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Appendix

Illustrative Listing of Indicators in Priority Areas (from UN, 1990a)

Field of Social Concerns and Series	Classification	Social and Economic Indicators	Sources of Data
A Population Composition and Change			
1 Size of the population (annually) and % distributions (infrequently)	Sex, age according to: National or ethnic origin Socioeconomic group	Size of the population Total and % under 15 National or ethnic origin Socioeconomic groups as % of total population	Annual estimates derived from vital registration records or demographic surveys; population census benchmarks
2 Population flows, numbers and rates per 1,000 persons:			
(a) Net changes in population annual estimates; classification for benchmark years only	Sex, age according to: National or ethnic group	Numbers and rates of net changes in population: under age 15, over age 15 and total	Population census supplemented by demographic surveys, annual estimates
(b) Births (annually)	Sex by age of mother according to: National or ethnic origin	Rates of live births in the total population and per 1,000 females of childbearing age Gross or net reproduction rate	Civil registration data; demographic surveys; population census benchmarks
(c) Deaths (annually)	Sex, age according to: National or ethnic origin	Number and rate of deaths in the population.	
(d) Net international migration (annual estimates; classifications infrequently)	Sex, age according to: National or ethnic origin Socioeconomic group (selected categories)	Numbers and rates of net international migration in the total population	Administrative data on migration; sample surveys of in-out migrants; demographic surveys; benchmark estimates from population census data
(e) Net internal migration (benchmark or more frequent estimates)	Sex, age according to: Urban, rural Geographical area Size and type of place	Number and rate of net internal migration of population: Between rural, urban; Out of and into selected geographical areas; Into large places	Internal migration surveys; benchmark estimates from population census data
B Human Settlements and Geographical Distribution			
1 Geographical Distribution of Population and Changes in Distribution			
1 Number, % distribution and densities of population (annual estimates; detailed classification in benchmark years)	Sex, age and socio-economic group or national or ethnic group according to: Urban, rural Geographical area Size and type of place	Number, percentage distribution and density of the population Urban, rural and total Geographical areas Large places	Population censuses; annual estimates derived from civil registration data, demographic surveys, internal migration surveys

Field of Social Concerns and Series	Classification	Social and Economic Indicators	Sources of Data
B Human Settlements and Geographical Distribution			
1 Geographical Distribution of Population and Changes in Distribution <i>continued</i>			
2 Size of the population (annually) and percentage distributions (infrequently)	Size and type of household	Size of the population Total and % under 15.	Populations censuses; demographic surveys; annual estimates
3 Population flows, numbers and rates per 1,000 persons (annual estimates or benchmark years):			
(a) Net changes in population	Sex, age and socio-economic group or national or ethnic group according to: Urban, rural Geographical area Size and type of place	Number and rate of net changes in population: Urban, rural and total Geographical area Large places	Population censuses; annual estimates derived from civil registration data, demographic surveys
(b) Births	Adjusted for age of mother in: Urban, rural Geographical area	Gross reproduction: Urban, rural Geographical areas	Annual population estimates; civil registration data
(c) Deaths	Sex, adjusted for age in: Urban, rural Geographical area	Urban, rural Geographical areas	Annual population estimates; civil registration data
B Human Settlements and Geographical Distribution			
2 Housing and its Environment			
1 Stock and characteristics of living quarters (benchmark, and more frequent estimates)	Urban, rural Geographical area Characteristics of living quarters	% of living quarters with one room only: Urban, rural % of living quarters with electric lighting: Urban, rural	Populations census data; housing surveys Housing censuses; special studies
2 Number and gross rate of additions to stock of conventional dwellings (annually or less frequently)	Urban, rural Geographical area Size and type of place (lower priority) Characteristics of living quarters (lower priority)	Gross rate of additions to stock of conventional dwellings: Urban, rural and total Large places Geographical areas	Housing censuses; special surveys or studies
3 Ratio of family nuclei to households and dwelling units (infrequently)	Urban, rural Geographical area	Ratio of family nuclei to households (infrequently): Urban, rural and total	Population censuses; special studies

Field of Social Concerns and Series	Classification	Social and Economic Indicators	Sources of Data
B Human Settlements and Geographical Distribution			
2 Housing and its Environment <i>continued</i>			
4 Personal consumption expenditure on housing in current and preferably constant prices (annually or less frequently)	Urban, rural Socioeconomic group Percentile distribution of households according to total household income Size and type of household	Household consumption expenditure on housing as a % of total household consumption expenditure Urban, rural Geographical area Ratio of household consumption expenditure for housing to total consumption expenditure of the population for housing	Household budget surveys; national accounting estimates Household budget surveys, national accounting estimates
5 Gross fixed capital formation in residential buildings (annually or less frequently)	Urban, rural or geographical area Institutional sector	Gross fixed capital formation in residential buildings as a % of gross fixed capital formation	Special studies; national accounting estimates
6 Distribution of population according to characteristics of occupied living quarters (every five or ten years; selected estimates more frequently)	Characteristics of living quarters by selected cross-classifications according to: Urban, rural Geographical area Socioeconomic group Size and type of household	Gross fixed capital formation in residential holdings as a % of gross fixed capital formation % of persons living in squatter or shanty housing (annually/less frequently): Urban, rural and total Large places Percentage of the population homeless: Urban, rural and total Large places % of the population occupying living quarters at densities of 3 or more persons per room: Urban, rural and total Large places Geographical areas % of the population with indoor piped water supply or with access to a piped water supply within 100 metres: Urban, rural Large places % of the population occupying living quarters with toilets: Urban, rural Large places Exclusive/shared	Special studies Population censuses; household surveys; special studies Population censuses; household surveys; special studies Population censuses; household surveys; special studies Population censuses; household surveys; special studies Population censuses; household surveys; special studies

Field of Social Concerns and Series	Classification	Social and Economic Indicators	Sources of Data
B Human Settlements and Geographical Distribution			
2 Housing and its Environment <i>continued</i>			
		% of the urban population occupying living quarters with flush toilets: Urban, rural and total Geographical areas % of the population in living quarters with electric lighting: Urban, rural and total Geographical areas	Population censuses; household surveys; special studies
7 Households according to type of tenure in living quarters (every five to ten years)	Urban, rural Geographical area Socio-economic group Percentile distribution of households according to total household income	% of households in owner-occupied living quarters: Urban, rural and total Geographical area	Population censuses; housing surveys; special studies
8 Domestic household energy consumption per household and per capita, specified periods (annually)	Urban, rural Geographical area Energy source	Domestic household energy consumption per capita:	Population censuses; energy-use surveys; special studies
9 Per capita time-use for journey to work and travel in connection with household activities, specified periods (infrequently)	Sex, age Urban, rural Size and type of place Type of activity Time-use Socioeconomic group	Urban, rural and total Large places	Time-use surveys
C Households and Families, Marital Status, Fertility			
1 Household Size and Composition			
1 Number and % distribution of households (less than annually)	Urban, rural Size and type of household Size and type of family nuclei National or ethnic origin	Number and % of multiperson households with one member only over age 20: Urban, rural and total % of households with more than two children: Urban, rural and total	Population censuses; demographic surveys; special studies Population censuses; demographic surveys; special studies
2 % distribution of population in households by size	Sex and urban/rural according to: Size and type of household Age of members of household	Number and % of households with children under 15 years: Male and female heads Urban rural and total	Population censuses; demographic surveys; special studies

Field of Social Concerns and Series	Classification	Social and Economic Indicators	Sources of Data
C Households and Families, Marital Status, Fertility			
2 Marital and Family Status, Marriages and Divorces			
1 Numbers (annually) and rates (infrequently) of marriages and divorces	Sex and age according to: Urban, rural National or ethnic origin	Average age at first marriage: Male, female Urban, rural and total Proportion of the population ever married, selected ages: Male, female Urban, rural and total	Administrative records; fertility surveys Administrative records; fertility surveys; population censuses
2 Numbers and % of persons not currently married	Sex and age according to: Urban, rural National or ethnic origin	Proportion of the population not married, selected ages: Male, female Urban, rural and total	Administrative records; fertility surveys; population censuses
C Households and Families, Marital Status, Fertility			
3 Fertility			
1 Fertility levels and rates	Total and age specific according to: Urban, rural	Fertility rates: Urban, rural and total	Vital registration records; fertility surveys
D Learning and Educational Services			
1 Educational Attainments and Educational Achievements of the Population			
1 Years of schooling completed (benchmark)	Sex according to: Age Urban, rural Geographical area National or ethnic origin Socioeconomic group	Median years of schooling completed: Ages 15-24, 25+ Urban, rural Geographical areas Selected national or ethnic groups	Population censuses; special surveys or studies
2 Numbers and percentages of literates (less than annually)	Sex according to: Age Urban, rural Geographical area National or ethnic origin Socioeconomic group	Percentage of literates: Ages 15-24, 25+ Urban, rural Geographical area Selected national or ethnic groups	Literacy surveys; population censuses
3 Numbers and proportions of population according to levels of schooling completed (benchmark)	Level of education and sex according to: Age Geographical area Kind of economic activity (where applicable) Occupation (if applicable)	Proportions who have attained specific levels of schooling: first level, second level, third level Ages 15-24, 25+ Urban, rural and total Geographical areas	Population censuses

Field of Social Concerns and Series	Classification	Social and Economic Indicators	Sources of Data
D Learning and Educational Services			
2 Use and Distribution of Educational Services			
1 Numbers and proportions enrolled in regular education (annually, some classifications less frequently)	Level, field of education, type of education and sex according to: Age Urban, rural Geographical area National or ethnic origin Socioeconomic group Institutional sector	Ages 5-9, 10-14, 15-19, 20-24 Urban, rural and total Proportions of population participating in formal and non-formal adult education Age 15+ Male, female Urban, rural	Administrative records from educational institutions
2 Expectation of completed attainment (benchmark estimates)	Sex according to: Age Urban, rural National or ethnic origin	Expectation of level or grade of attainment at school entrance age: Male, female Urban, rural, total	Enrolment data from administrative records from educational institutions; population by age group from life-table estimates of the population derived from population census estimates and civil registration data
3 Time spent on educational activities, specified periods (benchmark)	Sex and age according to: Urban, rural Level and type of education Time-use	Per capita time spent on formal educational activities: Male, female Urban, rural Ages 5-14, 15-24, 25+	Administrative data from educational institutions; time-use surveys
4 Distance of population from educational institutions (benchmark)	Sex and age according to: Urban, rural Level and type of education	Average distance of households from educational institutions: First level, second level Urban, rural	Special surveys or studies
E Health And Health Services, Nutrition			
1 State of Health			
1 Mortality and length of life (a) Mortality and rates of deaths (annually; some classifications less frequently) (b) Expectation of years of life, selected ages (annually or less frequently)	Sex and age according to: Urban, rural Geographical area Socioeconomic group Causes of death (broad groups) Sex, age Urban, rural National or ethnic origin Socioeconomic group	Proportions among live deaths of internal and maternal deaths: Urban, rural and total Geographical areas Rates of death: Male, female Ages 1-4, 5-14, 15-24, 25-44 Urban, rural and total Expectation of life: Ages 0, 1, 15, 45 Urban, rural and total	Health service records; demographic surveys; special studies Population censuses; vital registration records; life table estimates

Field of Social Concerns and Series	Classification	Social and Economic Indicators	Sources of Data
E Health And Health Services, Nutrition			
1 State of Health <i>continued</i>			
2 Morbidity, impairments and handicaps			
(a) Number and/or incidence of selected communicable diseases of public health importance (annually)	Sex, age Urban, rural Geographical area Selected diseases	Number and/or incidence in the population of selected communicable diseases of public health importance	Health service records; special studies Population censuses; special surveys and registers where applicable
(b) Number and proportion of persons with selected chronic function disabilities, specified periods (infrequently)	Sex, age Rural, urban Impairments and handicaps	Rate in the population of blindness, one or more limbs missing etc.: Male, female Urban, rural and total	
E Health And Health Services, Nutrition			
2 Nutrition			
1 Per capita energy (calories) intake and food consumption, specified periods (infrequently)	Sex and age according to: Urban, rural Geographical area Classification of population according to energy requirements Classification of food according to energy values Percentile groups of households according to total household incomes	Percentage of the population with adequate energy (calories) intakes: Age 0-1, 1-4, 15+, 5-14, 15+ Pregnant and nursing mothers Urban, rural and total Geographical area	Food balance sheets
2 Per capita intake of protein, specified periods (infrequently)	Sex and age according to: Urban, rural Geographical area Classification of population according to energy requirements Classification of food according to energy values		Food consumption surveys and estimates
3 Total and per capita supply of energy (calories), specified periods (annually)	Geographical area Classification of foods according to energy values	Per capita supply of energy (calories), specified periods Urban, rural and total Geographical area Quantity index of food consumption of food supplies per capita: Urban, rural and total Geographical area	Food balance sheets Food consumption surveys and estimates
4 Rate of subclinical protein-calorie malnutrition among children (infrequently)	Sex and age according to: Urban, rural Geographical area Nutrition standards Classification of anthropometric standards Socioeconomic group	Percentage of children with subclinical protein-calories malnutrition: Ages 0-4, 5-14 Urban, rural and total Geographical areas	Health surveys, special studies

Field of Social Concerns and Series	Classification	Social and Economic Indicators	Sources of Data
E Health And Health Services, Nutrition			
3 Availability, Use and Performance of Health Services			
1 Proportion of births attended by physicians or trained auxiliary personnel (annually)	Urban, rural Geographical area Socioeconomic group	Proportion of births so attended: Urban, rural and total Geographical area	Hospital records; health surveys; special studies
2 Number and ratio in the population of health services personnel (annually or less frequently)	Geographical area Educational Attainment Services	Ratio per 100,000 persons of health services personnel: Geographical area	Hospital records; population censuses; health surveys; special studies
3 Number and ratio to the population of hospital beds (annually)	Geographical area Services Institutional sector		Hospital records; population estimates
4 Number and rate in the population of hospital beds (annually)	Geographical area Classification of diseases(broad groups) Socioeconomic group		Hospital records
5 Percentage of the population served by and number and rate of visits of the population to primary health services posts (infrequently)	Urban, rural Geographical area Classification of diseases (broad categories)	Proportion of the population visiting trained health personnel (annually or less frequently): Urban, rural and total Geographical area	Hospital records; health surveys
6 Total and per capita total consumption expenditures on health services (annually or less frequently)	Geographical area Goods and services Institutional sector	Total annual consumption expenditure on health services as a percentage of GDP	Household budget surveys; national accounting estimates
7 Proportions of children immunised against specified diseased (less than annually)	Age Urban, rural or geographical area Classification of diseases	Proportion aged 5-14 immunised against diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus, poliomyelitis, measles (examples): Urban, rural and total Geographical area	Health service records; health surveys
F Economic Activity and Population not Economically Active			
1 Labour Force Participation			
1 Numbers and rates of labour force participation, specified periods (annually or more frequently)	Sex and age according to: Urban, rural Geographical area National or ethnic origin Socioeconomic group Educational attainment Occupation	Rates of labour-force participation: Male, female Ages 15-19, 10-24, 25+ Urban, rural and total	Population censuses; households surveys
2 Numbers and proportions labour force who are first-time entrants (annual estimates)	Sex and age according to: Urban, rural or geographical area Educational attainment	Proportions of labour force who are first-time entrants: Male, female Ages 15-24, 25-44 Urban, rural and total	Population censuses; households surveys

Field of Social Concerns and Series	Classification	Social and Economic Indicators	Sources of Data
F Economic Activity and Population not Economically Active			
1 Labour Force Participation <i>continued</i>			
3 Numbers and proportions of labour force who die, retire or emigrate per year (benchmark estimates)	Sex and age according to: Urban, rural or geographical area Socioeconomic group	Proportions of labour force who die or retire: Male, female	Establishment censuses and surveys; immigration records; special studies
4 Numbers and proportions of population not in the labour force, specified periods (annually)	Sex and age according to: Type of activity Urban, rural Geographic area National or ethnic origin Size and type of household	Proportion of the population inactive: Male, female Ages 15-24, 25+ Urban only Proportion of labour force who emigrate: Male, female Selected socio-economic groups	Population censuses; household surveys
5 Numbers and proportion of persons devoting time to, and average amounts of their time spent on work and work-related activities, specified periods (annually or less frequently)	Sex and age according to: Urban, rural Time-use Socio-economic group Size and type of household Type of activity	Average number of weeks worked during year, all members of the labour force (annually or less frequently): Male, female Ages 10-14, 15-19, 20+ Urban, rural and total	Population censuses; households surveys; time-use surveys
F Economic Activity and Population not Economically Active			
2 Employment Opportunities and Mobility			
1 Number and proportion of the labour force unemployed, specified periods (annually or more frequently)	Sex according to: Age Urban, rural or geographical area Size and types of place Educational attainment Socio-economic group Size and type of household	Proportion of labour force unemployed: Male, female Ages 15-24, 25+ Urban only Proportion of married men unemployed Ages 15-24, 25-29 Urban and rural	Population censuses; household surveys, labour exchange records, social security registers
F Economic Activity and Population not Economically Active			
3 Employment Compensation			
1 Total and per employee wages and salaries in current and constant prices, specified periods (annually or more frequently)	Sex and age according to: Urban, rural Geographical area National or ethnic origin Occupation In cash, kind Kind of economic activity	Mean or median weekly or monthly wages and salaries: Male, female Total and selected occupations Urban, rural and total Geographical areas	Establishment surveys; households surveys, national accounting estimates
2 Primary income, total and per recipient in current and constant prices, specified periods (annually or more frequently)	Sex and age according to: Urban, rural Geographical area Kind of economic activity	Mean or median monthly primary income: Urban, rural and total Geographical areas	Household surveys; populations censuses; special studies

Field of Social Concerns and Series	Classification	Social and Economic Indicators	Sources of Data
F Economic Activity and Population not Economically Active			
3 Employment Compensation <i>continued</i>			
3 Mean or median hourly wage or salary rate at current and constant prices, specified periods (annually or more frequently)	Sex, age Urban, rural or geographical area Level of education completed Kind of economic activity Occupation	Mean or median hourly wage rate: Male, female Urban, rural and total Total and selected categories of economic activity Geographical areas	Establishment censuses or surveys; household surveys; population censuses; special studies
F Economic Activity and Population not Economically Active			
4 Working Conditions			
1 Average hours of work, specified periods (annually or more frequently)	Sex, age Urban rural Seasonal and part-time workers Socioeconomic group Time-use	Average hours worked per week: Male, female Urban only Total and selected categories of economic activity	Establishment surveys; household surveys; time-use surveys; special studies
2 Rate per 100,000 work-hours, permanently disabling injuries and deaths annually	Sex, age Urban, rural Occupation Causes of death Impairments and handicaps	Rate per 100,000 work-hours: Permanently disabling injuries and deaths Selected categories of economic activity	Administrative records; establishment censuses or surveys; special studies
G Economic Indicators			
1 National Accounts			
1 Gross domestic products and per capita GDP	Industry group at current and constant prices Per capita at current and constant prices	Total and per capita GDP by industry group at: Current and constant prices	National accounting estimates
2 Compensation of employees	Industry group at current and constant prices	Compensation of employees by industry group at current and constant prices	National accounting estimates
3 Gross accumulation	Total and gross fixed capital formation	Gross fixed capital formation at current and constant prices	National accounting estimates
4 Financing of gross accumulation	Total and saving	Financing of gross accumulation Savings	National accounting estimates
5 Private consumption expenditure of households	Expenditure groups Current and constant prices	Private consumption expenditure at current and constant prices according to: Expenditure groups	National accounting estimates

Field of Social Concerns and Series	Classification	Social and Economic Indicators	Sources of Data
G Economic Indicators			
1 National Accounts <i>continued</i>			
6 Income and outlay of households	Current receipts = disbursements	Current receipts by types: Compensation of employees Operating surplus Property income receivable Current transfers Current transfers: (a) From government: -Social assistance grants -Social security benefits -Unfunded employee welfare benefits -Other	National accounting estimates
G Economic Indicators			
2 Government Expenditure (a) Allocation of Government Expenditure			
1 Total government expenditure and as percentage of GDP	Type	Allocation on: Administrative services Social services (education, health, housing, security, other) Economic services	Government expenditure statements
G Economic Indicators			
2 Government Expenditure (b) Social Security and Welfare Services			
1 Proportion of persons and households at risk covered by social security and similar schemes by types (annually or less frequently)	Sex, age (where applicable) according to: Urban, rural or geographical area Type of benefit Type of activity Socioeconomic group	Percentage of the labour force covered by old-age insurance of similar pension schemes: Male, female Urban only	Social security records; households surveys; special studies
2 Proportion of potentially eligible persons and households receiving social insurance, social assistance and similar benefits, by types of programme and average benefits per person and per households in current or, preferably, constant prices (annually or less frequently)	Sex and age (where applicable) according to: Urban, rural or geographical area Type of benefit Socioeconomic group	Percentage of the labour force receiving unemployment or similar benefits: Male, female Urban only Percentage of the population age 65+ receiving old age pensions or similar assistance: Male, female Urban, rural	Social security records; household surveys; special studies Social security records, households surveys; special studies

Field of Social Concerns and Series	Classification	Social and Economic Indicators	Sources of Data
G Economic Indicators			
3 Public and Private Debt			
1 Stock of debt, total and as percentage of GDP	Stock of debt according to: Public and private	Total and as percentage of GDP Private debt as percentage of total debt	Government financial records; national accounting estimates
2 Debt payments, interest and repayments	Public and private debt payments according to: Interest payments Repayments	Percentage annual expenditure by Government spent on: Interest payments Repayments Percentage of government expenditure including/excluding debt payments on: Social services	Government financial records Balance of payments estimates
3 Balance of payments for goods and services	Exports and imports of goods and services	Total recurrent debt payments as percentage of balance-of payments surplus (deficit)	Balance-of-payments estimates; government financial records
G Economic Indicators			
4 Price Statistics			
1 Consumer price indices	Expenditure groups	Indices of consumer prices by expenditure groups; Urban, rural and total	Estimate of the movement of consumer prices