

Annex A

Tables

Table 1.1: Gender empowerment measure

Sex	Share of parliamentary seats %	Share of administrative & managerial positions %	Share professional & technical position %	Share of economically active population %	Share of total population %	Gender empowerment measure
Female	7.8	25	26	68	51	0.3483
Male	92.2	75	74	32	49	

Source: Sierra Leone Human Development Report

Note: The percentage of female share of parliamentary seats has increased to 8% mainly due to the proportional representation system.

Table 5.1: GDP sectoral breakdown- value (million leones) + percentage by industrial origin at constant 1990/91 prices (1990–1999)

	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	Revises				Projection
						1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	82,602	58,4	57,874	64,067	66,245	67,570	69,664	69,724	65,393	65,733
%	45.5	36.3	38	39.8	43.1	48.7	47.9	59.8	55.7	58.4
Industry	34,887	57,003	45,245	50,988	39,625	30,912	32,480	17,431	19,851	18,712
%	19.2	35.4	29.7	31.7	25.5	22.3	22.3	14.9	16.9	16.6
Mining and Quarring	20,271	40,157	28,873	33,377	20,493	12,983	14,040	11,641	10,204	7,776
%	11.2	25	19	20.8	13.3	9.4	13.1	10	8	6.9
Manufacturing and Handicrafts	11,603	12,589	14,050	13,698	13,945	13,152	10,080	3,859	8,572	6,517
%	6.4	9.8	9.2	8.5	9.1	9.5	6.9	3.3	5.6	5.8
Electricity and Water Supply	407	311	196	108	683	708	1,120	701	968	1,311
%	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2
Construction	2,606	3,945	2,127	3,805	4,143	4,059	2,240	1,230	2,107	3,107
%	1.4	2.5	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.9	1.5	1.1	1.8	2.8
Services	59	40,665	43,121	38,858	41,368	33,354	35,647	24,352	27,082	24,638
%	32.6	25.3	28.3	24.7	26.9	24.1	24.5	20.9	23.1	21.9
Trade and Tourism	29,165	21,507	24,540	22,103	23,694	16,727	16,406	10,305	11,329	10,042
%	16.1	13.4	16.1	13.7	15.4	12.1	11.3	8.8	9.6	8.9
Transport Storage & Communication	16,419	9,802	9,498	8,254	7,354	5,293	9,871	7,976	8,193	6,329
%	9.0	6.1	6.2	5.1	4.8	3.8	6.8	6.8	7	5.6
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	5,801	2,001	2,107	2,257	4,381	4,789	3,244	1,878	1,936	2,008
%	3.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.8	3.5	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.8
Government Services	6,123	6,637	5,814	5,233	5,065	5,047	3,742	2,586	3,396	3,271
%	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.9
Other Services	1,649	717	1,161	1,011	873	1,498	2,324	1,607	2,229	3,027
%	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.7
Less Imported Financial Charges	1,673	1,580	1,229	1,185	966	973	644	586	652	824
%	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
GDP	181,624	160,859	152,332	160,332	153,849	138,680	145,549	116,656	117,487	112,485
%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Deflated by Official Exchange rate (period average mid-rate)	1227.19	547.14	305.28	280.8	253.88	183.93	158.04	118.8	75.17	61.88

Source: C.S.O., BSL and ADB

Table 5.2: Inflation, money, credit and interest rate 1990/91–1999

	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Inflation (%)										
Period (annual/year-on-year)	102.9	117.1	34.5	15.1	22.3	34.5	6.4	66.9	-5.6	36.7
12 Month Average (1)	-	-	-	18	24.2	25.5	23.1	15	35.6	29.3
3 Months on Annual Basis (2)		29	9.6	22.9	-7.9	142	5.6	95.8		
Money and Credit										
Broad Money (Le M)	17.818	31.398	41.834	48.9724	53.751	63.868	82.335	126.634	140.899	194.158
Reserve Money (Le M)	12.395	20.758	24.095	24.995	31.352	36.375	41.903	84.341	71.045	87.852
Net Domestic Credit	35.682	24.139	21.076	18.752	22.000	426.58	431.68	501.145	537.572	604.813
		4	3							
O/W Credit to Govt.	32.42	15.974	10.657	3.754	6.062	408.56	429.69	473.524	506.752	577.433
						3	7			
Money Multiplication	1.4	1.5	1.7	2	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
Interest Rate (%)										
Commercial Bank's Prime Rate (End Period)	27	35	57	39	28	30	29.0	25.8	32.0	33.0
3 Month deposit rate (period average)	(-)	58	43	18	6.7	7.3	13.0	9.9	7.0	9.4
12 month deposit rate (period average)	23	25	46	21	8.0	11.0	18.5	13.9	10.3	12.2
Treasury Bills (effective yield) (period average)	21.4	70.6	43.8	20.3	8.4	27.9	27.8	12.7	22.4	32.4

Source: Ministry of Finance, Dev. & Economic Planning, BSL, CSO

Note: 1. Calculated as the change in the average index for the latest 12 months over the preceding 12 months

2. The change in the average index of the latest 3 months over the preceding 3 months annualised

Table 5.3: Recurrent budget estimates (million leones) expenditure classification (selected years)

PARTICULARS	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1998**	2000
Total recurrent Expenditure (as budgeted) *	66,269	74,174	83,032		81,171	257,281
Health	2341	4591	5173	6190	6518	15235
% of Total.	3.5%	6.2%	6.2%	7.0%	8.0%	5.9%
% of GDP	0.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.1%
Education	9209	9715	12002	12386	11349	46985
% of Total	13.9%	13.1%	14.5%	14.1%	14.0%	18.3%
% of GDP	2.1%	1.8%	1.9%	1.6%	1.1%	3.3%
Foreign Interest	15751	14555	10919	3126		37713
% of Total	23.8%	19.6%	13.2%	3.6%		14.7%
% of GDP	3.6%	2.7%	1.8%	0.4%	2.6%	2.6%
Defence ***	10028	12987	19603	22931	NA ***	20190
% of Total	15.1%	17.5%	23.6%	26.1%		7.8%
% of GDP	2.3%	2.4%	3.1%	3.0%		1.4%

Source: Sierra Leone Government: Recurrent and Development estimate (various years)

Notes: * Incidental charges

** July and December 1998 only

*** Referencies, allocation to Ministry of Defence, the Military, Ecomog, and Emergency Defence

Table 5.4: Government finance (million leones) – (1990/91–99)

	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Domestic Revenue	7,835	18,231	35,385	54,543	67,448	62,393	87,334	45,333	76,578	85,819
Expenditure	17,801	33,759	61,845	81,144	97,845	126,783	148,664	1,002,222	185,011	265,604
Overall Fiscal Balance (on commitment basis)	9,966	15,528	26,460	-26,601	-30,397	-64,391	-61,330	-56,889	108,433	-179,785
Domestic Financing (net in Million Leones, end period basis)	10,641	16,142	16,612	18,173	24,706	26,003	38,482	80,621	1,182,233	88,807

Source: EPRU, Ministry of Finance

Table 5.5: Balance of payments (million leones)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Goods and Services (net)	-8371	1638	-6392	-42651	-79612	115021	217408	83697
Exports F.O.B.	21175	44156	75104	67112	66056	-31318	43070	15428
Imports F.O.B.	21269	-40921	-69432	-106175	-110739	126978	208543	10605
Trade Balance	-94	3235	5672	39063	-42684	95660	165273	55177
Services (net)	-8465	-1597	-12064	-3587	-39928	19361	51935	28520
Transfers								
Private	10	787	1991	1740	628	18280	23747	-5994
Official	1026	2104	1664	7825	26694	14351	-55087	18654
Current Account Balance	-7325	4529	-2737	-33086	-52290	82390	138674	59.049
Capital Account Balance	-3077	-7607	-8307	-740	-219	36498	23019	14869
Private	2691	3850	-13612	-5889	-4768	-4479	-3756	-511
Official (net)	-5768	-11457	5304	5148	4550	40977	26776	14869
Receipts	3628	1043	16965	79545	66447	93115	62695	30892
Payments	9396	12500	11660	74397	61899	-52139	-35919	-16534
Surplus (+) Deficit (-) on current capital	-10402	-3077	-11044	-33827	52508	45892	-115534	-44180
Errors and Omission	-390	-2895	8643	22748	7403	29766	43728	394
Arrears and Refinancing	8479	7962	1512	22464	55348	30041	56284	73185
Monetary Institutions	2313	-1990	889	-11385	-10224	13918	15541	-29399
Memo: Current account (as % of GDP)	-4	1.5	-0.7	-6.9	-8.9	-12.5	-15.9	-6.3

Source: Bank of Sierra Leone

Table 5.6: Exchange rates (LE/US\$) and reserves (US\$) (1990–1999)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Official Exchange rate (period average, mid-rate)	148	294	499	571	606	754	921	982	1,563	1,818.1
Parallel Exchange rate (Period average)	180	348	535	590	589	852	957	1,221	1,838	2,399.8
Gross International Reserves	4.8	3.4	19	26.6	40.6	35	26.8	38.4	45.04	37.6
Gross International Reserves (in months of imports)	0.3	0.2	1.5	2.4	3.3	3.6	1.7	5.7	(-)	5.7

Source: EPRU, Ministry of Finance

Table 5.7: Public debt and debt service (1990–1999)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total External Debt (US\$M)	1,192	1,249	1,265	1,346	1,392	1,124	1,152	1,147	1,142	1,211.0
Stock of Domestic Public Debt (LeM)	10,642	16,140	16,508	18,164	24,311	26,007	43,500	82,597	118,223	231,66
External Debt Services (US\$M)		36.5	49.9	22	90.3	62.9	58.4	14.4	22.4	
	6.3	18.6	9.7	58.2	54.6	29.8	36.2	8.6		

Table 5.8: Memorandum items (1990–1999)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
GDP - Current Market Price	181,624	295,259	395,056	480,113	586,925	658,518	869,214	932,562	1,058,083	1,226,670
Real GDP (annual growth rate in %)	-2.2	-11.4	-5.3	5.6	5.6	-9.9	5.0	-19.9	0.7	-8.12
Total Expenditure (% of GDP)	9.80	11.43	15.65	16.90	16.9	19.3	17.1	11.0	17.4	21.7
Fiscal deficit on commitment basis	4.31	6.17	8.96	1.36	11.49	9.5	10.0	4.9	7.2	7.0
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(-5.5)	(-5.3)	(-6.7)	(-5.5)	(-5.2)	-9.8	-7.1	-6.1	-10.2	-9.3
Domestic Debt Fiscal Revenue (%)	(-7.7)	-8.4	11.7	11.4	(-6.2)	-10.0	-11.2	-1.9		
	135.8	88.5	46.7	33.3	36.0	42	50	182	154	153
Debt Service/ Merchandise Export (%)	59.1	31.3	35.8	19.3	74.5	97.3	60.0	66.4		357
Total External Debt/ GDP (%)	97.4	124.2	159.8	160.1	143.7	129	122	121	168	182

Source: EPRU/MOF/BSL/CSO

Up to 1994, reference year is fiscal year starting July, calendar year therefore. Denominator does not include services.

Table 5.9: Net official development assistance (US\$M)

DESCRIPTION	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net ODA 1, 2	62.82	207.73	275.42	206.23	184.02	118.62	106.28
Nat Financial Flows 1, 3	66.28	221.43	258.48	211.28	197.38	130.84	69.66
ODA/GDP (%)	5.1%	24.7%	28.5%	23.6%	19.5%	12.5%	15.6%
ODA/Population (US\$)	15.71	48.3	62.6	45.7	42.8	26.8	23.4

1. Source: African development Bank, selected Statistics on African countries 2000

Notes: 2. ODA relates to grants or concessional loans undertaken by the Government to promote development or welfare.

3. Refer to gross disbursement of ODA, other financial flows and private flows less any repayments of loan principal.

Table 5.10: External assistance disbursement by type (US\$ '000)

Type of Assistance	1992	1993	1994	1995	Average	% of Total
Free-standing technical cooperation	21,948	27,706	30,414	29,918	27,247	17.94
Investment-related technical cooperation	4,613	3,691	18,557	13,716	10,144	6.68
Investment Project assistance	53,411	59,343	45,784	55,387	53,481	35.21
Budgetary and/Balance of payments support	5,092	20,604	23,762	21,501	17,740	11.68
Food	5,408	3,623	4,573	2,280	3,971	2.62
Emergency and relief assistance	31,178	37,445	45,355	43,170	39,287	25.89
Grand Total	121,650	152,412	168,445	164,972	151,870	100.00

Source: Compiled from UNDP Development Cooperation Report (Sierra Leone)

Table 5.11: Poverty indices for selected years

Indicators	1994/95	1995/6	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	2000
Infant mortality	133.2	132.0	169.0	164.0	164.0	170.0
Maternal mortality	7.0	18.0	18.0	17.0	17.0	18.0
Adult literacy rate	34.11	33.00	31.89	31.50	31.50	30.0
Life expectancy	40.3	40.3	40.3	38.0	38.0	38.0
GDP per capita	790.0	717.0	643.0	643.0	641.0	...

Source: UNDP, Human Development Report, Various Issues.

Table 5.12: Distribution of poverty by area, 1990 (per cent)

Area	Share of total population	Poverty incidence	Share of total number of poor people
Rural	59.0	82.9	52.8
Small town	30.1	59.5	21.4
Large town	10.9	72.9	25.8
National	100.0	75.3	100.0

Source: Government of Sierra Leone. Central Statistics Office (CSO), 1995

Table 5.12 above shows that the rural areas are poorer than the urban areas. Small townships, however, are relatively better off with a little over half of their populations categorised as poor. This is in contrast to the rural areas with over four-fifths of their population in that category.

Table 5.13: Poverty indices by gender of head of household, 1989/90

Gender of head of household	Share of population (per cent)	All poor			Contribution to poverty		
		P0	P1	P2	P0	P1	P2
Male headed	97.7	0.817	0.587	0.489	97.8	98.0	97.9
Female headed	2.3	0.761	0.551	0.459	2.2	2.0	2.1
All	100.0	0.816	0.586	0.489	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: CSO (SHEHEA, 1989/90).

P0 = Headcount P1 = Depth of Poverty P2 = Severity Index of Poverty

Table 5.14: Poverty indices by occupation of household members

Table 5.14/5.15

Main occupation	All poor			Contribution to poverty		
	P0	P1	P2	P0	P1	P2
Not applicable	0.827	0.594	0.498	55.5	56.3	56.6
Professional/technical	0.851	0.660	0.569	2.4	2.7	2.8
Administrative manager	0.831	0.592	0.499	0.3	0.3	0.3
Clerical related	0.802	0.577	0.486	1.2	1.2	1.2
Sales workers	0.827	0.622	0.534	13.5	14.3	14.7
Service workers	0.802	0.617	0.531	2.5	2.7	2.8
Agriculture/forestry	0.785	0.535	1.426	20.4	18.7	17.8
Production/transportation	0.776	0.529	0.442	3.9	3.5	3.5
Unclassified	0.780	0.610	0.537	0.2	0.3	0.3
All Sierra Leone	0.816	0.586	0.489	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: CSO (SHEHEA, 1989/90).

NB. Rows 1-6 have a headcount of over 80 per cent. Others have a headcount of over 70 per cent.

P0 = Headcount P1 = Depth of Poverty P2 = Severity Index of Poverty

Table 5.15: Estimates of selected support to the NRRP by institution and project

Institution	Programme/Project	US\$(000)
IDA	ERSF and elated Institutional Support	17.5
	TEP and Related Institutional Support	7.5
AfDB	Emergency Project (ERSF and related support)	12.24
	SAPA	6.5
EC	Resettlement and Rehabilitation Programme	11.5
	Emergency Agriculture Recovery	2.2
	Refugee Assistance	6.8
US Govt.	Food Aid (for Agriculture, Rehab and Nutrition)	16.4
	Non-food Aid (seeds, tools, etc.)	14.5
	OTI (Reconciliation and reintegration)	2.0
	African Bureau (child tracing and networking)	1.5
UN	UNDP (Trust Fund/Support to DDR)	0.6
	UNDP (Preventive Development Project)	2.5
	UNDP (Support to NCRRR)	0.75
	UNICEF (with VSG)	4.2
	WFP (Non-UNG Food Aid alone)	8.0
UK/DfID	Demobilisation and Reintegration	13.3
	Emergency Recovery	2.0
IDB	Emergency Recovery Programme	2.75
GOSL	Support to RRR	0.10
	RRR Sub Projects	0.25

Source: CRRP Project Documents

Table 5.16 **Table 5.16: Sierra Leone budget game results on policy priorities**

	Western Area	Northern Province	Southern Province	Eastern Province	All Results
Security	31.43	28.20	28.12	31.21	29.74
Good governance	22.77	21.40	23.36	24.29	22.95
Education	20.14	17.90	23.36	15.64	18.04
Agriculture	13.68	14.63	18.48	15.63	15.61
Health	11.98	17.87	11.56	3.22	13.66
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: SPP Study, 2000.