholar, Dr. Jeffrey Dellimore, is contributing to the area through the University of the West Indies.

## CANADA

The official agency of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in Canada continues to be the Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship

Committee, for which the secretariat is provided by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada. In the Fall of 1971, Dr. Arthur G. McCalla was appointed Chairman of the Committee, succeeding Dr. George F. Curtis; Monsignor Jacques Garneau continues as Secretary.

During the year under report, there were no administrative nor financial changes in the Canadian operation of the Plan.

In past years, many of the awarding countries have repeatedly indicated dissatisfaction about the late submission of nominations. The Canadian Committee would again like to stress this point; Canadian Universities have established deadlines for admission to which the Committee must adhere, and some difficulty has been experienced in obtaining university admission for late nominees. All nominating countries should therefore be aware that in future, late nominations may be refused by the Canadian Committee. This will also apply where the nominations lack the relevant documentation.

It has come to the Canadian Committee's attention that some candidates who are nominated are of the impression that they will definitely be offered an award. This, of course, is not the case since the Canadian Committee follows the procedure established at the Oxford Conference whereby the number of nominations requested should be "substantially in excess of the number of places likely to be available". The Canadian Committee would appreciate the agencies' co-operation in ensuring that the nominated candidates are aware of this fact.

## CEYLON

The Ministry of Education continues to be in charge of Administration and planning in Ceylon. The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan enjoys great popularity and continues to serve a great need of the Government Departments, Corporations and the Universities in getting their personnel trained abroad.

During the period under review, Ceylon received 15 Awards. Several Awards already made earlier, were extended to cover a further period of one year. One Scholar from the United Kingdom studying at the Ceylon University was given an extension of 6 months to enable her to complete her studies, which were interrupted by the temporary closure of the University in 1971.

The Ministry of Education is glad that out of the 10 nominations sent to the United Kingdom, 9 were ultimately awarded Scholarships. This is the highest number that secured awards at any one time. Australia was however, able to give us only one place. Ceylon has not been able to show any improvement in her position as an Awarding Country.

All our Commonwealth Scholars have returned to their country and have gone back to their respective Institutions. The employers have sent satisfactory reports regarding their training and usefulness.

It is not proposed to publish any official report.

## CYPRUS

Cyprus has no institution of University level and therefore is mainly a nominating country under the Plan. As an awarding country it makes available to the other Commonwealth countries five two-year scholarships in forestry, every two years, at the Prodromos Forestry College.

The Scholarship agency continues to be the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The responsible authority for the selection of candidates for nomination continues to

be the Scholarship Board, c/o Ministry of Finance, Nicosia.

Commonwealth Scholarships are given wide publicity in Cyprus and attract a big number of applications, especially those offered by Australia, Canada and the United Kingdom.

During the year under review Britain has made two undergraduate awards to Cypriot candidates in the fields of Economics and Civil Engineering. The two nominations made by Cyprus for the 1971 Canadian awards have, unfortunately, been unsuccessful. Australia has, for the first time since our records have been kept, made an award to a Cypriot candidate for a 2-year postgraduate course in Town and Country Planning as from March, 1972. Our nominations for the 1972 New Zealand awards and the 1971 Ceylon awards have been unsuccessful. Trinidad and Tobago has, for the first time also, offered to Cyprus a 2-year scholarship for postgraduate studies in Tropical Agriculture as from October, 1971.

Cyprus has already made nominations for the 1972 Canadian, Ceylon, Hong Kong, Jamaican, and Trinidad awards. Nominations for the 1972 United Kingdom awards will be submitted by the end of February, 1972.

Britain has extended the awards of three undergraduate scholars until July 1972 for the completion of their B.Sc. degrees in Electrical, Mechanical and Civil Engineering respectively, and of two other undergraduate scholars until July 1973 for the completion of their B.Sc. degrees in Civil and Electronic Engineering respectively. Canada has extended the awards of two postgraduate scholars until May, 1972 for the completion of their M.Sc. degrees in Physics and Engineering Geology respectively.

During the period covered by the report five Commonwealth scholars completed their studies in Britain and returned to Cyprus. Two of them obtained B.Sc. degrees in Electrical and Chemical Engineering respectively. One of them went to Canada to pursue postgraduate studies, and the other has been employed by a private firm. The other three were Government officers who completed postgraduate studies in Highway Engineering, Forest Economics and Internal Medicine, and resumed their duties in the Department of Public Works, the Department of Forests and the Department of Medical Services respectively. It appears from the above that the Commonwealth scholars make full use of the knowledge and experience gained in their studies and do not face difficulties in finding employment on their return to Cyprus, the reasons being that:

- (a) the fields of their studies are those commanding priority both in the Government Service and in the private sector, and
- (b) their studies are of a high academic quality.

## FIJI

The administration of this plan continues to be carried out by the Secretary, Scholarships Selection Committee, Department of Public Service, Government Training Centre, Government Buildings, Suva.

During the reporting period two extensions of existing scholarships were granted to enable the scholars to study M.A. (Hons) in English and Ph.D. in Geography. Five new awards were taken up; four for undergraduate study and one for post-graduate study.

The returning Commonwealth Scholars have been of benefit to this country and some are holding high posts. However, there have been some problems because the scholars are not required to sign agreements to return to the nominating country and be employed there for a defined period. During the period in question at least one scholar who has completed a highly desirable course has applied for permanent

residence in the awarding country. The result of his application is not known yet.

Fiji is most grateful for the scholarships made available to her particularly for the undergraduate courses that are not available at the University of the South Pacific.

## THE GAMBIA

No report received.

## GHANA

No report received.

## GUYANA

During the period under review there was no change in the procedure for the Administration of the Plan in Guyana. The response from the public and private sectors to the awards available under the Plan continued to be favourable.

Guyana received three awards, tenable in the United Kingdom from the 1971 academic year. The fields of study were as follows: Hydraulics Engineering and Construction (M.Sc.), Agricultural Extension (M.Sc.), Embryology and Mammalian Reproduction (M.Sc.).

The candidate who had been granted a 1971 Canadian award in Wave Mechanics was permitted to change to an M.Sc. programme in Computer Science and Numerical Analysis.

A further extension of a 1968 Canadian award in Petrology and Microscopy was granted in order that the Scholar could complete his doctorate in that field.

Extensions were also granted to the holders of 1970 United Kingdom awards in Operational Research and English Literature, the latter to complete research for the Ph.D. in English.

Guyana will continue to make full use of future offers as far as possible.

## INDIA

There has been no change in the organisational machinery for the administration of the plan or for the award of Scholarships/Fellowships to the nationals of other Commonwealth Countries. The Commonwealth Scholarship/Fellowship Plan continues to be popular with participating countries and the Ministry of Education and Social Welfare, Government of India is, as in previous years, responsible for its administration.

The offers of awards to India for 1971 were received from the Governments of the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, Nigeria, Ghana, Hong Kong, Ceylon, East Africa, Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago. As usual, these awards covered a wide range of subjects. The applicants showed a particular interest in Engineering and Technology, Medicine, Basic Sciences, Agriculture, Veterinary Science and the Humanities. Applications were also received for the study of Fine Arts, Linguistics, Archaeology etc. The awards offered by the

Governments of the United Kingdom and Canada continued to be very popular judged by the large number of applications received for these awards.

As most of the Indian scholars who received the scholarships were employed, i.e. they were sponsored candidates, they rejoined their employers in India after the completion of their studies abroad. A few scholars on completion of their studies abroad did not wish to return to India as employment opportunities were more favourable in the country to which they had been sent for study. This was particularly noticeable in the case of candidates sent to the United Kingdom and Canada.

Considerable benefit is derived both by the scholars and their employers from their studies and research abroad. The experience gained abroad in their field of specialization has stood them in good stead in their day to day working.

The Indian offer of 50 awards (45 scholarships and 5 fellowships) for 1971-72 was circulated to Commonwealth countries. Nominations were received from the Governments of the United Kingdom, Australia, Fiji, Nigeria, Mauritius, Kenya, Canada, Trinidad, Ceylon, Guyana. The awards utilized covered a wide range of subjects such as Political Philosophy, Medicine, Humanities, Fine Arts, Architecture, Hockey Coaching, Mathematical Statistics, and Geography.

It has been the experience of India as an awarding country that a good number of applications are received for undergraduate studies, particularly, from those Commonwealth countries which are less developed. The courses comprise studies at undergraduate level in Medicine and Engineering whose normal duration is 4 to 5 years. In view of this the scope of scholarships/fellowships should be extended to cover courses normally lasting beyond two/three years.

There is provision also for the award of visiting fellowships to three senior Educationists for a period of not more than three months to study in the field of education or educational administration. This scheme will continue during 1972-73 and nominations have been invited from all Commonwealth countries with the object of utilizing all of these places.

## JAMAICA

Jamaica has continued to receive considerable benefit from the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan, and is particularly grateful for awards which were made for postgraduate courses in areas such as Law and Medicine where local facilities are limited or non-existent. In a few cases, students were unable to take up awards offered to them for different reasons. Sincere apologies are extended to the countries concerned for the inconvenience which this may have caused.

A number of extensions have again been granted to Jamaican Scholars by other countries, while the award of the Jamaican Commonwealth Scholar for 1969 was extended to enable him to do the Ph.D. degree course.

The relatively small scale of operation of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in Jamaica does not seem to justify the publication of a separate official report, but it is hoped that Jamaica will be able to make a larger contribution in the near future, thereby making such a publication worthwhile.

## KENYA

No report received.

## LESOTHO

No report received.

## MALAWI

No report received.

## MALAYSIA

The Malaysian Liaison Committee on the Commonwealth Education Scheme stationed under the Ministry of Education of Malaysia continues to act as the processing agency for the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in Malaysia. The Committee consists of the following:-

- Chairman : Director General, Public Services  
Department, Malaysia;
- Members : Chief Education Advisor, Malaysia.  
Vice Chancellor, National University,  
Malaysia.  
Vice Chancellor, University Malaya,  
Malaysia;
- Secretary : Principal Assistant Secretary,  
Scholarships & Training,  
Ministry of Education, Malaysia.

The Committee nominates Malaysian candidates for awards tenable in other Commonwealth countries besides making awards to candidates from other Commonwealth countries tenable in Malaysian universities. As yet only the University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur is able to offer places to foreign students under the scheme, even though we have a total of three universities. The other two are newly established and are expected to be able to help with future programmes.

Six scholarships are offered annually by Malaysia for postgraduate studies in Arts, Science, Agriculture, Engineering, Education and Economics and Administration.

A total of 5 scholars were undergoing courses between 1 April, 1971 and 31 March, 1972:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Year of Award</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Course</u>
1. David Williams	1969	Barbados	Ph.D. Education
2. Emmanuel Ajaji Oloffin	1970	Nigeria	M.A. Geography
3. Leonard E.M. Mbogo	1970	Kenya	M. Education
4. Simeon O. Obura	1971	Kenya	M. Education
5. Desmond F. Drumm	1971	United Kingdom	MA History

Mr. David Williams was awarded an extension to finish his Ph.D. in 1972. Awards for 1972 are being processed and 6 scholars are expected to arrive in May 1972.

Since the inception of the Plan not less than 100 Scholars from Malaysia have taken advantage of study in other Commonwealth countries and they have greatly benefited from the awards. Those that have returned to Malaysia have contributed to local universities and to the private and public sectors. Competition for the awards among local scholars is steadily increasing.

Malaysia is at present still unable to embark on other programmes such as visiting fellowships or other senior awards. Scholarships offered are for post-graduate or research work only.

## MALTA

The Administration in all aspects for the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is still entrusted to the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee which sits under the Chairmanship of the Director of Education.

Since 1 April, 1971 three new Scholarships were awarded, one to read for a Diploma in Shipping Law (United Kingdom), one to undergo post-graduate training in Medicine (United Kingdom) and one to undergo post-graduate training in Neurology (United Kingdom).

Of seven scholars who are on scholarship during the current year, one is reading for a B.Sc. Biochemistry (United Kingdom), one is reading for a B.Educ.(Australia); one is reading for a B.Sc. Special Zoology (United Kingdom); one is reading for the M.A. in Audio Visual Aids (Canada); one is undergoing a post-graduate course in Dermatology (United Kingdom); one is reading for a B.Sc. (Hons.) Mathematics (Canada); and one is reading for a Ph.D. Physics (Canada).

Malta awards one scholarship under the Plan tenable at the Royal University of Malta to one scholar from any country in the Commonwealth to enable him to read for a First or a Higher Degree. At present, a candidate from Hong Kong is reading for a Degree in Medicine.

The return of Commonwealth scholars from abroad is not a problem. All Commonwealth scholars are making valuable contributions in the field of knowledge for which they received training.

The conclusions reached at the Fifth Commonwealth Education Conference in Canberra 1971 are endorsed and observed in the operation of the Plan in Malta especially in regard to work-related awards.

Publicity was given by means of Press releases, over the local Relay System and on Television, to relevant information in the year under review.

## MAURITIUS

Mauritius is not currently an awarding country. No scholar returned during the period to be covered in this Report but two are due to be returning soon, one having read Biology and the other Electronics at first degree level.

This Ministry is satisfied with the mode of operation of the scheme. Close collaboration is maintained with the Ministry of Economic Planning & Development, and more stress is being laid on priority fields of study to suit manpower requirements.

## NAURU

The level of education in Nauru approximates to fourth form level. In spite of this some of our students do undertake tertiary education in Australia and are generally committed to positions on return to Nauru most of them having been trained in specialist fields related to the needs of this country.

There are no students at present that could undertake a course of advanced study in for example the United Kingdom.

It is hoped that with the general raising of the level of education in Nauru we shall be able to participate fully in the scheme in the future.

## NEW ZEALAND

The University Grants Committee has been pleased to continue administering the Commonwealth Scholarships Scheme in New Zealand under the same conditions as in previous years. At any one time there are about 24 scholars from various parts of the Commonwealth studying in the New Zealand universities but, as no further awards are being made at undergraduate level, there are now only three Scholars studying for a first degree in this country. Of the 21 postgraduate scholars who are enrolled during the first term of 1972, 17 are preparing for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. Although the minimum time for preparing a Ph.D. thesis may theoretically be two years, it is very unusual for a student to complete his course in less than two and a half to three years. It is expected, therefore, that every student, although offered a scholarship for two years in the first instance, will seek an extension of up to a year and these are readily granted. Although there is no provision for any further extension of a scholarship, occasionally a scholar has needed more than three years to complete his course and other arrangements have been made for his maintenance.

We continue to advertise scholarships offered by other Commonwealth countries as they come to hand but interest in awards other than those offered by Britain, Canada and Australia is not great among New Zealand students. Scholars returning to New Zealand on completion of their studies seem most often to take up university positions.

We continue to publicise the New Zealand awards throughout the Commonwealth. It is a matter for regret that too often countries that New Zealand would like to help do not put forward candidates of a sufficiently high standard, while some do not put forward any candidates.

Apart from an increase in the daily allowance, no change has been made to the Prestige Fellowships Scheme. The Universities continue to welcome these visits and this year visitors under this scheme have been:

Professor T.J. Coppock, Geography, University of Edinburgh

Professor C.D. Darlington, Botany, University of Oxford

Professor W. Hayes, Microbiology, University of Edinburgh

## NIGERIA

No change or additions (except in the administrative personnel of the agency) have been made to the working of the Plan in Nigeria. No new awards have been instituted nor expansion of existing programmes undertaken since April 1971. The fields and institutions for awards are however due for review.

Nigerian nominees concentrate their choice of Commonwealth countries of study on the United Kingdom and Canada. The less advanced Commonwealth countries are not often chosen. When nominations are redirected to the latter because either Britain or Canada cannot accept them, two things result:

- (i) the redirected nominations are usually late to reach the new Commonwealth countries, and
- (ii) the countries to which the nominations had been redirected are reluctant to accept them.

Not enough nominations have been received hitherto to take up the annual complement of awards which Nigeria is ready to offer. For the 1972/73 awards only nine nominations have been received (plus one deferred from 1971/72).

Reference of extension of awards to the Committee of Vice Chancellors introduces an element of delay. Since this Committee helps in the selection, extensions from two to three years should be automatic provided that there is a satisfactory academic report about the recipient and the consent of the nominating country concerned has been obtained. An extension has been granted in one case that of Mrs. C.M. Di-Domenico, British, who was granted an extension of one academic year to December 31 1972 on the basis of a recommendation from her head of department to enable her to complete her work in Sociology at the University of Ibadan.

Hitherto departure of the beneficiary from the donor to the home country (often United Kingdom to Nigeria) has been notified very late, sometimes a few months after the beneficiary has actually left his/her country of study. The result has been that their whereabouts, nature of employment, general contribution to national life, etc. are unknown.

A few recipients who successfully completed their courses have taken up employment outside their home country.

A report is contemplated to cover such areas as Recipients, Donor Countries, Courses, Administration, etc., for the period of the operation of the Plan in Nigeria.

## PAKISTAN

During the period under report the machinery for handling the Plan in Pakistan remained unaltered except for the change of Education Secretary.

Three scholars were granted extensions to complete their courses and studies for which they were awarded scholarships. Four scholars, 2 from Ceylon and one each from Kenya and Mauritius left for their countries after completing their studies in Pakistan. Some candidates have not returned to Pakistan after completing their studies in the Commonwealth countries. The scholars who have returned to Pakistan on completion of their studies in the Commonwealth countries are doing valuable work in their parent departments and their employers are deriving due benefit from the training they have obtained abroad.

A Publication entitled "A Handbook of Universities of Pakistan" published by the Inter-University Board of Pakistan gives information on courses, fields of specialisation and research facilities relevant to students coming from overseas.

No report has been published on the operation of the Plan in Pakistan.

## RHODESIA

Owing to the current circumstances it has not been possible to include a report on the working of the Plan in Rhodesia for 1971/72. The numbers of Rhodesian Scholars studying in other countries are included in the statistical tables in Appendix V. A number of nominations of Rhodesian applicants for awards tenable in Britain in the coming year were received through the Overseas Development Administration in London.

## SIERRA LEONE

No report received.

## SINGAPORE

The administration of the Plan has been the responsibility of the Public Service Commission, Singapore, since April 1969.

During the period under review, only one scholar had his tenure extended to qualify for the Ph.D. degree (in Metal deformation). There were no scholarships at undergraduate level. However, we were glad to secure 8 awards in professional fields and one award each in social education, urbanisation and linguistic specialisation.

As a nominating country, we make effective use of the awards. Selection is solely by merit and competition is very keen. Only candidates of high calibre are chosen for selected fields of study. This is reflected by the excellent performance most of the scholars show at the completion of their studies.

Generally, the training programmes have been useful especially in fields which are still in their infancy in Singapore. The Training courses enable the trainees to acquire good practical experience, and organisational and administrative know-how for maximum utilization of facilities and manpower. Furthermore, the scholarships give the trainees an opportunity to meet experts and trainees from other countries in the respective fields of studies thereby enabling a healthy cross-fertilization of ideas.

## SWAZILAND

No report received.

## TANZANIA

No report received.

## TONGA

The Department of Education continues to administer the awards under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan and the machinery for its operation has remained unchanged.

Tonga is a nominating country only as there are no facilities for tertiary education. Two new nominees were successful in gaining awards from Australia and Canada during the period under review.

Tonga's requirements are mainly for first degree courses and it would help if more awards were made available at this level. In particular, consideration may be given to increasing the places available for training in Mathematics and Science for teaching, and in medicine.

Generally, the Plan has been beneficial to Tonga as more scholars return after completion of their studies. Fields of study requested under the Plan have been carefully selected in relation to the country's economic development and manpower requirements so that successful scholars, on return, make a valuable contribution to the development of the country as a whole.

## TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

No report received.

## UGANDA

During the period under review the Commonwealth Scholarship Plan continued to work smoothly. The administrative machinery for the selection of candidates remained the same as in the previous years except that this time we had a smaller selection Committee compared to the previous Committee. This seemed to be a more efficient Committee because although we had greater numbers of applicants, we completed our selection in good time and most of our documents were submitted in time.

Unfortunately however, we were not able to send any nominations in some cases, in response to some member countries' invitations. This was brought about by three factors:-

- (a) Shortage of suitably qualified candidates with a minimum of an upper second degree which was generally being demanded by most of the member countries.
- (b) Many of the candidates having the required educational qualifications happened to have applied for courses of low priority as far as our manpower requirements were concerned.
- (c) In some cases, the applicants' practical experiences were not good enough for the type of courses they had applied for, while in others the candidates, though well qualified, could not be released by their employers, due to shortage of staff, as has always been the case in previous years, to enable them to go for further studies.

As in the past, a number of member countries offered us some scholarships for undergraduate courses which are not available locally, but due to lack of candidates with the required or acceptable qualifications we were not unfortunately able to utilize these offers. In most cases, the donor countries were demanding that our candidates must be in possession of the G.C.E. with at least three principal passes at 'A' level. But by the time we got these offers all our students with such qualifications had already been absorbed by our own local Universities in East Africa.

Nevertheless we are very grateful to all member countries which have offered to us training facilities under this plan for their cooperation and continuing interest in our development. We received a bigger number of

applications for the scholarships than ever before, but because of the limitations already mentioned above were not in a better position than last year as far as the number of suitably qualified candidates were concerned.

Returning Scholars have readily been absorbed either into the Civil Service, Para-statal bodies or academic posts depending on their educational achievements.

## WESTERN SAMOA

The Plan continues to be administered by the Staff Training and Scholarship Committee, a sub-committee of the Cabinet, chaired by the Prime Minister.

In the period April 1971 to March 1972 we were invited to make nominations by the Governments of Australia, Canada, Ceylon, Cyprus, Trinidad and the United Kingdom for awards under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan. Australian awards continue to be readily filled because of the flexibility in accepting undergraduates. Unfortunately, it continues to be difficult for Western Samoa to accept invitations for post-graduate study because of the difficulty in releasing scarce qualified personnel.

## ZAMBIA

There have been no additions or changes in the machinery of the working of the Plan in Zambia between 1 April 1971 and 31 March 1972. The Government has not yet decided to take on the responsibilities of an awarding country.

During the period in question an extension was allowed for our student I.M. Sheftel to complete his Ph.D. in Manchester. We also won an award for a senior medical scholarship for our candidate Professor G.C. Ezeilo of the University of Zambia. The award was for three months beginning January 1972. I wish to express my sincere hope that in view of the increased number of graduating students from the Unza and other institutions the donor countries will in future offer us more of their post-graduate scholarships.

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The appendices have been compiled from information submitted by participating countries. No information has been received from Botswana, Bermuda, The Gambia, Ghana, Kenya, Lesotho, Pakistan, St. Lucia, Sierra Leone, Swaziland, Tanzania and Trinidad and Tobago and the appendices are therefore incomplete.

The statistical tables of Appendix V conform closely to the pattern of earlier Reports. Tables 1 - 4 set out the various stages of selection operations. They do not always refer to a single competition for each awarding country since some competitions span two reporting periods. Tables 5 - 8 show the number of Scholars notified to the Association as holding awards during the reporting period analysed by age, sex, course and subject of study. For the purpose of these tables all Scholars are included who were holding awards in the first term of the academic year which began in (or in the case of Australia and New Zealand which began just before) the reporting period, e.g. the 4 scholars shown as holding awards in Hong Kong are those who were on course in the term October to December 1970; the 28 scholars shown as holding awards in New Zealand are those who were on course in the term March to May 1970, and so on.

## APPENDIX 1

### List of Commonwealth Scholarship Agencies

(Addresses as at 30 June 1972)

AUSTRALIA .....	The Secretary, Department of Education & Science, P.O. Box 826, Canberra City, ACT 2601.
BANGLADESH .....	Secretary to the Government of Bangladesh Ministry of Planning, (ERD Planning Division), Bangladesh Secretariat, Dacca-2.
BARBADOS.....	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, St. Michael.
BOTSWANA.....	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Health and Labour, Education Department, Private Bag 5, Gabornes.
BRITAIN.....	The Joint Secretary, Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom, 36 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PF.
Bahamas.....	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Culture, P.O. Box N3913, Nassau.
Bermuda.....	The Director of Education, Department of Education, Hamilton.
British Honduras.....	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Housing and Labour, Belmopan.
British Solomon Islands.....	The Director of Education, Department of Education, P.O. Box 6, Honiara.
British Virgin Islands.....	The Chief Education Officer, Education Department, Tortola.
Brunei.....	H.E. The High Commissioner for Brunei, Office of the High Commissioner for Brunei.
Gibraltar.....	The Chief Education Officer, Department of Education, 277 Main Street.
Gilbert and Ellice Islands.....	The Director of Education, Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony, Education Department, Bikenibeu, Tatawa, Gilbert Islands, Western Pacific.
Hong Kong.....	The Director of Education, Education Department, Lee Gardens, Hysan Avenue.

New Hebrides .....	The Chief Education Officer, Education Department, British Residency, Vila, Efate, New Hebrides, Western Pacific.
St. Helena .....	The Education Officer, Education Department, Jamestown, St. Helena, South Atlantic Ocean.
Seychelles .....	The Director of Education, The Secretariat, Queen's Building, Mahe.
West Indies	
Leeward Islands	
Antigua .....	The Education Officer, Ministry of Social Services, St. John's.
Montserrat .....	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Social Services, Plymouth.
St. Christopher - Nevis and Anguilla.....	The Chief Establishment Officer, Establishment Division, Government Headquarters, P.O. Box 186.
Windward Islands	
Dominica .....	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Health, Government Headquarters, Roseau.
Grenada .....	The Chief Education Officer, Ministry for Education and Social Affairs, St. George's.
St. Lucia .....	The Permanent Secretary (Education), Ministry of Education and Health, Castries.
St. Vincent .....	The Chief Personnel Officer, Service Commissions Department, Kingston.
CANADA .....	The Secretary, Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee, c/o Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada, 151 Slater Street, Ottawa 4, Ontario, K1P 5N1.
CEYLON .....	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Cultural Affairs, Malay Street, Colombo 2.
CYPRUS .....	The Director General, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Nicosia.
FIJI .....	The Secretary for the Public Service, Scholarships Selection Committee, Department of the Public Service, Government Buildings, Suva.

THE GAMBIA .....	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Health and Social Welfare, Government of The Gambia, Bathurst.
GHANA .....	The Registrar of Scholarships, The Scholarships Secretariat, P.O. Box M.75, Ministry Branch Post Office, Accra.
GUYANA .....	The Permanent Secretary, Public Service Ministry (Training Division), 65-67 High Street, Kingston, Georgetown.
INDIA .....	The Deputy Educational Adviser (ES), Ministry of Education and Social Welfare, Government of India, Post Box No. 445, New Delhi-1.
	The Additional Secretary, University Grants Committee, Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg, New Delhi-1 (for Commonwealth Academic Staff Fellowships and Commonwealth Academic Staff Scholarships)
JAMAICA ... ..	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, 5 South Race Course, P.O. Box 498, Kingston.
KENYA .....	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Jogoo House, Harambee Avenue, P.O. Box 30040, Nairobi.
LESOTHO .....	The Permanent Secretary for Education, Ministry of Education, P.O. Box 47, Maseru.
MALAWI .....	The Chief Personnel, Officer, Office of the President, Personnel Division (Training), P.O. Box 167, Zomba.
MALAYSIA..... (All States)	The Secretary, Malaysian Liaison Committee, Commonwealth Education Scheme, Ministry of Education, Malaysia, Federal House, Kuala Lumpur.
MALTA .....	The Director of Education, Education Office, 141, St. Christopher's Street, Valletta, Malta, G.C.
MAURITIUS.....	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Cultural Affairs, Government House, Port Louis.
NAURU.....	The Secretary, Department of Health and Education, Nauru, Central Pacific.
NEW ZEALAND.....	The Chairman, Commonwealth Scholarships and Fellowships Committee, University Grants Committee, University House, P.O. Box 8035, Wellington, C.1.
NIGERIA .....	The Permanent Secretary, Federal Ministry of Education, Scholarships Division, Lagos.

RHODESIA .....	The Overseas Development Administration, Eland House, Stag Place, London, SW1E 5DH.
SIERRA LEONE.....	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, New England, Freetown.
SINGAPORE.....	The Secretary, Public Service Commission, Supreme Court Building, Singapore 6.
SWAZILAND.....	The Permanent Secretary, Prime Minister's Office, Department of Establishments and Training, P.O. Box 170, Mbabane.
TANZANIA.....	The Principal Secretary, Ministry of Education, P.O. Box 9121, Dar es Salaam.
TONGA.....	The Director of Education, Education Department, P.O. Box 61, Nuku'alofa.
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO.....	The Chief Personnel Officer, Personnel Department, Training Section, Trinidad House, Edward Street, Port-of-Spain.
UGANDA.....	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Crested Towers, P.O. Box 7063, Kampala.
WESTERN SAMOA .....	The Commonwealth Scholarship Agency for Western Samoa, c/o The Office of the New Zealand High Commission, New Zealand House, Haymarket, London, S.W.1.
ZAMBIA.....	The Secretary, Bursaries Committee, Ministry of Education, P.O. Box RW 93, Ridgway, Lusaka.

## APPENDIX 11

### Commonwealth Scholarship Emoluments

Commonwealth Scholarships are normally intended to cover return fares, fees, an allowance for maintenance and books and certain other expenses. They are usually open only to persons under 35 years of age who are Commonwealth citizens or British protected persons and resident in Commonwealth countries other than the awarding country. They are tenable at a university or other institution of higher learning in the awarding country and are normally awarded for advanced study or research to graduates or holders of an equivalent qualification. Under certain circumstances an award may be made to enable a student to proceed to a first degree or to a graduate who wishes to undertake further undergraduate study. The normal period of tenure is two academic years, but awards may be made for shorter or longer periods. The conditions and emoluments of awards are determined by the various awarding countries and are given in detail in the Tenth Annual Report. Increased maintenance allowance rates have been announced by Australia, Britain and New Zealand and now stand at \$A2,455 per annum for post-graduate Scholars or \$A1,910 per annum for undergraduate Scholars in Australia, £78 per month for Scholars in Britain, and \$NZ2,100 per annum for post-graduate Scholars and \$NZ1,740 per annum for undergraduate Scholars in New Zealand.

APPENDIX 111

Register of Commonwealth Scholars who have taken up awards during  
the period under report

This Register is intended to provide a complete and permanent record for reference purposes of all persons who have held Commonwealth Scholarships in any country. The present list shows those Commonwealth Scholars who have taken up awards in the various awarding countries at any time during the year under report. It does not include the names of Scholars who took up awards before 1 April, 1971 (the beginning of the present reporting period). Table 4 in Appendix V shows in statistical form how the Scholars listed in the Register were distributed in the various Commonwealth countries.

AUSTRALIA

NAME	COUNTRY OF PERMANENT RESIDENCE	INSTITUTION WHERE SCHOLARSHIP TENABLE (University unless otherwise stated)	SUBJECT OF STUDY
Best, P.R.	Britain	Monash	Physics
Bhindi, D.B.	Fiji	New South Wales	Civil Engineering
Ford, C.A.V. (Miss)	Britain	Queensland	Parasitology
Georghiades, N.S.	Cyprus	Sydney	Town and Country Planning
Gunesee, M. (Dr.)	Mauritius	Melbourne	Medicine (F.R.A.C.S.)
Jorgensen, S.E. (Miss)	Canada	New South Wales	Marine Biology
Kumar, V.	Fiji	New South Wales	Electrical Engineering
McCaffrey, G.T.	Canada	Sydney	Building Science
Malolo, M.L.	Tonga	Queensland	Dentistry
Mjojo, C.C.	Malawi	Australian Nat. University	Chemistry
Odongo, J.	Uganda	Sydney	Town and Country Planning
Park, G.N.	New Zealand	Australian Nat. University	Forestry
Perera, P.S.S. (Miss)	Ceylon	Western Australia	Organic Chemistry
Riffkin, G.G.	New Zealand	Queensland	Parasitology
Singh, C.B. (Dr.)	India	C.S.I.R.O. Canberra	Genetics
Singh, K.	Fiji	New South Wales	Chemical Engineering
Tan Teck Meng	Singapore	New England	Business Administration
Turchenek, L.W.	Canada	Adelaide	Soil Science
Van der Kraan, A.M.	Canada	Australian Nat. University	History
Wakatama, A.M.	Zambia	New England	Agricultural Economics
Walker, R.M.	Britain	Sydney	Architecture
Wang, C.C. (Dr.)	Hong Kong	Prince Henry Hospital, Melbourne	Endocrinology
Wheeler, S.J. (Miss)	Britain	Monash	Business Administration

BRITAIN

Abdullah bin Tarmugi	Singapore	London	Urbanization in Developing countries
Ablordeppey, R.K.	Ghana	Manchester	Building
+Achim, V.O.	Nigeria	London	Constitutional Law
Adefolaju, G.O.	Nigeria	Leeds	Civil Engineering

NAME	COUNTRY OF PERMANENT RESIDENCE	INSTITUTION WHERE SCHOLARSHIP TENABLE (University unless otherwise stated)	SUBJECT OF STUDY
Afzal, Md.	Pakistan	Wales	Wood Science
Agbakwuru, E.O.P.	Nigeria	London	Pharmaceutical Chemistry
Agogbua, S.I.O.	Nigeria	Manchester	Biochemistry
Agrawal, B.K.	India	Wales	Materials Science
Akinbolu, Y.R.	Ghana	Manchester	Building
Alade, G.A.	Nigeria	Leeds	Structural Engineering
Ali, Manzoor	Pakistan	Leeds	Mechanical Engineering
Alwis, Lakshman	Ceylon	London	Architecture
Amodu, P.H.O.	Nigeria	Sheffield	Pathology
+Anifowose, F.O.	Nigeria	Manchester	Political Science
+Anosike, E.O.	Nigeria	London	Biochemistry
Asghar, S.M.	Pakistan	Birmingham	Chemical Engineering
Ashok Kumar, C.L.	India	Newcastle Upon Tyne	Surgery
Ayeni, Olusola	Nigeria	London	Epidemiology
Azam, Lalarukh (Miss)	Pakistan	Manchester	Haematology
Bageenda-Kasujja, Desire	Uganda	London	Organic Chemistry
Ballantyne, Ann L.	New Zealand	Oxford	Philosophy
Banerjee, K.K.	India	Oxford	Chemistry
Battye, J.H.	Canada	Warwick	Social History
+Beeraj, D.R.	Mauritius	Aberystwyth	Plant Pathology
Bhatia, S.K.	India	Manchester	Textile Technology
Bin Yamin Khalid	Pakistan	Aberdeen	Soil Science
Borland, C.H.	Rhodesia	Cambridge	Linguistics
Bota, G.P.	Malawi	London	Animal Health
Bourget, Edwin	Canada	Wales	Marine Biology
Bowes, E.E.	Canada	London	Law
Brathwaite, W.E.	Barbados	London	Science Education
Browman, J.S.L.	Guyana	Reading	Agricultural Extension
+Bukonya, A.S.L.	Uganda	Stirling	English Teaching
Burgess, J.M.	Australia	Edinburgh	Chemical Engineering
Buruga, J.H.	Uganda	Liverpool	Genetics
Carnall, Sheila E.	Canada	London	English
Cege, Peter	Kenya	Sheffield	Accountancy
Chaterjee, P.K.	India	Strathclyde	Electrical Engineering
Chia, H.T.	Singapore	Aston in Birmingham	Mechanical Engineering Design
Chibale, K.C.	Zambia	London	Statistics
Childe Chi Sun, Nellie H.	Hong Kong	Edinburgh	Linguistics
Chitsime, P.A.	Malawi	Cambridge	Agricultural Science
+Chiu, Wing-Kin	Hong Kong	Bath	Statistics
Colbourn, Elizabeth A.	Canada	Oxford	Advanced Mathematics
Cooper, Helen M.	New Zealand	Birmingham	Education
Craig, R.W.	Australia	London	Biophysics
Daka, P.J.	Zambia	Manchester	Adult Education
Dash, Rangadhar (Dr.)	India	London	Applied Mathematics
Dastgir, Ghulam	Pakistan	Liverpool	Numerical Analysis
Dave, P.K.	India	Edinburgh	Orthopaedics
Den-Hartog, P.D.	Australia	Leicester	English
Dennis, W.W.	Jamaica	London/Edinburgh	Surgery
Desai, S.S.	India	Southampton	Aeronautical Engineering

NAME	COUNTRY OF PERMANENT RESIDENCE	INSTITUTION WHERE SCHOLARSHIP TENABLE (University unless otherwise stated)	SUBJECT OF STUDY
Desai, S.S.	Fiji	London	Medicine
Desrochers, Jean (Mr.)	Canada	Oxford	Politics
+Dhanarajan, Gajaraj	Malaysia	Aston in Birmingham	Entomology
Dibba, Ebrima	The Gambia	London	French
D'Offay de Rieux, Danielle, (Mrs.)	Seychelles	York	Linguistics
Donohoe, D.W.	Canada	London	Law
Easton, G.R.	Australia	Birmingham	Operational Research
Edmonds, F.D.	New Zealand	Leeds	Civil Engineering
Ee Soo Mei, (Miss)	Malaysia	Cambridge	Mathematics
Egbuna, W.O.	Nigeria	Liverpool	Medicine
Elliot, L. Joan	Canada	Lancaster	French
+Essilfie, N.A. (Mrs.)	Ghana	Edinburgh	Linguistics
+Fadiran, D.O.	Nigeria	Birmingham Polytechnic	Librarianship
Fedorowicz, J.C.	Canada	Cambridge	History
Fenton, P.C.	Australia	London	Pure Mathematics
Fitzpatrick, D.P.B.	Australia	Cambridge	History
Ford, M.H.	Barbados	Newcastle-Upon-Tyne	Medicine
Fonseka, M.N.T.	Ceylon	London	Surgery
Francis, V.F.	Grenada	Bristol	Education
Frawley, M.P.	Canada	Oxford	English
Fritz, R.E.	Canada	London	Law
Gacheche, G.R.	Kenya	Sheffield	Accountancy
Gatt A.A.	Malta		Obstetrics & Gynaecology
Gardiner, J.M.	Australia	London	Mathematics
George, M.K.	India	East Anglia	Fisheries
Germaine, R.L.	Canada	London	Law
Ghani, Md. O.	Pakistan	Southampton	Electronics
+Girdhari	Guyana	Bangor	Embryology
Gittens, D.G.	Barbados	Leeds	Food Engineering
Godbole, P.A.	India	Wales	Civil Engineering
Goel, M.C.	India	London	Veterinary Science
Gomez, Maureen T.	Gibraltar	London	Nutrition
Gupta, S.D.	India	Brunel	Organic Chemistry
Habib Ullah	Pakistan	Wales	Organic Chemistry
Halim bin Ali, Abdul	Malaysia	Hull	Sociology
Hall, Lesley C.	Australia	Edinburgh	Psychology
+Hanif, Muhammad	Pakistan	Leeds	Mining Engineering
Harrison, Catherine	Australia	Oxford	English
Hayley, R.L.	Canada	London	English
Holland, D.E.	Canada	London	Economics
House, Diane J.	Australia	Bristol	Theoretical Physics
Ioannou, F.A.	Cyprus	London	Civil Engineering
Iqbal, Mohammad	Pakistan	Dundee	Mathematics
Ip Sau Sheung (Miss)	Hong Kong	Cambridge	Chinese
Islam, Movinul	Pakistan	Manchester	Chemical Engineering
Iwuala, M.O.E.	Nigeria	London	Medical Parasitology
Jahangeer, M.Y.	Mauritius	Southampton	Ship Science
Jayawardena, A.N.	Ceylon	London	Parasitology
Jha, M.N.	India	Oxford	Agriculture
Jones, D.L.	Malta	London	Shipping Law
Kallu-Kalumiya, C.G.	Uganda	Cambridge	Law

NAME	COUNTRY OF PERMANENT RESIDENCE	INSTITUTION WHERE SCHOLARSHIP TENABLE (University unless otherwise stated)	SUBJECT OF STUDY
+Kanyehamba, G.W.	Uganda	Warwick	Law
+Kawoya, V.F.	Uganda	London	Swahili
Kawumi, D.L.K.	Uganda	London	Education
+Khan, M.H.	Pakistan	Birmingham	Metallurgy
Khan, Saghirun-Nisa (Miss)	Pakistan	Sussex	Physics
King, W.K.	St. Vincent	London	Science Education
Kirczenow, George	Australia	Oxford	Theoretical Physics
Kiwanuka, G.M.	Uganda	Nottingham	Chemistry
Kizilbash, J.A. (Mrs.)	Pakistan	London	Haematology
Kogbe, O.O.	Nigeria	London	Ophthalmology
Krishna Rao Mantha	India	Plant Breeding Institute, Cambridge	Botany
+Kroma, S.K.	Sierra Leone	Leeds	Linguistics
Kulshresktha, H.V.	India	London	Pharmacology
Kuku, S.F.	Nigeria	London	Medicine
Lakshmanan, A.V.	India	Aberdeen	Radiation Physics
Lamb, T.D.	Australia	Cambridge	Electro-physiology
Langdon, S.W.	Canada	Sussex	African Studies
+Layokun, S.K.	Nigeria	London	Biochemical Engineering
Lee, R.B.	Australia	St. Andrews	Psychology
Lee Tan Yang	Hong Kong	London	Medicine
Lefebvre, Pierre	Canada	London	Economics
Leung Chung-Kin	Hong Kong	Aston in Birmingham	Applied Psychology
Leung Ming Kuen, Pamela	Hong Kong	Belfast	Obstetrics & Gynaecology
Leung Ping Chung	Hong Kong	Edinburgh	Plastic Surgery
Lilles, Heino	Canada	London	Law
Lim Hsui Loh	Singapore	London	Psychiatry
+Lim Huat Seng	Malaysia	London	Computer Science
Liverpool, H.I.M.	Guyana	Birmingham	Water Resources Technology
+Lohia, Renagi	Papua & New Guinea	London	Education
Luck, Janice M.	Australia	London	Law
McCalla, R.J.	Canada	Hull	Geography
McCalla, Winston	Jamaica	London	Law
McKerlie, D.E.	Canada	Oxford	Philosophy
McLeod, J.G.	Canada	London	Law
Magimbi, P.F.	Uganda	Manchester	Town & Country Planning
Magor, Joan E.	Australia	London	War Studies
Manneh, E.M.	Gambia	Edinburgh	Surgery
Mapuranga, T.M.B.	Rhodesia	Oxford	Development Studies
Masaba, SHEME	Uganda	Wales	Animal Parasitology
Mashasha, F.J.	Rhodesia	Oxford	African History
+Massa, Daniel	Malta	Edinburgh	English
Matthews, D.E.	Canada	London	Mathematics
Mazumder, Paritosh	India	London	Anaesthetics
Metha, M.L.	India	Liverpool	Architectural Acoustics
Menzies, M.A.	New Zealand	London	Surgery
Menzies, M.B.	New Zealand	Newcastle Upon Tyne	Water Resources

NAME	COUNTRY OF PERMANENT RESIDENCE	INSTITUTION WHERE SCHOLARSHIP TENABLE (University unless otherwise stated)	SUBJECT OF STUDY
Miller, J.L.	Canada	Oxford	English
Mills, Susan M.	Rhodesia	Leicester	Economic Development
Moorhead, J.A.	Australia	Liverpool	Mediaeval History
Morris, L.E.	Australia	Cambridge	Pure Mathematics
Muhoya, D.A.	Kenya	London	Veterinary Toxicology
Myers, A.J.	Australia	Oxford	Law
Nadeau, Denise M.	Canada	Oxford	Modern History
Nair, R.K.S.	India	Rothamsted Station	Experimental Agronomy
Nair, S.R.	India	Manchester	Chemistry
Ndlovu, J.M.	Rhodesia	Sussex	International Relations
Ndubiwa, M.N.	Rhodesia	Birmingham	Local Government & Administration
Nemorin, L.G.Y.	Mauritius	Wales	Economics
Ngara, E.A.	Rhodesia	London	English & Education
Nimalasuriya, Ananda	Ceylon	London	Medicine
Nineham, Jane E.	Rhodesia	Leicester	English
+Njagi, Leonard	Kenya	London	Law
Noel, P.A.	Grenada	Aston in Birmingham	Civil Engineering
+Okafo, E.N.	Nigeria	Cardiff	Physical Chemistry
Okojie, S.S.E.	Nigeria	Newcastle Upon Tyne	Obstetrics & Gynaecology
Olayemi, O.A.	Nigeria	London	Regional Planning
Oldmeadow, K.S.	Australia	Oxford	European History
Oloruntoba, J.O.	Nigeria	Northampton General Hospital	Obstetrics & Gynaecology
Olugbemi, L.B.	Nigeria	Cambridge	Agriculture
Olukoya, O.A.T.	Nigeria	Strathclyde	Pharmaceutical Analysis
Omondi, W.A.	Kenya	London	African Music
Omoyiola, B.O.	Nigeria	Aberdeen	Forest Genetics
Olusola, Ayeni	Nigeria	London	Epidemiology
Owusu, G.K.	Ghana	Manchester	Plant Virology
+Oyewole, E.A.	Nigeria	Oxford	English
Palit, Chittabrata	India	Cambridge	History
Pang Hoi-Yuen, Andrew	Hong Kong	Birmingham	Engineering Production & Management
Pardiwalla, Mahrookh M. (Miss)	Seychelles	Kent	English
Patil, K.D.	India	East Anglia	Botany
Payne, A.J.	Rhodesia	Essex	Computing Science
Peeris, C.V.S.			
Savitri, (Miss)	Ceylon	Aberdeen	Botany
Phillips, P.C.B.	New Zealand	London	Economics
Phillott-Almeida, Ralphina C. (Mrs.)	The Gambia	Birmingham	African History
Pitman, J.W.	Australia	Sheffield	Probability Theory
Polizzotto, Carolyn M. (Mrs.)	Australia	London	Theology
Pollock, Z.H.	Canada	London	English
Pomare, E.W.	New Zealand	Bristol	Medicine
Pontbriand, Michele	Canada	Edinburgh	Psychology
Pose, K.S.	Australia	Oxford	Law
Prakash, Anand	India	Wales	Civil Engineering

NAME	COUNTRY OF PERMANENT RESIDENCE	INSTITUTION WHERE SCHOLARSHIP TENABLE (University unless otherwise stated)	SUBJECT OF STUDY
Preston, B.T.	Canada	Reading	Urban Geography
Quainoo, A.B.	Ghana	London	Occupational Medicine
Quinney, J.C.	New Zealand	London	Organic Chemistry
Ramachandran, Kanegasabai	Ceylon	London	Structural Engineering
Rancharan, Ingrid S. (Miss)	Trinidad	Hull	American Literature
Rao, K.V.L.	India	Cranfield Institute of Technology	Aircraft Propulsion
Raza, Mahmood	Pakistan	London	Surgery
Reebye, N.K.	Mauritius	Leeds	Surgery
Richards, D.A.	Australia	London	History
Robinson, P.L.	Jamaica	London	Law
Rurak, D.W.	Canada	Oxford	Medicine
Sabri bin Ahmad	Malaysia	London	Agricultural Economics
+Sadiq, M.B.	Pakistan	London	Mathematics
Saeeda, Farhat (Miss)	Pakistan	Bristol	Physics
+Saffu, E.O.	Ghana	Oxford	Politics
Sarfo, Kwado	Ghana	Reading	Politics
Sathkumara, M.S.	Ceylon	Cambridge	Economics
Scott, P.M.	New Zealand	Sheffield	Mathematics
Sharma, Y.K.	India	London	Soil Mechanics
Saxena, D.M.	India	Edinburgh	Zoology
Sharplin, Janscie E.	New Zealand	Edinburgh	General Linguistics
Shewchuk, C.F.	Canada	Cambridge	Chemical Engineering
Shrivastava, K.D.	India	Glasgow	Mechanical Engineering
Singh, H.T.	India	Institute of Marine Biology, Aberdeen	Zoology (Fisheries)
+Singh, Hacharan Khera	Malaysia	Hull	Economics
Sit Kwok Hung	Singapore	London	Embryology
Ssali, E.B.M.	Uganda	London	Electronics
Ssenyonga, G.S.Z.	Uganda	Edinburgh	Tropical Veterinary Medicine
Tan Kim Ping	Singapore	London	Radiology
Tan Sin Wee	Singapore	London	Communications Engineering
Taylor-Kamara, Ahmed	Sierra Leone	Surrey	Highway Engineering
Teather, R.M.	Canada	Edinburgh	Molecular Biology
Thomson, A.B.R.	Canada	Oxford	Medicine
Tillekeratne, L.M.V.	Ceylon	Oxford	Organic Chemistry
Tomkow, T.A.	Canada	Cambridge	Philosophy
Topor, R.W.	Australia	Edinburgh	Mathematics
Trantas, G.A.	Cyprus	London	Civil Engineering
Trivedi, H.K.	India	Wales	English
Tso Chi-Fan, Elaine G. (Miss)	Hong Kong	London	Zoology
Turay, H.M.	Sierra Leone	Durham	Geography
Uduebo, Agnes E. (Mrs.)	Nigeria	Bristol	Botany
+Ukpanah, S.J.	Nigeria	London	Industrial Relations
Verma, Chitrlekha (Miss)	India	Birmingham	Human Genetics
Verma, P.L.	India	Bristol	Otolaryngology

NAME	COUNTRY OF PERMANENT RESIDENCE	INSTITUTION WHERE SCHOLARSHIP TENABLE (University unless otherwise stated)	SUBJECT OF STUDY
Vineberg, Elizabeth A. (née Smythe)	Canada	London	International Relations
Virdi, N.S.	India	Leeds	Geology
Vyas, Arvind	India	Birmingham	Economics
Wadsley, A.W.	Australia	Warwick	Pure Mathematics
Wazeer, M.I.M.	Ceylon	East Anglia	Chemistry
Wertschek, Rosemarie	Canada	Cambridge	History
Wesley-Smith, Martin	Australia	York	Music
Whyte, S.A.	Ghana	Newcastle Upon Tyne	Zoology
Wiafe-Akenten, John	Ghana	London	Solid State Physics
Willson, O.G.H.	Sierra Leone	Durham	Education
Wilson, J.B.	Ghana	Glasgow	Obstetrics & Gynaecology
Wily, Jennifer	New Zealand	Oxford	Law
Wong Kwok-Kin	Hong Kong	Oxford	Physical Medicine
Wood, C.M.	Canada	East Anglia	Zoology
Yap Eng Lip	Singapore	Cambridge	Control Engineering
Yeo, C.J.	Canada	London	Politics
Zala, C.A.	Canada	Manchester	Biochemistry
Zrinzo, L.V.	Malta	Newcastle Upon Tyne	Medicine

+ Indicates Commonwealth Academic Staff Scholar.

#### CANADA

Abdullah, H.H.	Kenya	Toronto	Mathematics
Acheson A.L.	Britain	McGill	Architecture
Adetifa, O.A.	Nigeria	Toronto	Civil Engineering
Adnan, N. (Miss)	Singapore	British Columbia	Psychology
Alhassan, W.	Ghana	Guelph	Animal Science
Ali, A.B.	Malaysia	New Brunswick	Mechanical Engineering
Anyahuru, E.	Nigeria	McGill	Sanitary Engineering
Araujo, T.	Trinidad	Waterloo	Electrical Engineering
Asante-Poku, S.	Ghana	Windsor	Chemistry
Azi, F.A.	Nigeria	Guelph	Engineering Science
Bali, S. (Miss)	Kenya	Ottawa	Education
Bignall, D.C.	Britain	Western	Plant Pathology
Bostock, D.	Britain	Toronto	Mathematics
Bowleg, E.	Bahamas	McGill	Theology
Cahalan, P.	Australia	McMaster	History
Carew, F.P.	Sierra Leone	Calgary	Educational Psychology
Cheung, K.H.	Hong Kong	York	Business Administration
Chowaniec, A.	Britain	Queen's, Kingston	Electrical Engineering
Connelly, A. (Miss)	Britain	McGill	Law
Cribb, J. (Miss)	Britain	McGill	English
Cumberbatch, J.	Barbados	Toronto	Education
Dahl, G.	Bahamas	Carleton	Hispanic Studies
Damji, S.W.	Kenya	Guelph	Chemistry

NAME	COUNTRY OF PERMANENT RESIDENCE	INSTITUTION WHERE SCHOLARSHIP TENABLE (University unless otherwise stated)	SUBJECT OF STUDY
Davey, D.	Australia	Montreal	Computer Science
Dodd, R. (Miss)	Britain	Montreal	Political Science
Edwards, L.M.	St. Kitts	McGill	Agronomy
Embong, M.S.	Malaysia	Alberta	Food Biochemistry
Engmann, J.	Ghana	Alberta	Civil Engineering
Finn, F.	Australia	York	Business Administration
Fox, A.C.	New Zealand	Western	English Literature
Frederick, O.N.	St. Lucia	Toronto	Educational Theory
Ghosh, J. (Miss)	India	McMaster	Biology
Gopinathan-Nair, P.	India	McMaster	Structural Engineering
Green, M.	Australia	McMaster	Electrical Engineering
Hairi, B.A.	Malaysia	York	Sociology
Handa, S.C.	India	Queen's, Kingston	Civil Engineering
Hanrahan, Sister N.	Gilbert Is.	St. Francis X.	English & Modern History
Ho, K.T.	Hong Kong	Toronto	Industrial Engineering
Hodkinson, P. (Miss)	Britain	British Columbia	Metallurgy
Hollis, Sister C.	Gilbert Is.	St. Francis X.	English & Modern History
Humar, J.L.	India	Carleton	Structural Engineering
Jules, V. (Miss)	Trinidad	Queen's, Kingston	Geography
Jumat, A.B.	Brunei	Alberta	Educational Administration
Kaahwa, Y.	Uganda	Alberta	Geophysics
Kaunga, E.	Zambia	Carleton	Economics
Khawar, A.M.	Pakistan	New Brunswick	Electrical Engineering
Kiremire, E.	Uganda	New Brunswick	Chemistry
Kramer, F.	Papua & New Guinea	Guelph	Agricultural Science
Leahy, T.	Australia	Carleton	Sociology
Lee, S.L.	Malaysia	Alberta	Mathematics
Loto'Aniu, T.	Tonga	Calgary	Economics
Luboobi, L.S.	Uganda	Toronto	Industrial Engineering
Luk, H.S.	Hong Kong	Alberta	Geography
Luk, Y.L.M.	Hong Kong	Toronto	History
Lutato, K.	Zambia	Carleton	English & French
Makannah, T.	Sierra Leone	Queen's, Kingston	Economics
Marillier, J. (Miss)	New Zealand	Toronto	Music
Mashudi, B.H.	Malaysia	Simon Fraser	Modern Languages
Mazumder, S.	Pakistan	Carleton	Electrical Engineering
Meek, K. (Miss)	New Zealand	Toronto	English
Megginson, F. (Miss)	Britain	British Columbia	Genetics
Mehrotra, V.K.	India	Manitoba	Plant Science
Munobwa, S.	Uganda	Saskatchewan	Agricultural Engineering
Miers, D.R.	Britain	York	Law
Mohsen, M.F.	Pakistan	Waterloo	Civil Engineering
Morrod, P.	Britain	British Columbia	Chemistry
Msolomba, J.	Malawi	New Brunswick	Mechanical Engineering
Mukherjee, A.	India	Toronto	English Literature
Musson, C.T.	Bermuda	Toronto	Business Administration
Nsiah, D.K.	Ghana	Western	Economics
Nwokah, D.	Britain	Toronto	Mechanical Engineering

NAME	COUNTRY OF PERMANENT RESIDENCE	INSTITUTION WHERE SCHOLARSHIP TENABLE (University unless otherwise stated)	SUBJECT OF STUDY
Obiri, C. (Miss)	Ghana	Guelph	Home Economics
Odimuko, C.L.	Nigeria	McGill	Urban & Regional Planning
Ogan, M.T.	Nigeria	Manitoba	Microbiology
Ong, C.F.	Singapore	British Columbia	Banking
Onu, P.E.	Nigeria	McGill	Sociology
Radegonde, L.L.	Seychelles	Sherbrooke	Education
Rahman, M.	Pakistan	Waterloo	Electrical Engineering
Ramlal, H.	Trinidad	McGill	Animal Science
Reeves, C.M.	Britain	British Columbia	Geography
Roberts, L.A.	Dominica	Acadia	Electrical Engineering
Roberts, R.A.	Bahamas	Dalhousie	Biochemistry
Sagar, S.K.	India	Saskatchewan	Chemical Engineering
Sarna, A.C.	India	Waterloo	Traffic & Transportation
Sattar, A.	Pakistan	Guelph	Food Science
Scarlett, B.	Australia	Toronto	Philosophy
Schott, K. (Miss)	Australia	British Columbia	Economics
Seshagiri Rao, D.	India	Queen's, Kingston	Electrical Engineering
Shankanga, A.	Zambia	Alberta	Education
Sharma, N.K.	India	Ottawa	Chemistry
Singh, J.	Guyana	Queen's, Kingston	Computer Science
Summers, R.M.	Britain	Western	Business Administration
Tam, C.A.	Trinidad	Windsor	Electrical Engineering
Tam, S.W.	Hong Kong	McGill	Geography
Thawley, D.	New Zealand	Guelph	Veterinary Science
Thewarapperuma, P.	Ceylon	Toronto	Mathematics
Thiagarajah, M.	Ceylon	Guelph	Crop Science
Thwaites, J. (Miss)	Australia	Toronto	English
Tsui, C. (Miss)	Hong Kong	Toronto	East Asian Studies
Verma, R.K.	India	Guelph	Agricultural Engineering
Visweswara Rao, A.	India	Toronto	Electrical Engineering
Walcott, G.	Jamaica	Waterloo	Telecommunications
Walsh, M.	Britain	Toronto	English
Whatley, P. (Miss)	Australia	Toronto	Classical Studies
Wijeweera, B.S.	Ceylon	Carleton	Public Administration
Wilson, E.M.	Guyana	Acadia	English
Wiltshire, R.	Britain	York	Human Geography
Wong, L.W.	Singapore	Windsor	Sociology
Yasmeen, D. (Miss)	Pakistan	Toronto	Biochemistry
Yik, W.F. (Miss)	Singapore	Victoria	Psychology
Younas, M.	Pakistan	Calgary	Chemical Engineering

#### HONG KONG

Hoo Ow Chiong	Singapore	Chinese Univ, Hong Kong	Chinese Linguistics
Veilleux, Louis	Canada	Hong Kong	Geography
Wesley Smith, Peter	Australia	Hong Kong	Law & History
Wright, Timothy	Britain	Chinese Univ, Hong Kong	Chinese History

INDIA

NAME	COUNTRY OF PERMANENT RESIDENCE	INSTITUTION WHERE SCHOLARSHIP TENABLE (University unless otherwise stated)	SUBJECT OF STUDY
Akinwande, A.H.	Nigeria	National Institute of Sports, Patiala	Hockey Coaching
Akpenyi, M.S.	Nigeria	National Institute of Sports, Patiala	Hockey Coaching
Chaitow, M.P.H.	Britain	Baroda	Painting (Fine Arts)
Ellis, J.A. (Miss)	Britain	Madras	History
Gaston, A.M. (Mrs.)	Canada	I.C.C.R., New Delhi	Indian Dance
Joypaul, T.	Mauritius	Kirori Mal College, Delhi	Humanities
Kennedy, R.P. (Miss)	Britain	Lucknow	History
Lunat, M.H.	Rhodesia	Hans Raj College, Delhi	History
Mendelsohn, O.D.	Australia	Rajasthan	Political Philosophy
Njoka, G.Z.	Kenya	St. Stephen's College, Delhi	History
Onuzo, R.O.C.	Nigeria	National Institute of Sports, Patiala	Hockey Coaching
Paul, E.O.	Nigeria	National Institute of Sports, Patiala	Hockey Coaching
Preston, L.W.	Canada	Poona	Ancient Indian History
Rowling, C.	Britain	Kerala	Politics
Roy, M.B.	Mauritius	All India Institute of Medical Science, New Delhi	Surgery
Soobagrah, K.D.S. (Dr.)	Mauritius	All India Institute of Medical Science, New Delhi	Paediatrics
Subaneries, P.R.	Ceylon	Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta	Mathematical Statistics
Thakur, S.C.	Fiji	Delhi	Human Geography
Usman, D.	Nigeria	National Institute of Sports, Patiala	Hockey Coaching

JAMAICA

Baxter, Anne	Britain	U.W.I.	Agricultural Geography
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MALAYSIA

Drum, D.F.	Britain	Malaya	History
Obura, S.O.	Kenya	Malaya	Education

NEW ZEALAND

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NAME	COUNTRY OF PER- MANENT RESIDENCE	INSTITUTION WHERE SCHOLAR- SHIP TENABLE (University unless otherwise stated)	SUBJECT OF STUDY
Ali, M.I.	Bangladesh	Lincoln	Soil Science
Bilimoria, S.L.	Fiji	Otago	Microbiology
Carmichael, D.G.	Australia	Canterbury	Engineering
Lee, D.R.	Britain	Otago	Pharmacy
Neighbour, Ann M.	Britain	Canterbury	Geography
Ottaway, J.R.	Australia	Canterbury	Zoology

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NIGERIA

Allen, C.A.	Britain	Ibadan	Linguistics
Drew, C.F.	Canada	Ibadan	Sociology
Jerome, D.M.	Britain	Ibadan	Sociology (West Africa)
Keru, A.	Canada	Ibadan	African Literature
Staats, S.J.	Australia	Zaria	Political Science

## APPENDIX IV

### Commonwealth Visiting Fellowships and other senior awards under the Plan

Since 1960 five countries (six including the former Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland) have instituted Fellowships or other senior awards under the Plan. Some of these countries have also established awards for short-term visits by senior educationists either as part of their contribution to the various schemes for Commonwealth educational co-operation or in connection with some other educational programme. Some awards of this nature are not considered by the country concerned as coming under the Plan and have therefore been excluded from this Report.

#### 1. LIST OF FELLOWSHIPS, THEIR EMOLUMENTS AND CONDITIONS OF AWARD

The following is a statement of the Fellowships and other senior awards available under the Plan. Apart from the Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships, Medical Fellowships and Academic Staff Fellowships offered by Britain, and the Administrative Fellowships offered by New Zealand, these awards are not open to direct application by prospective candidates and are normally made by direct invitation from the awarding country to the person concerned.

#### AUSTRALIA

##### Visiting Professorships

**Description:** The awards will enable a professor from another Commonwealth country to be attached to an Australian university for teaching and research. Three Visiting Professorships are available each year.

**Duration:** Normally one academic year.

**Tenure:** Normally at one Australian university.

**Value:** A grant equal to a first-class return air fare from the Professor's home country to Australia. Other costs are met by the University.

##### Australian Visiting Fellowships

**Description:** Persons prominent in various fields of education, including universities, colleges and schools may be invited to accept Australian Visiting Fellowships. During their visits they have opportunities to discuss education problems and advise on methods and techniques associated with their particular educational interest. Up to four invitations may be issued each year.

**Duration:** Up to three months.

**Value:** Includes first-class return air fare between the Fellow's own country and Australia, cost of travel within Australia and a maintenance allowance for the period spent in Australia.

#### BRITAIN

##### Commonwealth Visiting Professorships

**Description:** These awards are intended for senior scholars of established reputation and achievement, to enable them to visit Britain for research or original work. Five are normally available each year.

**Duration:** Normally from October for periods of up to one year. It is not intended to offer awards for periods of only a few weeks.

**Tenure:** Normally at a single British university, college or other institution, although in special circumstances this condition may be waived.

**Value:** Normal emoluments include payment of fares at tourist air rates or first class sea rates, and a maintenance allowance. If the Professor is accompanied by his wife her fares also will be paid and the maintenance allowance will be increased. Under appropriate circumstances, the fares of dependent children will be paid and allowances will be paid towards their maintenance. Emoluments are fixed so as to assure a Professor of a total income in Britain roughly equivalent to that enjoyed by a non-medical professor in like circumstances in a university in Britain. They are normally not subject to income tax in Britain.

#### Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships

**Description:** These awards are intended for senior established medical teachers (normally holders of chairs or heads of departments in their own countries) wishing to acquaint themselves at first-hand with current British practice in their fields of work. About 30 Senior Medical Fellowships are available each year.

**Duration:** Three months.

**Tenure:** Normally at a single British university, medical school or other institution for a programme arranged by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom in consultation with the postgraduate medical dean of that institution to meet the requirements of the Senior Medical Fellow.

**Value:** Fares to Britain and return on the expiry of the Fellowship, plus a personal maintenance allowance at a rate of £7 per day (not subject to British income tax).

**Selection Procedure:** Candidates must obtain nomination to the Commission either from a university or medical school in Britain (usually through the postgraduate medical dean) or from the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in the candidate's own country.

#### Commonwealth Medical Fellowships

**Description:** These awards are intended for medical teachers and clinicians who have already obtained a postgraduate qualification but who require an integrated course of study or training to be planned for them in order to enhance their experience. Research workers and teachers in the basic medical sciences are also eligible. About 90 awards will be made available each year.

**Duration:** Twelve months.

**Tenure:** Normally at a single British university, medical school or other institution under the guidance of the postgraduate medical dean, for a programme of study devised by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom in consultation with the dean to meet the Fellow's needs.

**Value:** The Fellowship emoluments (which are not subject to British income tax) include:

- (a) personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £1,720 per annum;
- (b) fares to Britain and return on the expiry of the Fellowship (the cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor will fares be paid for a Fellow's dependants);
- (c) approved laboratory fees;

- (d) a grant for books and apparatus of £45 for each complete year of study;
- (e) a grant for expenses of approved travel within Britain of up to £25 a year;
- (f) a clothing grant of £55 for such Fellows coming from tropical countries as are recommended to receive it;
- (g) on certain conditions, for male Fellows accompanied by their families a marriage allowance at the rate of £32 per month and child allowance at the rate of £7, £5, and £4 per month respectively for the first, second and third of their children.

**Selection Procedure:** Candidates must obtain nomination to the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom from one of the following sources:

- (a) a university or medical school in Britain (usually through the postgraduate medical dean);
- (b) a candidate's own university or medical school overseas (usually through the dean); or
- (c) the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in a candidate's own country.

#### Commonwealth Academic Staff Fellowships

**Description:** These awards, which are for post-doctoral study in any academic discipline other than medicine or surgery, are designed to help universities and comparable institutions in the developing countries of the Commonwealth to enhance the experience of their locally born staff. The awards are not intended for study for higher degrees.

**Duration:** Normally for the duration of the academic year in the United Kingdom.

**Tenure:** Normally at a single British university or comparable institution for a programme of study or training devised by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom to relate closely to the Fellow's work in his own university.

**Value:** The Fellowship emoluments (which are not subject to British Income Tax) include:-

- (a) personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £1,524 per annum;
- (b) fares to Britain and return on the expiration of the Fellowship (the cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor will fares be paid for a Fellow's dependants);
- (c) approved laboratory fees (where appropriate);
- (d) a grant for books and apparatus of £45 per year;
- (e) a grant for expenses of approved travel within Britain of up to £25 a year;
- (f) an initial clothing grant of £55 for such Fellows coming from tropical countries as are recommended to receive it;
- (g) on certain conditions for male Fellows accompanied by their wives, a marriage allowance at the rate of £32 per month, and allowances at the rate of £7, £5 and £4 per month respectively for the first, second and third of their children under the age of 16 who are with them in Britain.

A marriage allowance will not be payable in respect of a wife who holds any scholarship herself or who is in paid employment.

**Selection Procedure:** Candidates must obtain nominations to the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom from one of the following authorities:-

- (a) the Vice-Chancellor of the university, on whose permanent staff he serves in his own country;
- (b) the Vice-Chancellor of a British university, usually one which has an official link with the university in the candidate's own country on whose permanent staff he serves;
- (c) the Inter-University Council for Higher Education Overseas;
- (d) the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in his own country.

In addition, the Commission will be willing to consider nominations originating from the head of an autonomous non-university institution in developing Commonwealth countries.

## CANADA

### Commonwealth Research Fellowships

**Description:** These awards are intended to bring to Canada, from universities and research centres of other countries of the Commonwealth, scholars of established reputation whose presence in Canadian universities is expected to be of benefit to themselves and to their countries as well as to their Canadian hosts. A Fellow will be free to do his own study and research, and engage in other activities for the purpose of building up his contacts with his Canadian colleagues during his stay in Canada. He will normally be attached to a single university during the period of his Fellowship, normally one academic year, although his programme might include short visits to other institutions.

**Value:** A Research Fellow will be provided with air transportation to and from Canada for himself, his wife and dependent children, and a maintenance allowance of \$1,000.00 per month. The Fellowship also covers transportation costs for authorised travel in Canada and approved medical and hospitalization services. A total of two weeks' travel outside Canada may be allowed subject to permission being granted by the Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee; travel expenses will not be paid but the stipend of \$1,000.00 a month would be continued during travel so authorised.

### Commonwealth Visiting Fellowships

**Description:** These awards are intended to bring to Canada, from other countries of the Commonwealth, persons who are prominent in various fields of education, including universities, colleges, primary and secondary schools and technical institutions. A Visiting Fellow will have the opportunity to discuss educational matters with his Canadian colleagues, to advise and be advised on techniques and problems associated with his particular educational interest. It is intended that his visit to Canada will be of benefit to himself and to his country as well as to his hosts. His programme, normally two to four months, will be flexible but he will remain attached to one particular institution or agency during his stay in Canada.

**Value:** A Visiting Fellow will be provided with air transportation for his travel to and from Canada, authorised transportation costs within Canada, and a per diem expense allowance of \$30.00 as well as approved medical and hospitalization services while in Canada. As the purpose of the Plan is to encourage inter-Commonwealth exchanges, it is expected that a Visiting Fellow will spend his time in Canada during the period of his award.

## INDIA

### Short-term visits by Senior Educationists

Description: The Government of India awards these Senior Visiting fellowships for visits by Senior Educationists (Professors, Senior Administrators or Senior Headmasters) to enable them to study and observe in India any educational field of their choice.

Duration: From three to six months.

Value: Return tourist class air passage. Maintenance allowance at the rate of Rs.100 day for senior professors and administrators and at the rate of Rs.75 per day for headmasters. Where accommodation is provided by a university or similar institution the allowance will be reduced to Rs.75 and Rs.60 respectively, (local travel costs included); travel in India by bus or first-class rail (or by air if the distance to be travelled exceeds 750 miles); free medical and hospital facilities.

## NEW ZEALAND

### Prestige Fellowship

Description: The awards are intended to bring to New Zealand each year three or more scholars of eminence to give lectures to senior students and to the public, and to enable them, if they wish, to undertake some research of their own.

Duration: From two months to a year

Tenure: Fellows will visit each university for approximately a fortnight, but longer visits to particular universities may be arranged.

Value: First class return air fare and \$ NZ16 per day.

### Administrative Fellowships

Description: Up to three awards are available annually to give administrators, primarily in the field of education, the opportunity to observe systems other than their own. They are intended normally for persons of ages of between 35 and 45 who are expected to occupy a key role in the particular field in the near future.

Duration: Up to one year

Value: Tourist class air fare and \$ NZ10 per day.

Selection Procedure: May be by invitation but the Committee would consider nominations from other Commonwealth countries or even direct applications by candidates.

2. REGISTER OF FELLOWS WHO HAVE TAKEN UP AWARDS DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REPORT

NAME	COUNTRY	PURPOSE/SUBJECT OF STUDY
AUSTRALIA		
Visiting Professorships		
Professor D. Armstrong Professor of Nutritional Biochemistry, University of Newcastle Upon Tyne	Britain	Nutritional Biochemistry at the University of New-England
Dr. L.P. Cummings Head of Dept. of Geography, University of Guyana	Guyana	Geography at the University of Papua New Guinea
Australian Visiting Fellowships (Consultants)		
Miss M.E. Dunn Director of Centre of Secretarial Studies, Strathclyde University	Britain	To advise authorities in Colleges of Advanced Education and similar institutions on the introduction of courses in Secretarial Studies at Tertiary level
Mr. F.R. Hornby, M.B.E. Chief Officer and Vice Chairman of the Council for National Academic Awards in Great Britain	Britain	To present keynote papers at the Conference of Chief Executive Officers in Advanced Education. The theme of the Conference was "Administration of Colleges of Advanced Education."
Mr. B. Newsome Lecturer, Inst. of Education, University of London	Britain	To attend a Curriculum officers Conference on Primary English. Mr. Newsome's program was co- ordinated by the Australian Council for Educational Research together with the Dept. of Education and Science.
Mr. R. Orton Lecturer, University of York	Britain	To act as Consultant to National Conference of the Australian Society for Music Education and to visit other States to discuss contem- porary musical composition, especially regarding electronic music, and teacher training.
Australian Visiting Fellowships		
Mr. M.E. Howard Fellow of All Souls College, Oxford	Britain	Visits and discussions within Uni- versity Depts. of History, Govern- ment and Political Studies, officer

NAME	COUNTRY	PURPOSE/SUBJECT OF STUDY
		training institutions and the Institute of International Affairs
Mr. W.R. Ritchie Senior Science Inspector for the Scottish Education Department	Britain	Discussions on examinations, educational research, mathematics and science teaching, both at secondary and tertiary levels
Mr. H.S. Thompson, M.B.E. Chief Education Officer Bristol	Britain	Discussions on Educational Planning at the Primary and Secondary level, Vocational training, school buildings and facilities
Professor D.M. McKay Granada Research Professor of Communications, University of Keele Staffordshire	Britain	To participate in U.S. - Australian Symposium on Vision in Canberra and to visit States to lecture on theories of communication, brain research and related philosophical issues

## BRITAIN

### Visiting Professorships

Professor R.H. Day of Monash University	Australia	Psychology
Mr. P.J. Sculthorpe of the University of Sydney	Australia	Music
Professor G.F. Curtis of the University of British Columbia	Canada	Law
Professor E.F. Sheffield of the University of Toronto	Canada	Education
Professor B.R. Nag of the University of Calcutta	India	Electronics
Mrs. V.K. Mukerji of the University of Calcutta	India	Economics

### Senior Medical Fellows

Professor R.B. Arora Professor of Pharmacology All-India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi	India	Pharmacology at the University of Bradford
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NAME	COUNTRY	PURPOSE/SUBJECT OF STUDY
Dr. M.V. Bansod Professor & Head of Dept. of Surgery, St. John's Medical College, Bangalore	India	Medical Education, primarily in the University of London
Dr. K.N. Bhargava Professor of Surgery S.M.S. Medical College Jaipur	India	Surgery at St. Mark's Hospital, London
Professor S.W. Bibile Professor of Pharmacology University of Ceylon	Ceylon	Clinical Pharmacology, at Univer- sity College Hospital Medical School, London
Professor G.N. Davies Dean of Faculty of Dentistry, Queensland	Australia	Dental Education, at the London Hospital Medical College Dental School
Dr. B.N. Dhawan Assistant Director, Central Drug Research Institute Lucknow	India	Pharmacology at St. Bartholomew's Hospital Medical College
Dr. S.K. Dikshit Professor & Head of Paediatrics, Banaras Hindu University	India	Paediatrics at the University of Bristol
Professor G.C. Ezeilo Head of Dept. of Physiology, School of Medicine, University of Zambia	Zambia	Haematology, at the University of Glasgow
Dr. R.P. Jayawardene Consultant Physician General Hospital, Colombo	Ceylon	Medical Education at University College Hospital Medical School London
Dr. A.B.A. Karat Head of Dept. of Experi- mental Medicine, Church of S. India Hospital, Bangalore	India	Nephrology at Royal Postgraduate Medical School, London
Dr. T.S. Koshy Professor & Head of Dept. of Medicine, Christian Medical College, Vellore	India	Medical Education at King's College Hospital Medical School, London
Dr. C.D.S. Lakshmanan Senior Visiting Consultant Govt. Dental College, University of Bombay	India	Restorative Dentist at Royal Dental Hospital of London, School of Dental Surgery

NAME	COUNTRY	PURPOSE/SUBJECT OF STUDY
Dr. A.B.N. Rao Superintendent, Government E.N.T. Hospital Hyderabad	India	Study at the Institute of Laryngology and Otology, London

#### Medical Fellows

Agrawal, G.N.	India
Agrawal, P.K.	India
Awori, N.W.	Kenya
Barclay, J.K.	New Zealand
Bapat, S.K.	India
Basir, M.A.	Pakistan
Bedi, B.M.S.	India
Bhat, K.S.	India
Bianchi, G.N.	Australia
Blake, G.B.	New Zealand
Carter, R.F.	Australia
Chaturvedi, U.C.	India
Chaudhry, M.R.	Pakistan
Coroneos, N.J.	Australia
Gillies, J.D.	Australia
Gulati, P.D.	India
Gunn, I.F.	Australia
Gupta, J.P.	India
Gupta, K.P.	India
Hanna, M.J.D.	Australia
Hasan, S.A.	India
Hill, R.S.	New Zealand
Husain, Fida	India
Jain, S.K.	India
Kumar, C.R.P.C.	India
Lee Kin Hung	Hong Kong
Miglani, D.C.	India
Misra, N.K.	India
Moin, K.Z.	Pakistan
Mok, H.Y.I.	Australia
Nagarajan, T.M.	India
Narayana, A.S.	India
Nayar, Ammu	India
North, J.B.	Australia
Okokon, C.O.I.	Nigeria
Olisa, F.G.	Nigeria
Paramanand Rao, Karnad	India
Pathi, K.M.	India
Prasad, S.B.	India
Rahman Khan, M.A.	Pakistan
Ratnu, K.S.	India
Reddy, C.S.	India
Rothwell, A.G.	New Zealand
Sanyal, A.K.	India
Saxena, I.D.	India
Sinnathamby, C.S.	Ceylon
Shah, H.S.	India
Shah, R.M.	India
Shankar Raj, Dorairaj	India

NAME	COUNTRY	PURPOSE/SUBJECT OF STUDY
Singhal, V.K.	India	
Soundarapandian, Sivamurugan	India	
Trehon, O.P.	India	
Umeshraya Pai, T.	India	
Vishwakarma, S.K.	India	
Walpita, P.R.	Ceylon	

#### Commonwealth Academic Staff Fellows

NAME	UNIVERSITY	FIELD OF STUDY
ANYA, A.O.	Nigeria (Nsukka)	Zoology
BADAR, Yasmeen, Mrs.	Karachi, Pakistan	Organic Chemistry
CHAN Lau Kit Ching, Mrs.	Hong Kong	Chinese History
CHENG Tong Yung	Chinese University of Hong Kong	Economics
GAN Leong Ming	Nanyang, Singapore	Polymer Chemistry
HARUN AR RASHID, A.M.	Islamabad, Pakistan	Theoretical Physics
JAIN, D.V.S.	Panjab, India	Physical Chemistry
JAIN, R.K.	Roorkee, India	Structural Dynamics
KUMAR, Rajinder	Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore	Chemical Engineering
LIANG Chi-Sen	Chinese University of Hong Kong	Urban Geography
MISHRA, S.P.	Banaras Hindu, India	Radiation Chemistry
MULLIK, S.U.	Islamabad, Pakistan	Polymer Chemistry
MURTAZA, Ghulam	Islamabad, Pakistan	Theoretical Physics
NAGESWARA RAO, Sunkara	Indian Inst. of Science, Bangalore	Control Engineering
OKOYE, S.E.	Nigeria (Nsukka)	Theoretical Astronomy
PERSAUD, Bishnodat	West Indies (Barbados)	Economics
SAINI, R.S.	Saugar, India	Insect Physiology
SARDINHA, C.D.D.	West Indies (Barbados)	Language Teaching
SINGH, Harkishan	Panjab, India	Organic Chemistry
SIVARAMAN, Sundaresa	Saugar, India	Solid State Physics
TULI, S.K.	Banaras Hindu, India	Nuclear Physics
UGOCHUKWU, E.N.	Nigeria (Nsukka)	Biochemistry
VASUDEVA, Kulbushankumar	Bombay, India	Chemical Engineering
WONG Siu-Kit	Hong Kong	Chinese
WONG Yim Ming	Hong Kong	Mathematical Analysis
YOUNG Chien-Ming, Enoch	Hong Kong	Cosmic Rays

NAME	COUNTRY	PURPOSE/SUBJECT OF STUDY
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#### CANADA

#### Commonwealth Research Fellowships

Dr. Roy Brewer Senior Principal Research Scientist, Division of Soils C.S.I.R.O.	Australia	To do research and Lecture on Micropedology of young soils derived from calcareous materials. Help develop the research at Guelph University into the Soils-Geology
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NAME	COUNTRY	PURPOSE/SUBJECT OF STUDY
Dr. Richard Rado Professor and Head, Dept. of Pure Mathematics at the University of Reading	Britain	programme. Have the opportunity to expand his own work on different soils.  The opportunity for discussion of mutual areas of research interest, both through frequent Research Seminars and more informal methods is one of the most important features of this Fellowship. Although attached to the Division of Mathematical Research, this Fellow's closest contact is with the Dept. of Combinatorics and Optimization, which is a major feature of his research activities. The Fellowship is tenable at the University of Waterloo.

#### Commonwealth Visiting Fellowships

Mr. Michael Senoo Assistant Secretary, Ghana National Association of Teachers	Ghana	This Fellow's programme at the Canadian Teachers' Federation would be a study and comparison of (a) the role teachers' organizations play in improving the quality of education and the status of the teaching profession, and (b) the manner in which these organizations meet their professional responsibilities. In addition, he will have the opportunity to study certain aspects of the administration of education with particular reference to pre-university education.
Mr. Frank Smith Assistant Secretary, International Education Branch Dept. of Education & Science	Australia	To study at the Dept. of Youth & Education, Province of Manitoba, (a) the administration of educational assistance to developing countries, (b) the administration of international exchange schemes, and (c) Canada's cultural relationship with other countries. In addition this Fellow had the opportunity to study (a) the role of the provincial departments of education, (b) the new developments in the post-secondary field, (c) programmes of financial assistance to students, and (d) the work done by various audio-visual resource centres.

NAME	COUNTRY	PURPOSE/SUBJECT OF STUDY
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NEW ZEALAND

Commonwealth Visiting Fellowships

Professor J.T. Coppock, Professor of Geography University of Edinburgh	Britain	Geography
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Professor C.D. Darlington Professor of Botany University of Oxford	Britain	Botany
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Professor W. Hayes Professor of Microbiology University of Edinburgh	Britain	Microbiology
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APPENDIX V

Statistical Tables analysing the Commonwealth Scholarship Competitions

TABLE 1

Nominations invited by awarding countries

The Table shows the number (where notified) of nominations invited by the awarding countries during the reporting period. Invitations to nominate are recorded irrespective of whether subsequent competitions in the nominating countries fell outside the period.

		AWARDING COUNTRIES															TOTAL		
		Australia 1973	Britain 1972	Hong Kong 1972	Canada 1972	Ceylon 1972	Cyprus	Ghana 1972	India 1972	Jamaica 1972	Malaysia 1972	Malta	New Zealand 1972	Nigeria 1972	Pakistan 1972	Sierra Leone 1972		Trinidad & Tobago 1972	
NOMINATING COUNTRIES	West Indies	Australia		45	2	10	6		2	2	2		3	2				74	
		Barbados	1	4	2	2	2				2		2					19	
		Botswana	1			6	6						2						15
		Britain	10		2	12	6		6	2	2		3	5					48
		Bahamas	1	2		2	2						2						13
		Bermuda		2		2	2						2						12
		British Honduras		2		2	2						2						12
		British Solomon Is.	2	1		2	2							2					13
		British Virgin Is.	1	1		2	2							2					10
		Brunei		1		2	2					2		2					13
	Gibraltar	1	2		4	6												13	
	Gilbert & Ellice Is.	2	1		2	2							2					13	
	Hong Kong	2	12		6	6			1	2	2		2					33	
	New Hebrides	2	1		2	2												11	
	St Helena				2	2												8	
	Seychelles		1		2	2							2					11	
	(Antigua)	1	2		2	2												11	
	(Montserrat)	1	1		2	2												10	
	(St Kitts Nevis)	1	2		2	2												11	
	(Dominica)		2		2	2												10	
	(Grenada)		2		2	2												10	
	(St Lucia)		2		2	2												10	
	(St Vincent)		2		2	2												10	
	Canada	6	65	2		6			3	2	2		3	4				93	
	Ceylon	2	10		14				3	2	2		2	2				37	
	Cyprus	1	4	2	4	6			1	2			4	2				24	
	Fiji	6	1		2	2			2		2		2	2				21	
	Gambia	1	2		4	6			1				2	2				18	
	Ghana	2	10	2	4	6			2	2	2		2	2				34	
	Guyana	1	4		6	6			1				2	2				20	
	India	4	67		22	6				2	2		2	3				108	
	Jamaica	2	8		10	6					2		2	2				32	
	Kenya	2	9		8	6			1		2		2	2				32	
	Lesotho	1	2		4	6							2	2				15	
	Malawi	2	4		6	6			1		2		2	2				25	
	Malaysia	2	12		10	6			2	2			2	2				38	
	Malta	1	3		6	6			1				2	2				21	
	Mauritius	2	5	2	2	6			3				2					22	
	Nauru	2	1															3	
	New Zealand	5	15		6	6			2	2	2			2				40	
	Nigeria	4	45	2	14	6			2	2	2		2					79	
	Pakistan	2	33		12					2	2		2	2				55	
	Sierra Leone	2	8		4	6			1				2	2				25	
	Singapore	2	10	2	8	6			1				2	2				31	
	Swaziland	1	1		6	6							2					16	
	Tanzania	2	9		14	6			2		2							37	
	Tonga	2	1		2	6							2					13	
Trinidad & Tobago	2	6		8	6			4	2	2		2	2				34		
Uganda	2	9		8	6			2	2	2		2	2				35		
Western Samoa	2	2		2	6												12		
Zambia	2	4		12	6			1		2		2					29		
TOTAL		93	437	18	+276	288	-	*	45	28	40	-	79	42	*	*	*	1,346	

\* figures not notified.

+ the total of 276 nominations invited for Canada 1972 includes 4 from Zanzibar and 2 from Papua & New Guinea. Papua & New Guinea was also invited to submit 2 nominations to Nigeria 1972.

o The total of 93 nominations invited for Australia 1973 includes 1 from Cayman Is. and 1 from the Falkland Is.

TABLE 2

Applications received in the nominating countries for Commonwealth Scholarships

The Table shows the number (where notified) of applications received during the year in the nominating countries for Commonwealth Scholarships tenable overseas.

		Australia 1972	Australia 1973	Britain 1972	Hong Kong 1972	Canada 1972	Ceylon 1972	Cyprus	East Africa 1972	Ghana 1972	India 1972	Jamaica 1972	Malaysia 1972
NOMINATING COUNTRIES	West Indies												
	Leeward Islands												
	Windward Islands												
	Australia			280(26)	6	102(9)				1	2(1)	2	
	Barbados		5(1)	21(5)	2	29(5)		5					1
	Botswana												
	Britain		65(10)		4(2)	150(30)	2(1)			20(9)	30(8)	11(5)	7(1)
	Bahamas			1		6(4)							
	Bermuda												
	British Honduras	2		7(1)	1	6	1						
	British Solomon Is.												
	British Virgin Is.			5(2)		6							
	Brunei												
	Gibraltar			1									
	Gilbert & Ellice Is.												
	Hong Kong			2(1)	47(12)	12(6)				2(1)		1	4(2)
	New Hebrides												
	St Helena												
	Seychelles												
	( Antigua												
	( Montserrat			2(2)		2(2)							
	( St Kitts Nevis					1							
	( Dominica			5		8(1)						1	
	( Grenada			29(4)		29(4)	2(1)						
	( St Lucia												
	( St Vincent		2	5(2)								1	
	Canada		97(24)	405(106)	10(3)			2		4(3)	5	6(1)	3(1)
	Ceylon	64(8)		124(13)			93(6)				57(15)		39(5)
	Cyprus		6(1)	69(5)	8(1)		78(7)	2				1	
	Fiji	28		10(1)			7(1)	8				33(5)	
	Gambia												
	Ghana												
	Guyana			29(7)			23(5)					23(1)	
India			(jt) 2,260(322)	27(3)	(jt) 2,260(322)	26(8)	2(2)						27(4)
Jamaica	3(1)		32(8)										
Kenya													
Lesotho													
Malawi			4			3					1		
Malaysia	8(2)		68(10)			38(5)						1	
Malta	6		47(4)			20(3)	3(1)						
Mauritius	58(11)		86(7)	45(2)		75(5)	53(2)	16		60(6)			
Nauru													
New Zealand	8		49(10)			32(8)						1	
Nigeria	25		285(58)			231(25)	7	5		58			
Pakistan													
Sierra Leone													
Singapore	8(1)		20(1)	8(1)		15(2)					1		
Swaziland													
Tanzania													
Tonga		1	6(1)			11	7(2)	10					
Trinidad & Tobago													
Uganda		37(2)	121(16)	3		74(7)					10	2	
Western Samoa	3		6			6(1)	4	6					
Zambia		3	8(1)			20(5)	2						
TOTAL		213(23)	218(39)	4,032(624)	114(12)	3,363(471)	95(9)	38	5	27(13)	282(36)	25(6)	81(13)
Totals carried forward from previous year		213(33)											

\* figures not notified

(jt) indicates applications received in joint competitions. The total number of applications received in each joint competition is shown in the vertical column (and is included in the vertical column totals) of each set of awards involved, but is included once only in the horizontal line total and grand total.

() figures in brackets indicate the number of applications from women included in the figures immediately preceding the brackets.

Malta	New Zealand 1972	New Zealand 1973	Nigeria 1972	Pakistan 1972	Sierra Leone 1972	Trinidad & Tobago 1972	TOTAL	
		4(1)	4(1)			3	402(38)	Australia
							63(11)	Barbados
							*	Botswana
		42(9)	17(5)	5(2)		2	355(82)	Britain
							7(4)	Bahamas
							*	Bermuda
							17(1)	British Honduras
								British Solomon Is.
							11(2)	British Virgin Is.
							*	Brunei
							1	Gibraltar
		1(1)					69(23)	Gilbert & Ellice Is.
								Hong Kong
								New Hebrides
								St Helena
								Seychelles
							4(4)	Antigua
							1	Montserrat
						1	14(1)	St Kitts Nevis
		2(1)					63(10)	Dominica
							*	Grenada
		36(9)	8(2)			1	8(2)	St Lucia
		11(1)					5 77(149)	St Vincent
							377(47)	Canada
	4					1	176(15)	Ceylon
						1	91(7)	Cyprus
	2						*	Fiji
							*	Gambia
	3(2)						77(13)	Ghana
			35			30(1)	2,379(330)	Guyana
							66(21)	India
							*	Jamaica
							*	Kenya
		5					13	Lesotho
			1				116(17)	Malawi
	2						79(8)	Malaysia
	53(13)			24		32	502(46)	Malta
							*	Mauritius
							90(18)	Nauru
	12					5	628(83)	New Zealand
							*	Nigeria
							*	Pakistan
	4						56(5)	Sierra Leone
							*	Singapore
							*	Swaziland
							*	Tanzania
		9(2)				1	45(5)	Tonga
							*	Trinidad & Tobago
		14(1)	5	3		1	269(25)	Uganda
							26(1)	Western Samoa
	3(1)						36(7)	Zambia
	83(16)	124(25)	70(8)	32(2)		78(1)	6,620(976)	
	142(25)							

Windward Islands  
Leeward Islands

NOMINATING COUNTRIES  
West Indies

TABLE 3

## Nominations made to the awarding countries

The Table shows the number (where notified) of nominations submitted by the nominating countries to the awarding countries during the year. Since invitations to nominate and the actual submission of nominations may occur in different reporting years the nominations shown in this table have not necessarily been made in response to the invitations shown in Table 1.

## AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia 1972	Britain 1972	Hong Kong 1972	Canada 1972	Ceylon 1972	Ghana 1972	India 1972	Jamaica 1972	Malaysia 1972	Malta	New Zealand 1972	Nigeria 1972	Pakistan 1972	Sierra Leone 1972	Trinidad and Tobago 1972	TOTAL
Australia		49(8)	1	13(2)			4(1)				3	3				+73(11)
Barbados		4(2)	1	4(1)												9(3)
Botswana																
Britain	15(7)		3(1)	12(6)	2(1)		9(4)	2	3(1)		5(1)	5(2)				56(23)
Bahamas		1		2(1)												3(1)
Bermuda																
British Honduras		2		2	1											5
British Solomon Is.																
British Virgin Is.				3(1)												3(1)
Brunei																
Gibraltar		1														1
Gilbert & Ellice Is.					1											1
Hong Kong	3(1)	19(5)		8(3)					4(2)		3(3)					37(14)
New Hebrides																
St. Helena																
Seychelles		1														1
(Antigua																
(Montserrat		1(1)		1(1)												2(2)
(St. Kitts - Nevis		1		1(1)												2(1)
(Dominica		1														1
(Grenada		2		2(2)												5(2)
(St. Lucia				1(1)							1					1(1)
(St. Vincent				4(2)												4(2)
Canada	12(4)	70(22)	2(1)		1		7(2)	3(1)	2		4(1)					105(34)
Ceylon	2(1)	24(3)		14(1)			3	4(1)	4(1)							51(7)
Cyprus	2	6	2(1)	7(1)	1			1			4(1)					23(3)
Fiji	3	1		2(1)	1		3				2					12(1)
Gambia		2			2											4
Ghana	2	24(1)	1	11(1)	5			2								45(2)
Guyana		3		2(1)			1									6(1)
India	5	84(7)		21(3)	3			1	5(1)		4	3				126(11)
Jamaica	2	11		9(2)							1(1)					23(3)
Kenya		10		8			2					2				22
Lesotho																
Malawi	2	4(1)		3												10(1)
Malaysia	5(1)	26(1)		12(2)				1			3	1				47(4)
Malta				2							1					3
Mauritius	2	6	2	3	6(1)		3									22(1)
Nauru																
New Zealand	5	16(4)		9(3)				1								31(7)
Nigeria	2	86(7)	2	17	3		8	2	2		2					124(7)
Pakistan	2	4									2					8
Rhodesia		28(8)									1					29(8)
Sierra Leone		5		3												8
Singapore	2(1)	9	3	7(1)							1					22(2)
Swaziland																
Tanzania		5(1)		6												11(1)
Tonga	1			1												2
Trinidad & Tobago	2	6		8(1)			1	1(1)								18(2)
Uganda	3	13		9(1)							2					27(1)
Western Samoa	1	2														3
Zambia	2	3		1							1					7
TOTAL	75(15)	534(73)	17(3)	204(37)	26(2)	*	41(7)	18(3)	20(5)	*	40(7)	18(5)	*	*	*	+993(157)

+ Includes 4 submitted by Papua and New Guinea made up of 1 for Britain 1972, 2 for Canada 1972 and 1 for Nigeria 1972.

The total of 534 nominations received for Britain 1972 (See Column 2) includes 116 for Academic Staff Scholarships.

( ) Figures in brackets indicate the number of women included in the figures immediately preceding the brackets.

\* Figures not notified.

TABLE 4

## Commonwealth Scholarships taken up in the awarding countries

The Table shows the number (where notified) of Commonwealth Scholars who took up awards in the awarding countries during the year under report. The names of these Scholars are listed alphabetically, under the awarding country in which they took up their awards, in Appendix III, Register of Commonwealth Scholars.

NOMINATING COUNTRIES	AWARDING COUNTRIES														TOTAL		
	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Ceylon	Cyprus	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Pakistan		Sierra Leone	Trinidad & Tobago
Australia		26(6)	1	11(3)				1				2	1				42(9)
Barbados		2		1													3
Botswana																	
Britain	4(2)		1	16(5)				4(2)	1(1)	1	2(2)	2(2)					31(13)
Bahamas				3													3
Bermuda				1													1
British Honduras																	
British Solomon Is.																	
British Virgin Is.																	
Brunei				1													1
Gibraltar		1(1)															1(1)
Gilbert & Ellice Is.				2(2)													2(2)
Hong Kong	1(1)	8(4)		6(1)													15(6)
New Hebrides																	
St. Helena																	
Seychelles		2(2)		1													3(2)
(Antigua		1															1
(Montserrat																	
(St. Kitts Nevis				1													1
(Dominica				1													1
(Grenada		2															2
(St. Lucia				1													1
(St. Vincent		1															1
Canada	4(1)	36(7)	1					2(1)					2(2)				45(11)
Ceylon	1(1)	9(2)		3				1									14(3)
Cyprus	1	2															3
Fiji	3	1						1			1						6
Gambia		3(1)															3(1)
Ghana		8		5(1)													13(1)
Guyana		2		2													4
India	1	33(2)		12(1)													46(3)
Jamaica		3		1													4
Kenya		3		3(1)				1		1							8(1)
Lesotho																	
Malawi	1	2		1													4
Malaysia		3(1)		5													8(1)
Malta		2															2
Mauritius	1	2						3									6
Nauru																	
New Zealand	2	11(4)		4(2)													17(6)
Nigeria		18(2)		6				5									29(2)
Pakistan		17(4)		7(1)							1						25(5)
Rhodesia		9(2)						1									10(2)
Sierra Leone		3		2													5
Singapore	1	7	1	4(2)													13(2)
Swaziland																	
Tanzania																	
Tonga	1			1													2
Trinidad & Tobago		1(1)		4(1)													5(2)
Uganda	1	9		3													13
Western Samoa																	
Zambia	1	2		3													6
TOTAL	23(5)	229(39)	4	+111(20)			*	19(3)	1(1)	2	6(1)	5(4)	*	*	*	*	+400(73)

+ Includes 1 from Papua and New Guinea

\* Figures not notified

( ) Figures in brackets indicate the number of women included in the figures immediately preceding the brackets.

TABLE 5

Commonwealth Scholarships held in the awarding countries: (See note on Page 29)

	AWARDING COUNTRIES													TOTAL			
	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Ceylon	Cyprus	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria		Pakistan	Sierra Leone	Trinidad and Tobago
Australia		+69(17)	1	+21(4)				1				2	1				+95(21)
Barbados		4(1)		2							1						7(1)
Botswana																	
Britain	19(4)		1	30(5)	2(1)			5(2)		1		6(2)	2(2)				66(16)
Bahamas				4													4
Bermuda				1													1
British Honduras		1		1													2
British Solomon Is.																	
British Virgin Is.				4(3)													4(3)
Brunei				1													1
Gibraltar		2(1)															2(1)
Gilbert & Ellice Is.				2(2)													2(2)
Hong Kong	4	18(5)		8(1)							1	1(1)					32(7)
New Hebrides	1																1
St. Helena																	
Seychelles		2(2)		3(1)													5(3)
(Antigua)		2		2(1)	3												7(1)
(Montserrat)																	
(St. Kitts Nevis)		1		1													2
(Dominica)		2		2(1)													4(1)
(Grenada)		3										1					4
(St. Lucia)		1(1)		2													3(1)
(St. Vincent)		1															1
Canada	16(2)	68(17)	1		2			2(1)	1			4	2(2)				96(22)
Ceylon	3	19(2)		10				1									33(2)
Cyprus		7		2													9
Fiji	10	3		1				1				1					17
Gambia		4(1)		1													5(1)
Ghana	4	21(2)		12(2)													37(4)
Guyana	1(1)	5		3													9(1)
India	6	84(5)		46(4)	1							2					139(9)
Jamaica	1	6		4(2)								2(2)					13(4)
Kenya	2	9		8(2)	1			1			2						23(2)
Lesotho				1	2												3
Malawi		8		1													9
Malaysia	2	16(5)		13(2)													31(7)
Malta	1(1)	7(1)		4								6(1)					12(2)
Mauritius	2	10		4								6(1)					25(1)
Nauru																	
New Zealand	7	20(6)		18(4)													45(10)
Nigeria	4	56(2)		17(1)				5									83(3)
Pakistan	4	52(6)		30(2)								2					88(8)
Rhodesia		24(5)															24(5)
Sierra Leone		6		3													9
Singapore	1	12	1	4(2)													18(2)
Swaziland																	
Tanzania	2			2													4
Tonga	6(1)			2													9(1)
Trinidad & Tobago	2(1)	5(2)		6(1)								1					13(4)
Uganda	2	12		8													22
Western Samoa	1																1
Zambia		4		3													7
TOTAL	101(10)	+564(81)	4	+288(40)	11(1)		*	19(3)	1	5	1	28(6)	5(4)	*	*	*	+1,027(145)

+ includes 4 from Papua and New Guinea made up of 1 for Britain and 3 for Canada

\* figures not notified

() figures in brackets indicate the number of women included in the figures immediately preceding the brackets

TABLE 6

Analysis by age and sex of the Commonwealth Scholars shown in Table 5

(a) according to awarding country

Awarding Country	Under 26	26-28	Over 28	Male	Female	Total
Australia	48	23	30	91	10	101
Britain	217	118	229	483	81	564
Hong Kong	2	1	1	4	-	4
Canada	108	75	105	248	40	288
Ceylon	3	5	3	10	1	11
Cyprus	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ghana	*	*	*	*	*	*
India	5	5	9	16	3	19
Jamaica			1	1		1
Malaysia	1	1	3	5		5
Malta	1			1		1
New Zealand	18	5	5	22	6	28
Nigeria	2	1	2	1	4	5
Pakistan	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sierra Leone	*	*	*	*	*	*
Trinidad & Tobago	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total	405	234	388	882	145	1,027

\* figures not notified

TABLE 6

Analysis by age and sex of the Commonwealth Scholars shown in Table 5  
(b) according to nominating country

Nominating Country	Under 26	26-28	Over 28	Male	Female	Total
Australia	+72	17	6	74	21	+95
Barbados	2		5	6	1	7
Botswana						
Britain	56	7	3	50	16	66
Bahamas	2		2	4		4
Bermuda	1			1		1
British Honduras			2	2		2
British Solomon Is.						
British Virgin Is.		1	3	1	3	4
Brunei			1	1		1
Gibraltar		2		1	1	2
Gilbert & Ellice Is.			2		2	2
Hong Kong	16	7	9	25	7	32
New Hebrides		1		1		1
St. Helena	4		1	2	3	5
Seychelles	4		1	2	3	5
(Antigua	3	1	3	6	1	7
(Montserrat						
(St. Kitts			2	2		2
(Dominica	3		1	3	1	4
(Grenada	2	1	1	4		4
(St. Lucia		3		2	1	3
(St. Vincent			1	1		1
Canada	73	13	10	74	22	96
Ceylon	9	13	11	31	2	33
Cyprus	7	1	1	9		9
Fiji	10	4	3	17		17
Gambia	1	1	3	4	1	5
Ghana	2	8	27	33	4	37
Guyana		2	7	8	1	9
India	9	29	101	130	9	139
Jamaica	3	2	8	9	4	13
Kenya	5	6	12	21	2	23
Lesotho		2	1	3		3
Malawi	3	4	2	9		9
Malaysia	4	11	16	24	7	31
Malta		8	4	10	2	12
Mauritius	17	2	6	24	1	25
Nauru						
New Zealand	33	10	2	35	10	45
Nigeria	6	16	61	80	3	83
Pakistan	30	31	27	80	8	88
Rhodesia	13	4	7	19	5	24
Sierra Leone		4	5	9		9
Singapore	7	5	6	16	2	18
Swaziland						
Tanzania		1	3	4		4
Tonga	5	2	2	8	1	9
Trinidad & Tobago	4	3	6	9	4	13
Uganda	3	11	8	22		22
Western Samoa			1	1		1
Zambia	2		5	7		7
Total	+407	233	387	882	145	+1,027

+ includes 4 from Papua and New Guinea

TABLE 7

Analysis by course of study of the Commonwealth Scholars shown in Table 5  
(a) according to awarding country

Awarding Country	First Degree or Diploma	Second First Degree or Postgraduate Diploma	Higher Degree	Research	Other University Courses	Non-University Courses	TOTAL
Australia	17	4	78	1		1	101
Britain	26	79	429	21	8	1	564
Hong Kong			4				4
Canada	26	3	258		1		288
Ceylon	5		5	1			11
Ghana	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
India	3		5	5		6	19
Jamaica			1				1
Malaysia			5				5
Malta					1		1
New Zealand	9	1	18				28
Nigeria			5				5
Pakistan	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sierra Leone	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Trinidad & Tobago	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total	86	87	808	28	10	8	1,027

\* figures not notified

TABLE 7

Analysis by course of study of the Commonwealth Scholars shown in Table 5  
(b) according to nominating country

NOMINATING COUNTRY		First Degree or Diploma	Second First Degree or Postgraduate Diploma	Higher Degree	Research	Other University Courses	Non-University Courses	TOTAL
WEST INDIES	Australia	+3	41	491				95
	Barbados		2	5				7
	Botswana							
	Britain	1	1	62	2			66
	Bahamas	1		3				4
	Bermuda			1				1
	British Honduras			2				2
	British Solomon Islands							
	British Virgin Islands	3	1					4
	Brunei			1				1
	Gibraltar			2				2
	Gilbert & Ellice Islands	2						2
	Hong Kong	1	6	24		1		32
	New Hebrides	1						1
	St. Helena							
	Seychelles	3	1	1				5
	(Antigua)	5	1	1				7
	(Montserrat)							
	(St. Kitts)			2				2
	(Dominica)	3	1					4
	(Grenada)	2	1	1				4
	(St. Lucia)			3				3
	(St. Vincent)			1				1
	Canada		3	91		1		96
	Ceylon		4	29			1	33
	Cyprus	7		2				9
	Fiji	9		7		1		17
	Gambia		1	4				5
	Ghana		4	33				37
	Guyana		1	8				9
	India		2	111	22		4	139
	Jamaica	1	1	11				13
	Kenya	1	1	20				23
	Lesotho	2	1				1	3
Malawi	2	2	5				9	
Malaysia		2	29				31	
Malta	4	4	4				12	
Mauritius	20	2	1		2		25	
Nauru								
New Zealand		3	42				45	
Nigeria		15	61		1		83	
Pakistan		10	78			6	88	
Rhodesia		3	20			1	24	
Sierra Leone	1	2	6				9	
Singapore		6	11			1	18	
Swaziland								
Tanzania			4				4	
Tonga	7		2				9	
Trinidad & Tobago	2		11				13	
Uganda	2	5	14			1	22	
Western Samoa	1						1	
Zambia		1	5			1	7	
Total	+84	488	4869	29	9	8	*1,027	

+ includes 2 from Papua and New Guinea

4 includes 1 from Papua and New Guinea

\* includes 4 from Papua and New Guinea

TABLE 8

Analysis by subject of study of the Commonwealth Scholars shown in Table 5  
(a) according to awarding country

Awarding Country	Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medicine	Dentistry	Agriculture and Forestry	Veterinary Science	TOTAL
Australia	17	14	25	27	8	2	4	4	101
Britain	136	74	149	94	74	6	22	9	564
Hong Kong	2	2							4
Canada	58	54	62	80	3		26	5	288
Ceylon		7	2	1				1	11
Ghana	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
India	13	3	1		2				19
Jamaica	1								1
Malaysia	5								5
Malta					1				1
New Zealand	1	7	7	8		2	3		28
Nigeria	2	3							5
Pakistan	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sierra Leone	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Trinidad & Tobago	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total	235	164	246	210	88	10	55	19	1,027

\* figures not notified

TABLE 8

Analysis by subject of study of the Commonwealth Scholars shown in Table 5  
(b) according to nominating country

		Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medicine	Dentistry	Agriculture and Forestry	Veterinary Science	TOTAL
WEST INDIES	Leeward Islands									
	Australia	32 <sup>x</sup>	20	33	9 <sup>o</sup>			2		95 <sup>‡</sup>
	Barbados	3	1		1	2				7
	Botswana									
	Britain	13	21	13	12	3		3	1	66
	Bahamas	3								4
	Bermuda		1							1
	British Honduras		1		1					2
	British Solomon Is.									
	British Virgin Is.	2	2							4
	Brunei	1								1
	Gibraltar			1		1				2
	Gilbert & Ellice Is.	2								2
	Hong Kong	6	6	7	4	7	2			32
	New Hebrides	1								1
	St Helena	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Seychelles	3			1	1				5
	(Antigua)	1	4	1	1					7
	(Montserrat)								1	2
	(St Kitts)							1	1	4
	(Dominica)	1		2	1					4
	(Grenada)	1			2			1		4
	(St Lucia)	2	1							3
	(St Vincent)	1								1
	Windward Islands									
	Canada	41	22	25	4	2			2	96
	Ceylon	1	6	7	12	4		2	1	33
	Cyprus		1	2	6					9
	Fiji	4	1	3	5	3		1		17
	Gambia	4			1	1				5
	Ghana	5	7	10	4	5		4	2	37
	Guyana	4	1	1	2			1		9
	India	12	6	35	59	7	2	12	6	139
	Jamaica	6	1	1	4	1				13
	Kenya	10	2	5	1	1		3	1	23
	Lesotho		2	1	1					3
	Malawi	1	1	2	1				1	9
	Malaysia	4	5	15	3		1	2		31
Malta	4		4	1	3				12	
Mauritius	3	5	5	4	5		1		25	
Nauru										
New Zealand	15	3	15	5	3		2	2	45	
Nigeria	16	9	11	21	17	1	7	1	83	
Pakistan	3	6	35	26	13	1	4		88	
Rhodesia	9	6	5	2	2				25	
Sierra Leone	3	3	1	1			1		9	
Singapore	1	6		5	5	1			18	
Swaziland	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Tanzania		1	1				1	1	4	
Tonga	2	4			2	1			9	
Trinidad & Tobago	3	4		5			1		13	
Uganda	6		7	4			3	2	22	
Western Samoa	1								1	
Zambia	4	3							7	
Total	235	162	248	208	89	9	55	21	1,027	

x includes 2 from Papua and New Guinea  
o includes 1 from Papua and New Guinea  
‡ includes 3 from Papua and New Guinea

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Printed and Published by the  
COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT  
To be purchased from the  
Commonwealth Secretariat  
Publications Section  
Marlborough House  
London SW1Y 5HX  
I.S.B.N. 0 85092 055 8

ISBN 978-1-84859-195-0



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